

REIMAGINING EMPLOYEE BENEFITS



McGohan Brabender

PROUD TO BE EMPLOYEE-OWNED

June 20, 2025
McGohan Brabender
475 Metro Pl S #300
Dublin, OH 43017

Tammy Hamilla
CFO/Treasurer
Mansfield City School District
856 W. Cook Rd
Mansfield, OH 44907

Subject: RFP Response – Health Benefits Consulting Services

Dear Ms. Hamilla,

More than 50 years ago, McGohan Brabender was founded with a simple mission: to improve lives by delivering better health outcomes through smarter benefit strategies. As an employee-owned company (ESOP), our people are deeply invested in the success of every client we serve—and nowhere is that more evident than in our work with public sector employers across Ohio. Today, we're proud to support **250 school districts and local governments statewide**, helping them manage costs, reduce risk, and deliver exceptional support to their employees.

We're honored to submit our response to Mansfield City School District's RFP for Health Benefit Consulting Services. Our approach is simple: **we're ready to execute the strategy that makes the most sense for MCSD**, whether that means optimizing your current plan with Medical Mutual or exploring opportunities to "unbundle" your plan structure. But no matter what direction you choose, our relationship will begin with immediate, tangible improvements to your employees' experience.

First, we will deploy our **MB Advocates** team—our in-house, W-2 employee call center based in Dayton, Ohio—to serve as a direct support resource for your staff and their families. The MB Advocates are skilled problem-solvers who work full-time answering questions about EOBs, pharmacy authorizations, plan benefits, claim disputes, and more. Your employees will have a go-to team that listens, responds, and resolves.

Second, we'll stand up a fully customized **XPlore Benefits Website** for your district - a 24/7 digital hub where your employees can easily review, understand, and engage with all the benefits MCSD offers. This mobile-friendly platform is designed to reduce confusion and increase satisfaction by putting everything in one place.



Scan this QR Code to see a sample **Xplore** site created for Mansfield City Schools!

Your Xplore site contains:

- Links to PDFs for your benefits info and videos explaining how your benefits work
- A.I. chatbot that can answer questions about your plan, such as deductible & co-pays
- Quick Link to access assistance from our MB Advocates
- Decision Support Tools (plan cost calculator, life/disability calculators)
- **Xplore** is fully customizable! Just tell us what you want to add or remove.

With those member-facing resources in place and the load lightened for your HR and Finance team, we'll turn our focus to your upcoming renewal. From here, we can travel two paths:

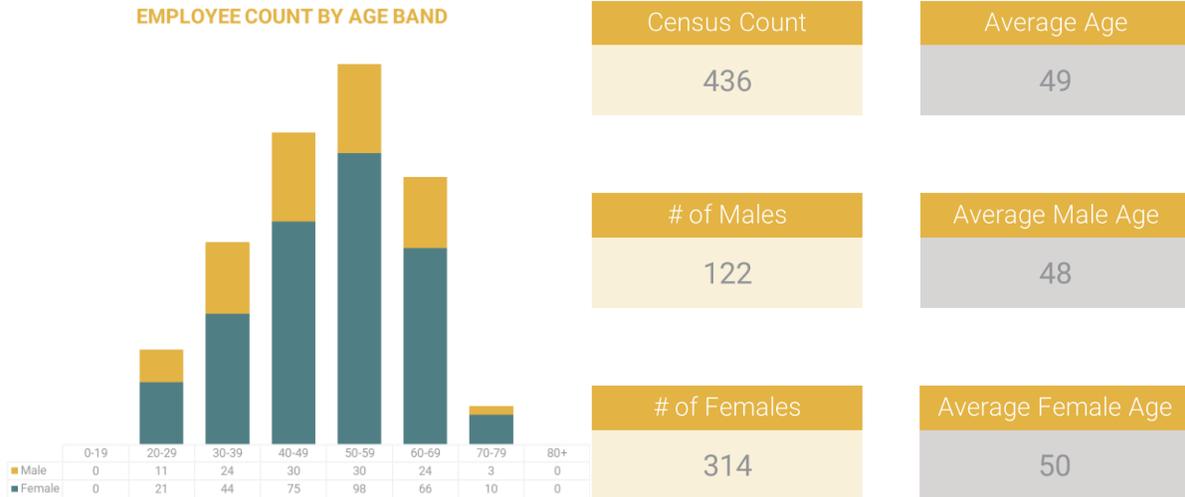
- **Path 1:** Optimize your current partnership with MMO, identifying contract improvements and leveraging our data to guide smarter renewals.
- **Path 2:** Explore unbundling -separating key plan components like TPA, network, PBM, and stop loss - to increase transparency, control, and potential savings.

Path 1 – Optimize Your Current MMO Arrangement

If Mansfield City Schools prefers to maintain its relationship with Medical Mutual, we can absolutely support that strategy - while still unlocking potential value. Our team will conduct a full **market validation** to confirm that MMO remains the right fit, backed by an actuarial review and future risk projection using our proprietary analytics platform. We'll also complete a comprehensive **pharmacy contract evaluation** to ensure your Rx pricing is current and competitive. During new-client onboarding, we frequently uncover **5%–30% in pharmacy savings** - equivalent to **\$200,000 to over \$1 million** annually - by modernizing outdated contract terms.

In addition, we'll assess your population health profile and explore cost management strategies that align with your data. For instance, MCSD's average of **3.32 members per enrolled employee** is notably higher than the industry norm of 2.4–2.8 and may warrant a closer look at **spousal coverage rules, carve-out arrangements, or targeted incentives**. We also identified that **103 employees enrolled are age 60 or older**, presenting an opportunity to deliver tailored Medicare education and help lower high-risk exposure over time.

Think of this path as pressing the **“easy button”** - where disruption is minimal, but our experienced team brings fresh eyes to uncover meaningful savings and modernization opportunities that may have gone previously unnoticed.



Path 2 – Explore Unbundling for Greater Flexibility and Savings

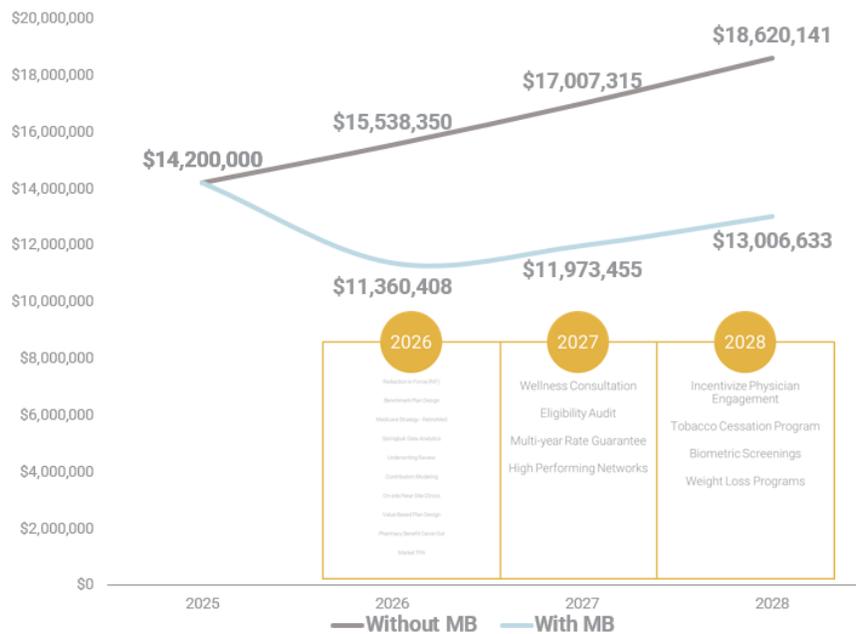
Given the financial challenges Mansfield City Schools has recently navigated, it may be the right time to consider a more transformative path. This option builds on everything included in **Path 1**, yet adds a deeper evaluation into whether an **“unbundled” health plan structure** - separating your TPA, network, pharmacy benefit manager, and stop-loss carrier - would better serve the District.

McGohan Brabender has significant experience guiding public sector clients through this transition **without increasing administrative complexity**. In many cases, we’re able to **streamline operations**, reduce cash flow volatility, and even consolidate outgoing payments - creating a more efficient and predictable funding environment for both the Treasurer’s office and your employees.

While this path presents **the greatest opportunity for cost savings**, it also comes with important decisions around structure and vendor alignment. We’ll walk you through those options, quantify the potential return, and ensure you fully understand the **risk/reward profile** before any action is taken.

A sample timeline of savings on Path 2 is illustrated below.

ILLUSTRATION - Total Savings Over 3 Years: \$14,825,311



In addition to exploring your renewal options, we will also introduce **three high-impact opportunities** tailored to MCSD’s current situation - each with the potential to generate substantial savings while improving employee choice and experience:

- Spousal Incentive Program** - This strategy builds upon your existing MERP by incorporating a simple, yet powerful, **decision support tool** that helps employees determine whether remaining on MCSD’s plan or enrolling in a spouse’s plan is in their best financial interest. The program is completely optional and can either enhance or replace the current MERP structure. With minimal disruption, this approach has the potential to produce **estimated first-year savings of 3% - approximately \$357,000** - making it a compelling win-win for the District and your employees.
- Co-Pay Plan with Member Savings Incentives** -This ACA-compliant model transforms the traditional insurance experience by giving employees **upfront cost transparency** and real-time financial incentives. At the point of care or prescription, employees use a **pre-funded debit card** provided by the insurer to pay the cash price. If the service or medication costs less than the allotted amount, the employee keeps **50% of the savings**. The result? Increased consumer engagement, smarter utilization, and a proposal-backed savings potential of over **\$6,000 per employee annually** - translating to **\$2 million+ per year** for MCSD.

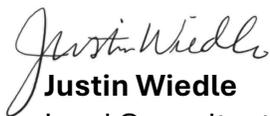
3. **ICHRA (Individual Coverage Health Reimbursement Arrangement)** - One of the fastest-growing insurance strategies among employers, the ICHRA model allows the District to fund a **monthly allowance** for each benefits-eligible employee, who can then shop for a health plan that best fits their personal and family needs. With Ohio ranking among the **top three states for ICHRA success**, this approach could unlock **annual savings of up to \$4 million**. While it introduces greater change than the other two options, it also presents the most scalable and long-term savings opportunity available.

<i>*ILLUSTRATIVE QUOTES/PROPOSALS*</i>	Current 2025	After RIF 2026	Incentive 2026	CoPay Plan 2026	ICHRA 2026
Number of Employees Enrolled	436	366	355	366	366
Premium/Budget - Per Employee Per Year	\$ 32,530	\$ 32,530	\$ 32,530	\$ 26,487	\$ 21,162
Total Premium/Cost	\$ 14,183,080	\$ 11,905,980	\$ 11,548,801	\$ 9,694,242	\$ 7,745,292
Savings vs 2025 (before RIF)	\$ -	\$ (2,277,100)	\$ (2,634,279)	\$ (4,488,838)	\$ (6,437,788)
Savings vs 2026 (after RIF)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (357,179)	\$ (2,211,738)	\$ (4,160,688)

**illustrative - these figures are from real proposals – additional claims and membership details required to “lock” these rates for 2026*

In conclusion, at McGohan Brabender, we combine deep public sector experience with industry-leading market leverage and a client-first service model. Our independence allows us to remain agile, creative, and fiercely focused on what’s best for our clients. And perhaps most importantly—**we are easy to work with**. You’ll have a dedicated team that communicates clearly, executes confidently, and makes transitions seamless.

Thank you for the opportunity to be considered. We look forward to speaking with you further about how McGohan Brabender can bring new ideas, better outcomes, and unmatched service to Mansfield City School District.



Justin Wiedle

Lead Consultant - Public Sector

McGohan Brabender

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Brabender

REQUEST FOR PROPOSAL:
HEALTH BENEFITS CONSULTING SERVICES

Mansfield City Schools
2025-06-20



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PRESENTATION EXPECTATIONS

Brief overview of your firm.

McGohan Brabender, Inc. (MB) was established in 1972 by Patrick McGohan as McGohan and Associates. Today, McGohan Brabender is one of the largest independently owned employee benefits brokerage agencies in the country, with offices in Dayton, Cincinnati, Columbus, Indianapolis, Fort Mitchell, and Cleveland. McGohan Brabender operates as an ESOP (Employee Stock Ownership Plan) to ensure its independence for years to come. Being an ESOP allows the company to focus on delivering value to its clients rather than external investors. McGohan Brabender's philosophy is that when our clients win, the company wins as well.

We employ 260+ employee benefits experts, serving 1,500+ clients, representing over \$1.7 billion in healthcare investment. MB takes pride in building and maintaining strong client relationships, resulting in a 92.8% client retention rate, which is 8-10% above the industry average.

REIMAGINING EMPLOYEE BENEFITS | PROUD TO BE EMPLOYEE-OWNED 50+ YEARS IN BUSINESS

1500+ Employers

\$1.7+ Billion
In Health Care Spending

92.8%
Client Retention (2023)

Emerging Accounts - 89.6%
Strategic Accounts - 89.0%
Key Accounts - 94.9%

6 Offices

260+ Associates

Highly Specialized Disciplines

11 MB Advocate Team Members

27 Data & Analytics Team Members

6 Strategy & Innovation Team Members

Specialized teams for groups of different sizes, complexity & funding arrangements providing internal, external & national compliance support.

Additionally, through the C2 equal-equity partnership, McGohan Brabender collaborates with seven independent broker agencies throughout the US. This partnership allows each member firm to serve groups with regional knowledge while maintaining a national presence. As a result, the company can deliver proprietary products and programs, including Life and disability, Stop Loss, and Pharmacy Benefit Management Programs.



C2 BY THE NUMBERS

90
Locations

233
EB Consultants

4,500
Employees

\$13
BILLION
EB Premium
Managed

\$935
MILLION
Total Firm Revenues



 <p>The national leader in driving collaborative solutions in employee benefits consulting.</p>	 <p>MEMBERSHIP Wholly owned by eight of the nation's top regional firms</p>	 <p>TOGETHER Deliver a combination of unmatched services</p>	 <p>LOCATION Over 55+ strategically located offices equal one of the largest privately held firms in the nation</p>
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Vision:

We believe the future of employee benefits must be imagined and created.

Mission:

MB delivers optimized benefit solutions that intersect innovation and affordability. MB provides our clients with step-by-step guidance to help develop sustainable benefit solutions that make benefits more accessible and valuable.





Structure, roles, and expertise of the team that would service MCSD's account.

Justin Wiedle, Lead Consultant – Public Sector

After a career in accounting and finance (including six years in city finance at the City of Kettering and getting his School Treasurer License), Justin joined MB in 2019 as a Public Sector Consultant, focusing on maximizing productivity and value for his clients. Some of Justin's governmental clients include Sylvania City Schools, Troy City Schools, City of Delaware, Butler County Board of Commissioners, City of Van Wert, Washington Township, Butler County Board of DD, City of Centerville, City of Franklin, City of Troy, Miami Township, Van Wert County, and Village of Yellow Springs. These clients range in size from 45 employees to 1,500 employees. They utilize a variety of funding methods include fully insured, self-funded alone, pooled in a consortium, and self-funded in a consortium.

Justin is a member of the Ohio GFOA, OAPT, OASBO, OSBA, and OHPELRA. Justin is a Certified Public Accountant (CPA) and earned a Masters in Accountancy, in addition to a Bachelors in Accountancy and Finance, from Wright State University. Justin sits on the Board of Directors for Crayons to Classrooms, a nonprofit which provides teachers and students supplies at no cost so that all students have access to the tools they need, no matter their socioeconomic status.

Jacob Oxley, Senior Account Executive

Jacob is a Senior Account Executive in the Key Accounts (100+) market segment at MB. Located in Columbus, Ohio. Jacob leads several account management teams to ensure product knowledge, effective strategies, and resources are available to all MB clients. Additionally, he is frequently involved in high-priority issue escalation for quick resolutions. This occurs by understanding client needs, building relationships and trust with all clients, and ensuring goals and projects are completed efficiently and effectively. Jacob has over 14 years of experience in employee benefits and his expertise is focused primarily on large group self-funding, stop loss insurance, data analytics and creative strategic solutions. The clients that Jacob directly serves includes large public entities, higher education, construction, manufacturing and more.

Bethany Grau, Account Manager

Bethany Grau is an Account Manager at McGohan Brabender in the Key Accounts department. In this role, Bethany is responsible for coordinating all collaboration efforts to develop and implement employee benefit packages that meet both the organizational and the financial needs of her clients. Her primary responsibilities include carrier negotiations, market analysis, financial reporting, strategic development, and escalated service issues. In addition, she manages a team that helps drive client initiatives by assisting with compliance, open enrollment, and day-to-day service. Bethany has spent the last 23 years of her career on both the broker and the carrier side prior to starting with McGohan Brabender in 2022. She has a passion for finding creative



solutions and providing excellent customer service. Outside of work, she stays busy raising three children with her husband, Andy, who she met at Miami University, and they are proud Miami mergers. Go Redhawks!

Catherine Dickerson, Account Relationship Manager

Catherine Dickerson serves as an Account Relationship Manager at McGohan Brabender. A proud graduate of The Ohio State University, Catherine holds a degree in History with a minor in Italian. Prior to joining McGohan Brabender, she spent a decade cultivating her expertise in Health Insurance Medical Management. In her current role, Catherine guides clients through open enrollment, annual compliance, reporting, and resolving service issues with precision and care. Known for her attention to detail and creative problem-solving, she is committed to delivering exceptional service and serving as a trusted resource for both her team and clients.

Outside of work, Catherine cherishes time with her husband Blayne and their daughter Ember. An enthusiastic baker and gardener, she also leads her local Girl Scout troop. A passionate runner, she frequently participates in local 5K races and half marathons, embracing the challenge and community spirit each event brings.

Laurenn Cayot, Benefits Specialist

Laurenn Cayot joined McGohan Brabender as a Key Accounts Benefits Specialist in January 2025. She provides support to her clients by managing open enrollment, assisting with annual compliance requirements, and helping resolve service issues. She graduated from The Ohio State University in 2024 with a bachelor's degree in Strategic Communications with a specialization in Pharmaceutical Sciences, and has a diverse perspective on healthcare. Laurenn is one of four children and has a twin sister. Outside of work she loves to travel, try a new recipe, and spend time with her friends and family.

Sam Tokar, Financial Analyst

Sam has been with McGohan Brabender since March 2019 serving as a Key Account Financial Analyst. He came to MB after earning a business degree from the University of Dayton. Working with a diverse group of organizations in various industries he strives to help clients understand the financial components of their health benefits, driving cost factors, and opportunities to reduce risk. In his role Sam also has knowledge of actuarial tools, claim projections, and contribution modelling. He brings great enthusiasm and readiness to add value for clients while helping explain the financial impact of their healthcare decisions.



Additional Support Team

Dr. Jeff Eichholz, Vice President of Pharmacy Solutions

Jeff works with our clients and account teams to assist in the procurement and management of pharmacy benefit management services as well as provide consultation and education regarding the pharmacy benefit management industry. Jeff brings 20+ years of experience as a pharmacist from a variety of backgrounds including retail pharmacy, PBM, and broker/pharmacy consulting, which provides a unique perspective to evaluate PBM offerings from the member, plan sponsor, PBM, and clinicians' perspective. Jeff strives to provide full-service pharmacy consulting to help each client achieve a balance between providing cost-effective pharmacy benefits to plan members while minimizing member disruption and aligning with each client's overall benefit philosophy. Jeff received his Doctor of Pharmacy degree from St. Louis College of Pharmacy.

David Homan, Chief Marketing Officer

Dave serves as Chief Marketing Officer at MB. In this role, he oversees the direction of the Strategy and Innovation department and takes the lead on the research and development of new products and services for MB. He is passionate about staying on the cutting edge of technology. Other duties include coordinating the marketing, advertising, and community service initiatives for MB. Dave has over 20 years of experience, all in the benefits/insurance industry. Prior to joining MB in 2003, his career was working with clients at a regional carrier as an Account Executive and Manager of Corporate Communication. Dave sits on the National Advisory Board for Online Benefits. Dave holds his Life and Health license, is a certified EDI enrollment programmer, and he is also a certified HRCI instructor.

Kim Snyder, Advocate Team Manager

Kim has been with McGohan Brabender since April of 2017 as our Advocacy Team Manager. Prior to MB, Kim managed the Pet Health & Safety team in customer service for Mars Petcare and P&G Pet Care, focusing on escalated issues, pet food recall claims, and FDA quality investigations. She has extensive experience in customer service, training, and trend reporting. Kim and her team work closely with clients and employees to navigate the complicated landscape of insurance. Kim and her team's advocacy for clients includes claim issue resolution, prescriptions drug issues, provider billing questions, pre-authorization assistance, and benefit questions. Kim holds an Associate of Applied Science in Veterinary Technology from the University of Cincinnati.

Tiffany Kuck, Director of Population Health

Tiffany works with our clients and engages them in instilling a health management plan within their company. Whether it is a Biometric Screening, Tobacco Surcharge, or an engagement tool,



she is here to help them through the process. Prior to joining MB in 2015, Tiffany's 10 years of work experience includes several management roles. Tiffany's area of specialization is building and implementing a health management strategy with our clients and their employees. She has a college degree from the University of Kentucky in Family Studies, Communication, and Leadership Development. Tiffany is great at communication and speaking with clients and employees. She loves to teach, train, and help people gain a better understanding of how they can further control their healthcare costs.

Jim Brown, Director of Financial & Analytic Services

Jim joined MB in 2014 with extensive experience in the insurance industry. Prior to MB, he worked as an Actuarial Analyst at Anthem Blue Cross Blue Shield of Ohio. His main duty was testing, maintaining and developing the benefit relativity model used by underwriting to price benefits as well as determination of ACA plan compliance. Jim has also worked at Humana and Nationwide Insurance in the corporate actuarial departments, focusing on corporate finance and statutory reporting.

Additionally, Jim has extensive experience in the consulting field as an actuary and underwriting expert. He previously worked at Aon Consulting as a student actuary forecasting claims, completing IBNR analyses, analyzing benefit relativities and marketing stop loss.



Describe the core services typically provided to your clients and indicate services some clients need outside of that core scope.

We are a full-service consultant and broker. As a client of MB, you will have our full suite of services available to you with no added costs. It is not common for our clients to need additional services. If you for some reason do require services outside of our scope, we can help procure those services through our vendor RFP process. We also provide no-cost solutions through vendor partners that may satisfy your needs in such a situation. Our core services are summarized below:

Strategic Support & Consulting

- Conduct a proprietary Core Beliefs session to develop a benefit strategy that matches your company's culture, mission, and vision, ensuring a cost-effective, sustainable benefits program.
- Educate decision-makers on the current healthcare environment, empowering them to make informed decisions regarding long-term strategies.
- Assist in developing meaningful Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) to evaluate the effectiveness of programs and strategic objectives.
- Gather industry benchmarking data on benefit offerings, plan designs, enrollment data, and financial data
- Routinely review current benefit plans and recommend changes or additions to meet your strategic goals.
- Evaluate and recommend appropriate wellness, consumerism, and engagement initiatives that support the overall health and welfare benefits strategy
- Ensure overall funding strategies, benefit levels, and benefit offerings deliver value to both the employer and employees.
- Provide, explain, and educate Mansfield City Schools 's team on all financial reporting McGohan Brabender provides its clients.
- Leverage our in-house Vice President of Pharmaceutical Solutions to conduct a comprehensive review of Mansfield City Schools's pharmacy coverage and propose any necessary recommendations or changes.

Employee Advocacy

- Provide white-glove concierge services for employees. The MB Advocate Team assists your employees in resolving claims, determining eligibility, and addressing other issues related to your benefit plan. Employees can access the MB Advocacy Team via phone, e-mail, and/or the MB website.
- Report trends and areas of opportunity to the employer, leading to engagement strategies.



MB Data Analytics

- Diagnose the origin of cost drivers.
- Provide actionable clinical reporting.
- Develop health management and engagement strategies based on group pain points.
- Measure KPIs related to implemented strategies.

Financial Reporting/Consulting

- Provide benchmarking for all benefit plans.
- Continually forecast current year budget.
- Evaluate employee contribution strategies annually.
- Provide monthly/quarterly reporting on all benefit plans where claims are available.
- Monitor plan performance relating to medical/Rx claim activity, high claimant activity, emerging claims, and trends.
- Stop loss modeling and provide recommendations.
- Pre-planning and renewal projections.
- Calculate annual premium equivalents and COBRA rates.
- Calculate IBNR annually (If self-funded).

Communication / Engagement

- Develop and deliver meaningful and actionable benefit messages for employees.
- Research-driven communication strategies for open enrollment.
- Engagement strategies for population health programs.
- Customized video communication via on-site production studio.
- Develop and execute a multi-media strategy for your benefit plan via AccelerateGo!
- Benefit micro-sites.
- Regular updates on benefit news, trends, and compliance.

Compliance Support

- Conduct an initial and ongoing review of plan compliance to ensure all rules and regulations are met.
- Provide compliance updates and monitor federal legislative changes that may impact your plans, including:
 - ERISA
 - COBRA



- HIPAA Portability, Privacy & Security
- Internal Revenue Code (S. 125, S. 105, S. 32, etc.)
- State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP)
- Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010 (PPACA)
- Defense of Marriage Act (DOMA)/domestic partner benefits
- Other federal mandates affecting health & welfare benefit plans
- Provide access to the MB Client Portal, which provides updates and information on national/state compliance requirements.
- Collect Schedule A / Schedule C forms from health and related vendors for annual Form 5500 filing.
- MB will provide access to an independent ERISA attorney who will be available for various compliance questions. If necessary, MB will arrange for the completion of required compliance documents, including WRAP and POP documents, as well as Form 5500 filings. These documents will be provided to you for submission.
- MB will also provide access to the nationally recognized employee benefits and executive compensation practice group Calfee, Halter & Griswold for compliance document filings. Calfee can complete projects such as Wrap and POP documents, preparations of HIPPA privacy & security policies and procedures, COBRA template notices, and summary plan document audits.

HR & Administration Support

- A dedicated account team to resolve any/all administrative, billing, and/or claim problems.
- Access to RetireMed (MB affiliate), offering consulting services for retiring employees or dependents aged pre-65 and Medicare-eligible individuals.
- Provide MB's decision support tool to assist employees in determining which plan best meets their financial needs.
- Access to an HR Hotline staffed by benefit professionals and attorneys.
- Access to the MB Client Portal, which provides HR professionals access to an LMS, benefit booklet builder, job description builder, salary benchmarking, and much more.

Vendor Selection / Support

- Evaluate marketplace options via proprietary multi-phase Request for Proposal (RFP) for:
 - Medical plan
 - Rx plan
 - Dental plan
 - Vision plan



- Life insurance plans
- Disability insurance plans
- HSA, FSA, HRA and COBRA administration as applicable
- Voluntary/worksites products
- Other health & welfare related benefit programs, as appropriate
- Identify vendors to support health and welfare plan performance, such as dependent eligibility auditors, plan implementation auditors, HR technology advisors, claims auditors, health and wellness vendors, etc.
- Participate in vendor site meetings where appropriate
- Evaluate proposals, conduct finalist meetings, and summarize and present recommendations
- Assist in the review of vendor/carrier agreements

See Appendix 1 for our standard scope of services.

Describe some of the processes, tools, and resources your firm would use in the analysis of potential solutions and prospective vendors for MCSD.

McGohan Brabender is highly skilled in developing comprehensive RFPs (Request for Proposals) for carrier/vendor services. We recognize the significance of a well-organized RFP process, as it ensures accuracy, contract integrity, value, and timeliness. Our account team collaborates closely with your organization, utilizing the Core Beliefs results as a blueprint. The Core Beliefs session is how we capture your requirements, goals, and desired outcomes. We work with key stakeholders to ensure alignment and gain a clear understanding of your current benefits program, as well as any specific challenges and objectives you may have.

Based on this thorough analysis, we develop an RFP that effectively captures your needs and articulates them clearly to potential carriers/vendors. Our RFPs are meticulously crafted to include all pertinent details, such as the scope of services, performance metrics, timelines, pricing structures, performance guarantees, and any specific contractual or regulatory requirements. Additionally, we provide a written narrative that provides underwriting with context, highlighting your organization's strengths and why potential carriers/vendors should be particularly interested in pursuing the opportunity.



Once the RFP is finalized, we leverage our extensive network of carriers and vendors to distribute the RFP and invite qualified participants. MB has established relationships with a wide range of providers, ensuring you have access to a diverse pool of potential partners. It is important to note that we prioritize defining the right solution and identifying appropriate vendors, while also including a wider range of vendors to support negotiation efforts.

As the RFP responses come in, we consolidate and analyze the results. Our team conducts a thorough evaluation of each proposal, comparing them against your predefined criteria and priorities. After reviewing the proposals, we notify the top 2-3 vendors that they have been selected as finalists. This provides an opportunity for the top vendors to present their best offer and total value proposition, including performance guarantees, multi-year contracts, contract enhancements, wellness dollars, and more. Once this process is complete, McGohan Brabender provides a comprehensive overview of the market results and provides recommendations.

Throughout the RFP process, we act as your dedicated partner, guiding you from start to finish. We facilitate communication between your organization and the participating carriers/vendors, addressing any clarifications or additional information requests that may arise. Our team also assists in coordinating meetings, presentations, and site visits, allowing you to interact directly with potential partners. We are committed to supporting you throughout the entire process, asking the questions you may not know to ask, and advocating for your best interests as if it were our own money being spent and families being insured.

Once you have selected the preferred carrier/vendor, we provide implementation support to ensure a smooth transition from your current benefits program to the newly selected solution (if that is the outcome). Our team works closely with both your organization and the chosen carrier/vendor, facilitating the necessary steps, such as data transfer, employee communication, and enrollment. We are dedicated to making the implementation process as seamless as possible, ensuring minimal disruption to your operations.

Understanding that change in our industry is constant, we have a committee, the MB Innovation Lab (MBIL), dedicated to evaluating new vendor partnerships to ensure we are aware of the newest trends, not to mention making sure we are working with best-in-class vendors.

In summary, McGohan Brabender has the expertise and capabilities to develop comprehensive RFPs for carrier/vendor services. We manage and consolidate RFP results, facilitate the entire RFP process from start to finish, and provide implementation support. Our goal is to ensure that you receive the best possible carrier/vendor services that align with your organization's needs and objectives.



What trends do you see in employee benefits?

The landscape of employee benefits is rapidly evolving, and organizations must stay ahead of the curve to remain competitive. Today's most significant trends include innovative plan design, alternative funding strategies, cost management, primary and preventive care, clinical solutions, technology integration, employee engagement and education, mental health support, and advanced data analytics. Among funding strategies, ICHRAs and Stop Loss Captives are gaining momentum. ICHRAs empower employers to set a defined budget, allowing employees to select the health plans that best suit their needs, while Stop Loss Captives leverage collective purchasing power to stabilize renewals and reduce costs.

Advanced primary care models—such as virtual, on-site, and near-site clinics—are transforming the patient experience by fostering deeper physician-patient relationships and addressing root causes rather than just symptoms. The rise of text-based care is further streamlining access, enabling employees to connect with their providers in real time.

Pharmacy costs continue to escalate, with GLP-1s and other high-cost medications dominating claims reports. Employers are becoming more sophisticated in analyzing pharmacy benefit manager (PBM) contracts to drive down costs and eliminate waste.

Ultimately, medical claims account for the majority of total healthcare spend. The most impactful strategy is to align employees with high-performing providers through plan design and financial incentives. Data shows that top-performing physicians deliver superior outcomes and significantly lower costs, while underperforming doctors can drive up waste by as much as 90%. By incentivizing employees to choose the best providers, organizations can reduce costs by up to 27% per episode of care and achieve annual savings of up to 15%.

We will guide you through these trends, helping you assess your risk tolerance and make informed, confident decisions that maximize value for your organization and your employees.

How is your firm becoming an expert and helping your clients with these trends?

We leverage both our Collaboration Centric Solutions (C2) partnership and our MB Innovation Lab (MBIL) to ensure we remain at the forefront of industry trends and deliver expert guidance to our clients.

C2 is a national network of independent brokers that enables us to collaborate with top firms across the country. Through regular meetings and peer sharing at all organizational levels, we exchange best practices, discuss emerging trends, and collectively identify innovative strategies. This partnership provides us with both local expertise and a national perspective, allowing us to stay agile and informed about the latest developments in the healthcare industry. The C2



network also enhances our negotiating power with carrier partners, ensuring competitive pricing and access to the best products and services for our clients.

The MB Innovation Lab (MBIL) is our dedicated team focused on identifying, vetting, and implementing new and innovative solutions in the employee benefits space. Each solution or idea submitted to the MBIL is assigned a subject matter expert (SME) who evaluates its validity, uniqueness, and applicability to our clients. Our industry vertical experts ensure that every solution is thoroughly scrutinized before being recommended. The MBIL process is designed to minimize risk, increase employee engagement, and maximize cost control for our clients.



As we evaluate new vendor relationships, we ask and answer a series of critical questions, including:

- What evidence exists from outside sources that this is a viable partner for our business?
- What similar solutions exist, and why is this solution better?



-
- Is this a solution that could/would apply to all markets and/or segments we serve? If not, is there a geographic differentiation or segment targeted?
 - What is the size of the company, and how long have they served the marketplace?
 - Can the vendor provide marketing collateral that outlines ROI upon implementation?

After gathering this information, our internal team meets to discuss the findings and make a recommendation on whether to move forward with the vendor. This rigorous process ensures that only the most effective and innovative solutions are introduced to our clients.

The MBIL will vet solutions, including, but not limited to the following areas:

- Benefit Administration Technology
- HSA Administrators
- Supplemental Health Plan Vendors
- Rx Discount Programs
- Employee Steerage Point Solutions
- EAP Vendors
- Independent TPAs
- Unique Benefit Solutions New to Market

What differentiates your firm from your competition?

McGohan Brabender stands apart from the competition by serving as a true client advocate, with our primary focus always on finding the best solution for your organization under any circumstance. Our key differentiators include:

- **Employee-Owned Organization:** As of June 2021, McGohan Brabender is proudly employee-owned. This independence, in an industry marked by frequent mergers and acquisitions, allows us to act swiftly and decisively in the ever-changing healthcare landscape. Our ESOP structure directly aligns employee incentives with client success—when our clients win, so do our employees.
- **Collaborative Centric Solutions (C2):** We amplify our negotiation power by partnering with six other independently owned firms through the C2 equal equity partnership. As the fifth largest broker in the United States, C2's collective size enables us to secure exclusive rates on key lines of coverage, such as stop-loss, and negotiate industry-leading contracts, including recent pharmacy agreements.



- **MB Advocate Team:** Our dedicated Advocate Team delivers white-glove concierge services, supporting your employees and their families across all lines of insurance coverage. This ensures your workforce receives direct, high-touch assistance whenever needed. See Appendix 2 for more information about our MB Advocate team.
- **MB Innovation Lab:** The MB Innovation Lab rigorously vets new ideas and solutions before they reach our clients. Our established process ensures only validated, high-quality vendors and services are recommended, maintaining the highest standards for our clients.
- **Core Beliefs Session:** Our Core Beliefs Session is designed to challenge the status quo and spark meaningful dialogue among your leadership. This process uncovers your team's true beliefs regarding Mansfield City Schools's role in plan administration and employee health, driving more effective strategies.
- **Data Analytics & Population Health:** Leveraging advanced analytics through Springbuk, we proactively analyze claims data to predict future trends. Our data analytics and Population Health teams collaborate to develop targeted strategies that address high-cost claims and improve overall health outcomes.
- **Vice President of Pharmacy Solutions:** Dr. Jeff Eichholz, PharmD, leads our Pharmacy Solutions division, bringing over 20 years of pharmacy and managed care expertise. His leadership ensures your prescription drug benefit plan is managed with the highest level of industry knowledge and effectiveness.
- **Education & Communication:** We recognize that a benefit is only valuable if it is understood. That's why we deliver education and communication about your benefits in a way that resonates with your employees, using tailored messaging and engagement strategies. As our founder said, a misunderstood benefit is of no benefit at all. We ensure your workforce not only knows about their benefits but truly understands and appreciates them, maximizing the value of your investment.

These differentiators empower us to deliver exceptional value, innovation, and advocacy for every client we serve.



What should we expect as customers over the next 12 months?

Over the next 12 months, you can expect our consistent core-meeting model, which remains the same year after year and provides the guardrails we need to execute our mission for Mansfield City Schools. This structure ensures ongoing alignment, proactive planning, and strategic execution. A brief description of the core-meetings is shared below:

- Core Beliefs: Aligns leadership on benefits strategy and priorities. This meeting only takes place once every 3-5 years.
- Stewardship: Reviews renewal feedback and sets the stage for the upcoming year.
- Utilization: Analyzes plan performance and identifies actionable strategies.
- Pre-renewal: Presents cost projections and plan design considerations.
- Renewal Meeting: Finalizes plan decisions and communication strategies.

Ideally, we will kick off our partnership with a Core Beliefs session. We will use feedback from that meeting to build our 3-5 year strategy and kickstart the renewal. We are easy to work with - the Mansfield City Schools team can expect a similar, if not improved, renewal experience which is comparable to previous renewals. Below, you'll find an example timeline that picks up at the beginning of the renewal process and demonstrates how these meetings guide you through the benefits cycle for our first 12 months together.

DATE	ACTIVITY
8.1.25	HIRE MB / PARTNERSHIP BEGINS / REQUEST RENEWALS
8.1.25	KICKOFF / CORE BELIEFS MEETING
8.1.25	REQUEST CENSUS INFORMATION FOR RENEWAL
8.15.25	CENSUS INFORMATION DUE
8.22.25	SEND REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS TO MARKET
9.10.25	RENEWALS AND PROPOSALS DUE
9.17.25	RENEWAL MEETING - DISCUSS RENEWALS/PROPOSALS



9.30.25	FINAL PLAN DESIGN / CONTRIBUTION DECISION DUE
OCT/NOV	OPEN ENROLLMENT
OCT/NOV	DISTRIBUTE SBC, MEDICARE PART D, AND CHIP NOTICES
1.1.26	<i>PLAN EFFECTIVE DATE / ID CARDS</i>
FEB 2026	<i>STEWARDSHIP MEETING</i>
MAR 2026	<i>UTILIZATION REVIEW MEETING</i>
MAY 2026	<i>PRE-RENEWAL PLANNING MEETING</i>

If additional meetings are needed throughout the year to discuss strategy or plan design changes, our Account teams will work with you to ensure your needs are met. Our core meetings are in addition to the daily communication our Account Managers and Benefits Specialists will have with your plan administrators and employees. Some of our best clients ask us to have a standing bi-weekly or monthly check-in to keep MCSD and MB aligned.

Description of proposed compensation structure for these services

MB values our relationships with our clients and wants our price to reflect the work we accomplish together. We strive to differentiate ourselves through quality, innovation, and customer service to build lasting relationships with our clients. We do not "buy" the business with a low fee and then try to add on consulting services to generate additional revenue. Instead, we build our fee using a pricing tool which takes into consideration many inputs pulled from the details in your RFP. We leverage this tool to recommend appropriate compensation which will allow us to dedicate the necessary resources and perform your requested scope of services in full.

Based on our understanding of the RFP, and the scope of work as shown, we propose a flat fee of \$5,750 per month plus carrier commissions on non-medical lines of coverage. We will hold this fee structure for Year 1 and Year 2. For Years 3 and beyond, we propose an annual increase equal to 3% per year on the medical consulting fee.

Additional Context:

If the District's expected 2026 medical plan expenditures are \$11M/year, our service fee will



equate to about one-half of one-percent of total medical plan costs. Considering you are already paying a broker/consultant, the impact on total cost will be minimal at worst. Still, upon taking over as your consultant, we will work with you to narrow down a list of cost management strategies with a goal of saving \$200,000 to \$2,000,000, or 1.8%-18% of medical costs. To quantify what that would mean to the District, look below at an illustration showing that **3% savings in Year 1 results in \$2,760,000 worth of savings over seven years**. We believe in our ability to deliver this type of impact for the District – delivering you an ROI on your partnership with MB.

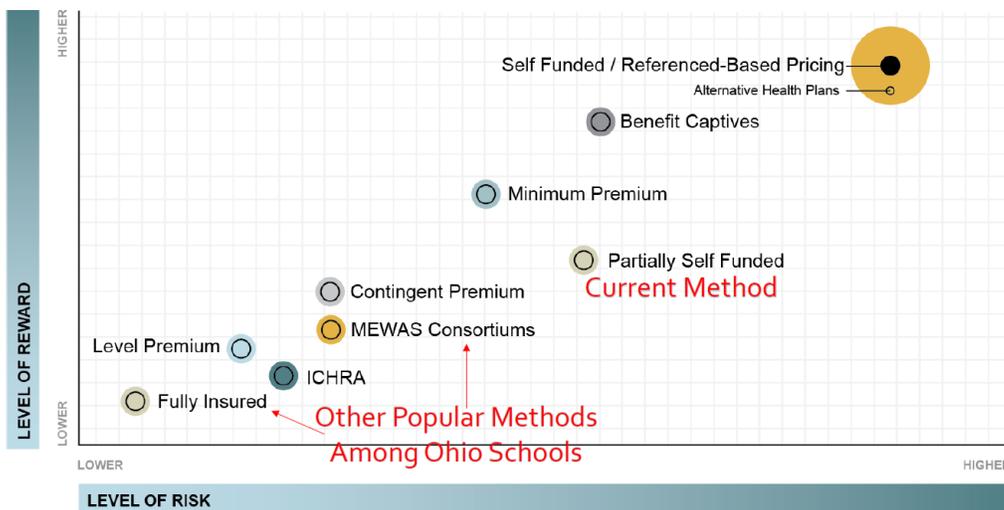
What does a 7.5% increase look like in Year1 with 7.5% thereafter? (Trend Increase Each Year)	Forecasted							
	2026 Baseline	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033
Baseline for Renewals	\$ 11,000,000	\$ 11,000,000	\$ 11,825,000	\$ 12,711,875	\$ 13,665,266	\$ 14,690,161	\$ 15,791,923	\$ 16,976,317
Year 1 Renewal - Without MB	7.5%	\$ 825,000						
Annual Renewal Assumption after 2026	7.5%		886,875	953,391	1,024,895	1,101,762	1,184,394	1,273,224
Total Medical Insurance Spend		\$ 11,825,000	\$ 12,711,875	\$ 13,665,266	\$ 14,690,161	\$ 15,791,923	\$ 16,976,317	\$ 18,249,541
What does a 4.5% (vs 7.5% trend) increase in Year1 look like with 7.5% trend increase thereafter?	Forecasted							
2026 Baseline	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	
Baseline for Renewals (includes Current Broker Fees)	11,000,000	11,000,000	11,495,000	12,357,125	13,283,909	14,280,203	15,351,218	16,502,559
Year 1 Renewal - With MB	4.5%	495,000						
Annual Renewal Assumption after 2026	7.5%		862,125	926,784	996,293	1,071,015	1,151,341	1,237,692
MB Consulting Fees Vs. Current Broker	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Total Medical Insurance & Broker Spend		11,515,000	12,377,125	13,303,909	14,300,203	15,371,218	16,522,559	17,760,251
Annual Savings with MB		\$ 310,000	\$ 334,750	\$ 361,356	\$ 389,958	\$ 420,705	\$ 453,758	\$ 489,290
Cumulative Savings with MB			\$ 644,750	\$ 1,006,106	\$ 1,396,064	\$ 1,816,769	\$ 2,270,527	\$ 2,759,816

We appreciate your opinions and are open to a candid conversation on compensation before a final agreement is signed.



Experience with self-funded health insurance plans

At McGohan Brabender (MB), we bring unmatched expertise in designing, implementing, and managing self-funded health plans. Nearly half (48%) of our total client membership is currently self-funded—proof of our ability to help employers successfully transition and thrive under this funding model. To deliver specialized service, our account teams are segmented by employer size. As a large employer, Mansfield City Schools would be supported by a dedicated team that exclusively manages self-funded strategies for similarly sized organizations—ensuring deep expertise and immediate value.



In our initial meetings, we will:

- Clearly explain self-funding vs. fully insured models, so you fully understand the financial opportunities, administrative differences, and potential risks.
- Deliver a comprehensive implementation roadmap, including plan design, carrier negotiations, stop loss placement, and ongoing administrative support.
- Conduct a thorough compliance review, ensuring your self-funded plan meets all ERISA, ACA, and other regulatory requirements.

As your long-term strategic partner, we will provide:

- **Stop Loss Strategy & Placement**
 - Full market analysis and carrier negotiation
 - Ongoing contract reviews to minimize risk and ensure optimal coverage
- **Specific and Aggregate Stop Loss Recommendations**
 - Data-driven analysis of your claims history to determine appropriate coverage levels



- Access to preferred carrier contracts via our exclusive C2 Network
- **Pharmacy Benefit Management (PBM) Oversight**
 - Expert analysis by Jeff Eichholz, VP of Pharmacy Solutions
 - Full contract and formulary review to ensure alignment with your cost and care goals
- **Customized Reporting**
 - In-depth reports on IBNR, high claimant utilization, and plan performance against budget
 - Actionable insights to drive smarter decisions and long-term plan success
- **Advanced Data Analytics**
 - Root cause analysis of cost drivers
 - Targeted strategies to improve member health and reduce claims volatility
- **Contribution Strategy & Benchmarking**
 - Employer/employee cost-share recommendations grounded in market trends and regional benchmarks
- **Population Health Management**
 - Dedicated clinical and non-clinical support teams
 - Proactive risk mitigation programs tailored to your workforce
- **Legal Support via ERISA Counsel**
 - Access to legal consultation and representation in the event of audits, disputes, or litigation
- **Employee Communication & Engagement**
 - Partnering with our in-house Strategy & Innovation team to drive benefit education and utilization
- **PBM Contract Evaluation & Market Sourcing**
 - Full contract assessment and recommendations on optimal PBM partners
- **Funding & Financial Oversight**
 - Real-time monitoring of key performance indicators
 - Adaptive strategies to protect your budget and support long-term sustainability
- **RFP Management for Vendor/TPA Selection**
 - Full-service RFP coordination and evaluation to ensure competitive pricing and superior service delivery



- **Dependent Eligibility Audits**

- Verification strategies to manage plan liability and control costs

MB invests heavily in continuous training and innovation so our consultants remain at the forefront of healthcare strategy. You can count on us to guide your team through every step of the self-funding process with confidence, precision, and results.

Experience with Ohio public school district health insurance plans

Justin Wiedle will lead the consulting strategy for MCSD. When Justin joined MB, he was licensed as a School Treasurer and worked in local government finance as an Assistant Finance Director. In that capacity he managed cash flow, investments, the accounting cycle, and helped with internal preparation of the ACFR. Justin sits on his home district's finance committee and levy committee. He is a member of OASBO and OSBA and regularly exhibits and presents at public sector conferences. Justin currently consults Troy City Schools (400+ employees) and Sylvania Schools (1,000 employees). His previous school consulting work includes Bethel Local, Clermont Northeastern, Northridge Local, Springfield City Schools, and Warren County Career Center.

MB brokers or consults on benefits for 100 Ohio public school districts, and is the life insurance broker for SW Ohio's largest school consortium, the SW Ohio Educational Purchasing Council. Our school clients fall across numerous funding strategies, such as fully insured, partially self-funded, and pooled/consortium. MB actively provides some or all the services detailed throughout this RFP. Some common, and unique, services include – collective bargaining assistance, administering insurance committee meetings, providing open enrollment support, educating and communicating benefits to employees, driving wellness engagement, providing monthly reporting, and more. Below is a small sample of our school and local government clientele (as of May 2025).





Case Studies

Below we've listed just a couple case studies where some of the above strategies have been executed.

Case Study #1 Public Entity HRA Strategy

Situation Overview

A potential city client with 90 employees enrolled on their medical plan was part of a consortium where their reserves were underfunded. The group had a negative reserve balance of more than \$200,000 and was facing a 29% renewal increase. The prospect partnered with McGohan Brabender to develop a strategy that would allow them to increase their reserves without reducing employee benefits.

Solution Implemented

McGohan Brabender recommended replacing their two PPO coverage options with a single high-deductible health plan (with HSA) that included an HRA. This strategy significantly reduced the required monthly funding, helping to offset the high renewal. While setting up the new plan, MB designed the plan strategically so that the deductible and out-of-pocket max were the same, with 100% coinsurance. An HRA was stacked on top of the plan, which decreased each employee's liability.

Results

The modification to offer only a single high-deductible health plan resulted in \$501,000 in premium savings compared to the old plan design. These savings helped offset the 29% renewal. The City committed some of these savings to provide each employee with their HRA account. But at just a 20% HRA utilization rate, the City still experienced net savings of \$362,000, which they used to fund their reserves.

In addition, the plan design change decreased employees' premium share and out-of-pocket liability. For employee-only coverage, the change reduced their liability to the IRS-minimum, a reduction of \$1,850 or \$5,600, depending on what plan they were previously enrolled on. For family coverage, the change reduced their liability to the IRS-minimum, a reduction of \$3,700 or \$11,200, depending on what plan they were previously enrolled on.

Lastly, due to the decrease in premiums needed to fund the plan, the group was able to build their reserves back up. After three years, the group had contributed \$810,000 to their reserves, improving the sustainability of their plan. Just as importantly, monthly premiums were held at the same level (0% renewals) for the next three renewals.



Case Study #2 Funding and Pharmacy Strategies

Situation Overview

A self-insured client, burdened by unsustainable healthcare costs in a traditional PPO network and rising specialty medication utilization, partnered with MB. In a strategic Core Beliefs session, we identified the client's risk tolerance and organizational goals, resulting in a three-year employee benefits strategy tailored to their unique organizational needs.

Solutions Implemented

Year 1

MB transitioned the client from a PPO network to a Reference-Based Pricing (RBP) model. This is a disruptive model requiring employer education and buy-in. To limit member disruption, direct contracts were established with providers, including the Cleveland Clinic (as a direct primary care doctor network). Additionally, MB collaborated with an independent fiduciary PBM that ensured employees received the right prescription at the right price. The PBM also identified member assistance programs, eliminating high-cost specialty medication claims from the plan.

Year 2

The client experienced substantial pharmacy savings. To reduce disruption, MB recommended removing the RBP model and instead focusing on the success of the pharmacy plan. A transition to the former PPO network and a more aggressive medical management strategy were implemented. In addition, a Medicare and Employee Waiver analysis was conducted to identify opportunities outside the employer-sponsored plan.

Year 3

MB implemented a high-cost claim mitigation strategy. This solution removed \$204,000 in annual claims from the health plan. It also helped remove \$465,000 of additional risk that would have otherwise been shifted to the client. In addition, MB partnered with an eligibility audit firm to conduct a dependent verification audit (removing \$217,500).

Results

\$2.11 million was saved by partnering with the fiduciary PBM.

MB and the client were able to decrease their Per-Employee-Per-Year (PEPY) cost by \$3,178 over three years.

Following the dependent audit, MB was able to eliminate \$217,500 of unnecessary risk from the plan.



Case Study #3 Public Entity Insurance Committee & Waiver Savings

Situation Overview

A School District Client with 600 employees was experiencing higher than average renewals due to high enrollment and high claims utilization. They hired MB in 2019 to help form a long-term strategy to manage their healthcare costs.

Solutions Implemented

MB assisted in forming the "FIT" team, a Finance & Insurance committee to educate staff on cost management strategies and to get employee input on which strategies would be a cultural fit. One of the first strategies enacted as a waiver stipend that gave employees the option of continuing to take the District's insurance, or to opt-out and receive a lump sum payout each year in lieu of insurance.

Results

Straight from the Client's November 2021 Five Year Forecast – "A stipend option was added during the last negotiations, which allowed staff to elect a stipend for making insurance changes. These stipend options have saved nearly \$500,000 over the last two years." This strategy remains in place and has now saved more than \$2,000,000 since inception.

With the district being fully insured, this strategy guaranteed savings / ROI for each employee that elected to take the stipend as the stipend was much less than the premium amount the district paid for each employee.

Experience with negotiated agreements and multiple union groups as part of a District Insurance Committee

Negotiated agreements and collective bargaining support are typical components throughout our partnerships with 250 schools and local governments across Ohio. We are available to help run insurance committee meetings or attend bargaining meetings. Or we can simply prepare and provide pertinent information to aide conversations between bargaining units and the board/administration.

One effective way we have built collaboration between the administration and union groups is to schedule our four core meetings with District Administration, and then we schedule the insurance committee meeting to immediately follow the meeting with the Administration. This helps everyone to hear the same information, understand trends, hear renewal projections, and receive education on potential plan enhancements or cost management solutions.



Experience with Employee Care Medical Facilities

McGohan Brabender has extensive experience helping employers design and implement employee care facilities that drive better health outcomes and reduce long-term claims costs. We've partnered with leading vendors like Marathon Health, Everside, Fidelity Health Care, and One to One Health to launch successful on-site and near-site clinics tailored to each client's population needs. Beyond national vendors, we've also helped clients build direct relationships with trusted local providers—leveraging existing community resources to expand access and lower barriers to care.

Our expertise includes support with feasibility assessments, vendor selection, implementation planning, employee engagement, and performance tracking. From virtual-first models like txtcare to fully integrated brick-and-mortar clinics, we help clients customize care strategies that improve access, increase employee satisfaction, and deliver measurable ROI.



Services

SERVICES

- **Strategic Plan**
MB develops a multi-year benefits strategy aligned with your financial goals, employee needs, and risk tolerance—balancing cost control with plan competitiveness.
- **Market Review and Cost/Network Analysis of Multiple Insurance Carriers**
We conduct a full market scan, comparing premiums, network strength, provider disruption, and carrier performance to identify the most competitive and suitable options.
- **Review of Various Carrier Agreements**
Our team reviews and negotiates carrier contracts to identify cost-saving opportunities, clarify administrative responsibilities, and ensure favorable terms for the district.
- **Recommendations of Benefit Plan Design Modifications, Including Possible Consortium Membership Options**
MB provides plan design alternatives that improve value and reduce risk, and evaluates the potential benefits of joining a public sector consortium for added purchasing power.
- **Claims Resolution, Assistance with Benefit Issues, and TPA Administration Options**
The MB Advocates and your Account Team serve as your direct advocate with carriers and TPAs, resolving claim disputes and benefit issues promptly while also evaluating TPA service levels and pricing.
- **Evaluation and Reporting of Plan Performance**
MB delivers ongoing, customized reporting that tracks utilization, cost trends, and high claimant activity—ensuring transparency and accountability.
- **Recommendations to Reduce Claims Experience and Premiums**
We will provide you data analytics at no cost. Using data analytics, we analyze claims data to uncover cost drivers and propose targeted interventions, such as condition-specific programs, alternative site-of-care strategies, and population health initiatives.
- **Evaluation and Recommendations for Stop-Loss Coverage**
Our team models various stop-loss scenarios based on your historical and projected claims, then sources competitive quotes to protect your plan from catastrophic risk.
- **Evaluation and Recommendations for Our Prescription Drug Program**
MB's VP of Pharmacy is a licensed pharmacist who practiced clinically before becoming a pharmacy consultant. He and his team will assess your PBM contract, formulary, and utilization trends, offering strategic recommendations to improve savings and clinical outcomes.
- **Consultation with the MCSD Treasurer's Department as Needed**
We collaborate closely with your finance team to align benefits decisions with budgetary constraints, providing clear financial modeling and expert input as needed. We will assist



you with your budgeting and forecasting needs and provide necessary information for your annual audit.

- **Compliance Advice Regarding Federal and State Laws, and Other Requirements**
MB ensures your plan complies with ERISA, ACA, HIPAA, and Ohio-specific requirements, and offers direct access to legal experts when deeper guidance is needed.
- **Open Enrollment & Communications Support**
Our in-house communications team crafts tailored open enrollment materials and supports employee meetings, videos, and digital campaigns to boost engagement and understanding.
- **Wellness Program Support**
We help design, implement, and measure wellness programs that target key health risks, encourage preventive care, and improve long-term employee wellbeing.



PROUD TO BE EMPLOYEE-OWNED

DAYTON | CINCINNATI | COLUMBUS | CLEVELAND | INDIANAPOLIS | FORT MITCHELL

WWW.McGOHANBRABENDER.COM

1.800.293.2347

APPENDIX 1

SCOPE OF SERVICES



Mansfield City Schools

EMPLOYEE BENEFIT CONSULTING



McGohan Brabender

PROUD TO BE EMPLOYEE-OWNED



Stewardship

Memorialize prior year decisions, compliance updates and OE recap



When you join the MB Family, you get more than an employee benefits broker. Our **MB Advocate Team** is an extension of your company's HR department. We are local, we pick up the phone and if you need help with a claim, we are in the corner fighting for you.

\$\$\$ back in your employee's pockets!

2018:	\$1,301,382
2019:	\$1,185,905
2020:	\$1,102,887
2021:	\$2,114,577
2022:	\$3,430,167
2023:	\$1,719,936



Utilization

Financial update, prior year plan audit/utilization review and data analytics review



Pre-Renewal

Discuss benchmarking trends, cost management opportunities, eligibility management & renewal timeline



Renewal

Renewal history update, discuss market analysis, financial update and make recommendations



OE

Multi-channel communication strategy



Employee Engagement

What We Communicate:



Consumerism



Access to Care



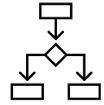
Education



Engagement

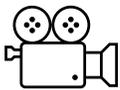


Generational Communication

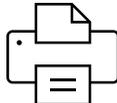


Decision Support Tools

How We Communicate:



Video



Print



Phone/Text



Social Media



A podcast that prompts you, as an employer, to think differently about the needs of your people and your company.

- ✓ Over 120 episodes.
- ✓ Guests include national thought leaders on benefits.
- ✓ 3-time new and noteworthy podcast on iTunes.



Learning Center

In-person, on-demand and virtual educational opportunities to connect with like-minded individuals. Visit <https://www.mcgoohanbrabender.com/events/> to learn more!

- ✓ 20 years of sessions.
- ✓ Available for HRCI and SHRM credits.
- ✓ Topics on trends, insights, and cutting-edge ideas in the benefits industry.



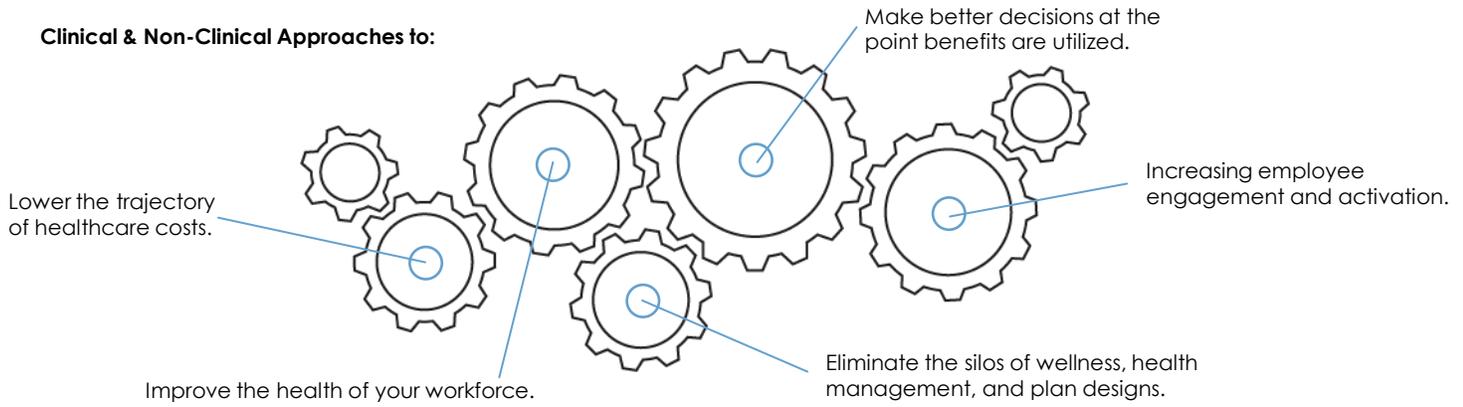
Compliance is complicated, we make it simple!

- ✓ Internal Compliance Support
- ✓ Customized Checklist
- ✓ Annual plan review
- ✓ Quarterly meetings to update client specific regulations
- ✓ Educational Learning Centers



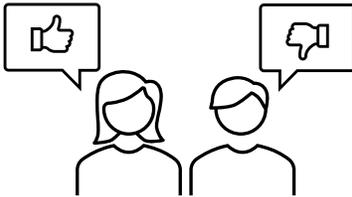
Population Health

Clinical & Non-Clinical Approaches to:



Core Beliefs

The **Core Beliefs** session will challenge and expose the true beliefs of your leadership team. Many companies assume that all stakeholders (CEO, CFO & HR) are aligned; but seldom are. We challenge all participants, key leaders within your company, to express their opinion and defend their position so that we can arrive at a consensus. The choices we make will be the framework for our benefit plan design and long-term strategy.



Your Personal Client Portal & HR Hotline



Compliance

- Content Library
- Compliance Assets
- Notices (includes SPD Builder)



Learning Management System

- Extensive Course Catalog
- Reporting & Tracking
- Customizable and User Friendly



Client Self-Service Portal

- On-Demand Resources
- Attorney Content
- Customizable Mgmt.



Benefit Communication

- Enrollment Booklet Builder



People Management

- HR Apps
- Employer Hotline



Financial & Data Analytical Services

McGohan Brabender

Reporting



Monthly Reporting



Large Claim Tracking



Projection Modeling



Benchmarking



IBNR Reporting



Stop Loss Analysis

springbuk.

Data Analytics

INTELLIGENCE ENGINE – Springbuk's Intelligence Engine is powered by Optum's clinical data expertise & consists of 4 main components:



Financial Forecast



Gaps In Care



Episode Grouping



Risk Scores



Emerging Trends & Point Solutions

garner

Garner Health helps both fully insured & self-funded employers get their employees to the highest-quality doctors, which lowers plan costs and improves health outcomes.

sidecar health

Sidecar Health is a "Cash Pay" model with defined benefit amounts based on reasonable & customary charges. Members use debit card at time of service.

Take Command

Take Command is a fully integrated platform to support employers interested in adopting an ICHRA, which allows ERs to reimburse for premium/OOP expense through the individual marketplace.

surest

Surest is a solution that allows employers to provide employees with a \$0 health benefit while also enhancing their healthcare journey. Surest gives employees access to the cost of care in advance to receiving care, making the employee experience seamless.

THE CASON GROUP



Benefits Administration support from product selection & mgmt, implementation and ongoing benefits education.



Pharmacy Oversight

McGohan Brabender

BROKER

- ✓ Oversight of pharmacy benefit strategy
- ✓ Connect members to programs
- ✓ Monitor & review current & oncoming large Rx drugs
- ✓ C2 partnership

RxBenefits



PBM & PBM CONSULTANTS

- ✓ Optimize financial and clinical outcomes of Rx drugs
- ✓ Pharmacy audit, procurement, consulting and implementation services
- ✓ Clinical optimization

3AXIS Advisors

ADVISOR

- ✓ 2 staffed pharmacists
- ✓ Identifies & analyzes US drug supply chain inefficiencies & cost drivers
- ✓ Arms clients with independent data analysis needed to spur change & innovation



Strategic Partnerships

The national leader in driving collaborative solutions in employee benefits consulting.



3.9 Million
EB Members



8
Member Firms



\$12.6 Billion
EB Premium



2958
Employees



58
Locations



\$820 Million
Firm Revenue



6950+
EB Customers

- ✓ Collaboration allows MB to bring forward thinking solutions to their clients.
- ✓ Increased contract negotiation power .
- ✓ National service with local delivery.

RetireMed

RetireMed provides personalized guidance, evaluating plan options, and helping enroll individuals in the right plan.

- ✓ Early Retiree Coverage
- ✓ Individual Plan Enrollment
- ✓ Medicare Education/Consulting

APPENDIX 2

MB ADVOCATE TEAM

McGOHAN BRABENDER **ADVOCATE TEAM**

WHAT WE DO

- Research
- Problem Solve
- Communicate
- Educate

HOW IT WORKS

If you've contacted your physician or carrier and weren't satisfied with the response, our MB Advocates are there to step in on your behalf.

Issues we can assist with:

- Claim Issues (Medical, Dental & Vision)
- Provider Billing Questions
- Coordination of Benefits
- Pre-authorization Help

HELP US GET STARTED BY PROVIDING:

- Employer name
- Employee name
- Date of Birth
- Patient Name/Date of Birth
- Insurance Member ID or SSN
- Service Date
- Provider Name/Contact Information
- Summary of Issue
- For Prescription Issues, include medication name, dosage, quantity, pharmacy name/phone number, prescribing physician's name/ phone number

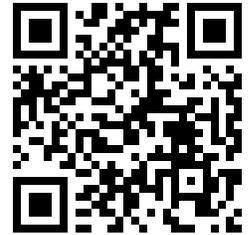
CONTACT US

Monday-Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. EST

p: 937.260.4300 or 877.635.5372

f: 937.499.1160

e: mbadvocates@mbbenefits.com





CASE STUDY

MB Advocate Team

SITUATION

A member previously had surgery to repair a brain aneurysm. Due to this, the member required annual CT scans to ensure the patient's health. After receiving one of their CT scans, the patient was notified by their doctor that they needed to be seen urgently due to an aneurysm being found. The doctor arranged for air transport to another hospital.

.....

CHALLENGE

The member's insurance carrier deemed the air transport was not medically necessary. Due to this, the member received a bill for \$40,638. A member, provider, and second-level member appeal were filed. All these appeals were denied, leaving the patient responsible for the large bill.

.....

RESULT

An MB Advocate team member reached out to a high-level contact at a local hospital and explained the situation. After numerous phone calls and emails, the hospital agreed to write off the procedure. With the MB Advocates' hard work and dedication to the member, we were able to release the member from all financial responsibility, saving them \$40,683.

RESULTS:



10 MONTHS

For case to be resolved



\$40,683 SAVED

For this Individual



130 EMAILS

Between the Advocate Team,
Insurance Carrier, and Hospital



45 CALLS

Between the Advocate
Team, Insurance Carrier,
Hospital, and Member

APPENDIX 3

COMMUNICATION RESOURCES



McGOHAN BRABENDER

STRATEGY AND INNOVATION

At McGohan Brabender, you don't just sign on with an insurance broker; you sign on with a team of experts who help maximize your employee benefits through tailored communication strategies. Our Strategy and Innovation team works alongside your account management team to help you empower your workforce, communicate your benefits effectively, and promote the importance of healthcare.

OUR APPROACH

Our approach is simple but effective - we believe that educating your employees on their benefits will result in reduced healthcare expenses and better health outcomes. With our specialized expertise in strategy execution, we go a step further when communicating with your employees, ensuring that everyone understands the ins and outs of their benefits package.

We recognize that as an employer, it's not enough to simply offer benefits - you also need to provide your employees with the knowledge and tools they need to use them effectively. Our two-fold approach is to help your team become smarter healthcare consumers while also promoting overall wellness so that they can celebrate healthier birthdays.



OUR STRATEGY AND INNOVATION MEMBERS

David Homan — MB Shareholder & Vice President of the S&I Team

He is the all-knowing grandmaster of healthcare communications. With almost three decades in the healthcare industry, David thrives on making you think differently about your employee benefits strategies.

Phil Meilinger — Creative Director

Phil is the visual mastermind that creates the designs and graphics for each project we work on. He has over 30 years of experience in the marketing design profession and never stops learning.

Kenzie McEvily — Digital Experience Producer

Kenzie is the go-to for all things social. With her experience in digital production, she uses her skills in social media and direct communications to promote our clients' messages. She is MB's social contact with the world.

Whitney Marshall — Marketing Copywriter

With two degrees in writing and over seven years in the healthcare industry, Whitney is the one who makes our big ideas come to life. She takes complex healthcare language and creates simple-to-understand communication materials.

Malisa Sutyak — Multimedia Specialist

It all comes together with our production expert, Malisa, who wraps everything into a final package. Malisa embodies the expertise behind the camera. She animates, films, edits, and produces client video projects to tell their story how they want it told.

Jeff Duvic — Sales and Marketing Strategist

Last, we have our sales and marketing strategist, Jeff. Jeff works alongside the Strategy & Innovation team, the Business Development team, and our team of consultants to continue developing and implementing communication strategies. He often serves as a liaison between the sales and marketing teams.





WHAT IF THERE WAS A WAY TO SCHEDULE BENEFIT COMMUNICATIONS FOR THE ENTIRE YEAR AND THEN... ***FORGET ABOUT IT?***

It never fails. You have the best intentions to stay on top of your to-do list, but at the peak of your chaotic day, sending an email about your health care plan doesn't make the cut. Thankfully, we have a way to control the chaos. ***AccelerateGo!*** can put your communication distribution on autopilot via text, voicemail or email and put your mind at ease. Not only is the essential information being delivered, you are able to track your employee's engagement. ***Schedule it, and then forget about it – we will take it from there.***



A SOLUTION THAT MEETS YOUR EMPLOYEES WHERE THEY ARE AT

Navigating benefits can be daunting for employees, especially when there is a different place to go for every aspect of their benefit plan. Based on a study McGohan Brabender conducted, we discovered that employees' communication preferences and how they engage with their benefits program has evolved. Unfortunately, many employers have yet to make the necessary changes that their employees desire.

TWO OF THE MOST IMPORTANT FINDINGS OF THIS STUDY WERE:

- 1. Employees do not like attending annual Open Enrollment meetings:** Employees believe there are more effective ways to communicate benefits available to them. Employees think Open Enrollment meetings are too long, provide too much information, and do not provide them with relevant information.
- 2. Benefit Booklets aren't effective:** Employees want information about their benefits when they need it, not once a year at Open Enrollment. Most employees go to HR when they have questions about their benefits as booklets get lost or thrown away. This is one more thing your HR team has to manage. Employees want an Amazon-like experience, where they can access their benefit information anytime, anywhere.

Meet Xplore, a microsite where employees can access their benefits when they need them the most. This microsite is customizable and is built to house benefit overviews, video tutorials, premium cost breakdowns, important plan documents (for all lines of coverage), and educational content all in one place. In addition, there are two customizable buttons that can link out to various sites, such as a benefits administration site, the MB Advocate Team, or the employer's intranet. It becomes the one-stop shop for any and all benefit questions an employee may have.

WHY THIS APPROACH IS BETTER FOR EMPLOYEES

- 1. Easy Navigation:** Xplore's interface is extremely user-friendly, providing employees with a platform where it is easy to find answers when they need them. For example, if an employee has a question about their medical coverage, they navigate to this section of the site and find answers quickly. Traditional benefit booklets provide a lot of information in one document, making it difficult for employees to find the answers they need. Xplore alleviates this pain point for your employees.
- 2. Flexible Content:** With offerings potentially changing annually, the ability to change plan documents is essential. Xplore's back-end system allows for changes to be made quickly, ensuring your employees have the most up-to-date information about their plans.
- 3. Provides Bite-Sized Chunks of Information:** Employees, on average, can only remember 4-6 pieces of information from a meeting. Open Enrollment and benefit booklets provide a large amount of information in a short amount of time, leaving employees overwhelmed and confused. Xplore alleviates the cognitive overload employees experience in Open Enrollment meetings by breaking down plan information into small chunks, making it easier for employees to digest and remember plan information.



XPLORE DEMO





DON'T LET TIME GET AWAY FROM YOU...
SAVE THE DATE!

McGOHAN BRABENDER
2025 EVENTS

2025 EVENTS

Welcome to McGohan Brabender's 2025 Catalog of Events! We're excited to present our 2025 lineup of presentations, webinars, and trainings designed to empower you with insights and strategies for navigating employee benefits. From compliance updates to workforce engagement, our sessions are designed to help you stay ahead.

Mark your calendars—registration for each class will open 60 days before the scheduled date. A complete list of dates for these events is on the back of this catalog.

LET'S REIMAGINE EMPLOYEE BENEFITS TOGETHER!

TOBACCO SURCHARGE COMPLIANCE AND STRATEGIES WEBINAR 1.5 CE Credits (SHRM/HRCI)

This webinar explores tobacco surcharges and their role in promoting wellness and reducing healthcare costs. Topics include compliance with EEOC rules, nicotine testing, cessation alternatives, and legal considerations. Learn how surcharges can improve employee health and reduce smoking-related expenses. Attendees will gain insights to create compliant and effective policies. Enhance your organization's approach to tobacco-related benefits.

ADULT MENTAL HEALTH FIRST AID TRAINING 6 CE Credits (SHRM/HRCI)

Poor mental health and substance use can negatively impact an employee's job performance.

Learn to recognize and respond to mental health challenges in the workplace with this training by McGohan Brabender's Population Health Manager, Tiffany Kuck. This session teaches you how to provide initial support, connect employees to care, and address crises. Completion earns a 3-year Adult Mental Health First Aid certification, with CEUs available for Ohio professionals. Gain critical skills to foster a supportive and productive workplace.

**This course requires 2 hours of online prework outside of the classroom.*

THE RISING STORM WEBINAR - HOW THE DEMOGRAPHIC DROUGHT'S DAMAGE WILL LOOK LIKE A HURRICANE 1 CE Credit (SHRM/ HRCI)

Join Ron Hetrick, Senior Labor Economist and VP of Staffing Product at Lightcast, for an engaging webinar on the critical labor shortage crisis. Drawing insights from Lightcast's The Demographic Drought and Who is Going to Do the Work?, Ron will examine why essential industries are struggling to fill critical roles and how this workforce gap could impact the next five years. Learn which sectors are most vulnerable, explore strategies to mitigate the damage, and understand how to build resilience in a challenging labor market. Don't miss this opportunity to gain expert insights and actionable solutions from one of the leading voices in labor market analysis.

SIMPLIFYING PHARMACY BENEFITS FOR COST MANAGEMENT 1.5 CE Credits (SHRM/HRCI)

Understand the complexities of pharmacy benefits with Dr. Jeff Eichholz, VP of Pharmacy Solutions. This session covers cost drivers, member impact, vendor strategies, and financial considerations like carve-in or carve-out options. Learn actionable strategies to manage rising medication costs effectively. Gain clarity on pharmacy trends and prepare for your next PBM renewal. Leave equipped to optimize pharmacy benefits and manage costs.



COMPLIANCE WEBINAR: RXDC SUBMISSIONS

1 CE Credit (SHRM/HRCI)

Get a detailed overview of RxDC submissions for employer-sponsored group health plans. Join McGohan Brabender as they discuss submission requirements, key deadlines, and data essentials. Learn tips to ensure accuracy and compliance ahead of the June 1st deadline. Attendees will gain tools to reduce risk and stay compliant with regulatory changes. Don't miss this opportunity to learn from industry experts and safeguard your organization.

TRENDS AND STRATEGIES FOR STREAMLINING EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

1.5 CE Credits (SHRM/HRCI)

Simplify the complexity of employee benefits with McGohan Brabender's Executive Vice President Key Accounts, Abby Holcomb, in this insightful session. Learn to navigate McGohan Brabender's process for evaluating benefit options, explore marketplace trends, and discover cost-containment strategies. This session helps attendees gain clarity amidst the overwhelming array of options from vendors, carriers, and offerings. Build confidence to make informed decisions in today's evolving benefits landscape. Leave with actionable insights to streamline your organization's benefits.

COMPLIANCE WEBINAR: TOP 5 COMPLIANCE MISTAKES

1 CE Credit (SHRM/HRCI)

Discover the most common compliance mistakes in employer-sponsored group health plans and how to fix them. This webinar discusses topics including errors related to HIPAA, ACA, COBRA, ERISA fiduciary duties, and FMLA. Learn actionable steps to reduce risk and improve compliance. This session equips attendees with practical knowledge to meet regulatory requirements and avoid costly errors. Stay proactive and ensure your organization's compliance.

THE SCIENCE OF EMPLOYEE PERSUASION

1.5 CE Credits (SHRM/HRCI)

Explore the psychology of persuasion to improve employee engagement and behavior change. Join David Homan, CMO of McGohan Brabender, to learn strategies for crafting impactful communication. Topics include real-world examples, behavioral cues, and insights from pharmaceutical marketing. Attendees will gain tools to create effective, concise messaging and inspire meaningful action. Walk away with actionable insights to enhance your communication skills.

COMPLIANCE WEBINAR: LEGISLATIVE & COMPLIANCE UPDATE

1 CE Credit (SHRM/HRCI)

Stay up-to-date on the latest legislative and compliance changes affecting group health plans. This webinar covers new regulations, their impact on benefits, and actionable steps to minimize risk. Topics include compliance deadlines, regulatory updates, and strategies for maintaining compliance. Attendees will gain insights to navigate changes confidently and prepare for the future of employee benefits. Don't miss this essential session with McGohan Brabender experts.

NEW CLIENT VALUE-ADDED SERVICES

No CE Credits

We are thrilled to invite you to McGohan Brabender's monthly "New Client Value-Added Services" webinar, inspired by our founder, Pat McGohan, who believed that "a miscommunicated benefit is no benefit at all." This session is designed to ensure you're fully informed and can maximize the range of services available to you as a valued client of McGohan Brabender. By attending, you'll discover ways to enhance recruitment, retention, and engagement strategies with exclusive benefits. You'll also equip your C-Suite and benefits team with innovative tools and access to premium services. These sessions are offered monthly, so you can register for a time that works best for you!



MONTH	EVENTS
January	New Client Value-Added Services Webinar Jan 29; 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)
February	Population Health Tobacco Surcharge Compliance and Strategies Webinar Feb 5, 10:30 - 11:30 AM (Online) Adult Mental Health First Aid Training Feb 19, 9:00 AM- 4:00 PM (Indianapolis) New Client Value-Added Services Webinar Feb 26, 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online) The Rising Storm Webinar Feb 26, 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)
March	Simplifying Pharmacy Benefits for Cost Management March 5, 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM (Dayton) Simplifying Pharmacy Benefits for Cost Management March 5, 12:00 PM - 1:30 PM (Cincinnati) Simplifying Pharmacy Benefits for Cost Management March 6, 9:00 AM - 10:30 AM (Indianapolis) Simplifying Pharmacy Benefits for Cost Management March 12, 9:00 AM - 10:30 AM (Columbus) Simplifying Pharmacy Benefits for Cost Management March 13, 9:00 AM - 10:30 AM (Cleveland) Adult Mental Health First Aid March 19, 9:00 AM- 4:00 PM (Cincinnati) New Client Value-Added Services Webinar March 26, 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)
April	Compliance Webinar RxDC- BCS April 3, 10:30 AM - 11:30 AM (Online) Adult Mental Health First Aid April 24, 9:00 AM- 4:00 PM (Cleveland) New Client Value-Added Services Webinar April 30, 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)
May	Adult Mental Health First Aid May 21 9:00 AM- 4:00 PM (Columbus) New Client Value-Added Services Webinar May 28; 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)
June	Adult Mental Health First Aid June 10, 9:00 AM - 4:00 PM (Dayton) Trends and Strategies for Streamlining Employee Benefits June 11, 8:30 AM-10:00 AM (Dayton) Trends and Strategies for Streamlining Employee Benefits June 11, 12:00 PM - 1:30 PM (Cincinnati) Trends and Strategies for Streamlining Employee Benefits June 12, 9:00 AM - 10:30 AM (Indianapolis) Trends and Strategies for Streamlining Employee Benefits June 17, 9:00 AM - 10:30 AM (Cleveland) Trends and Strategies for Streamlining Employee Benefits June 18, 9:00 AM - 10:30 AM (Columbus) New Client Value-Added Services Webinar June 25, 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)
July	New Client Value-Added Services Webinar July 30, 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)
August	Adult Mental Health First Aid Aug 13, 9:00 AM - 4:00 PM (Dayton) Compliance Webinar - BCS Top 5 Compliance Mistakes Aug 14, 10:30 AM - 11:30 AM (Online) New Client Value-Added Services Webinar Aug 27, 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)
September	The Science of Employee Persuasion Sept 9, 8:30 AM - 10:00 AM (Dayton) The Science of Employee Persuasion Sept 9, 12:00 PM - 1:30 PM (Cincinnati) The Science of Employee Persuasion Sept 10, 9:00 AM - 10:30 AM (Columbus) The Science of Employee Persuasion Sept 16, 9:00 AM - 10:30 AM (Cleveland) The Science of Employee Persuasion Sept 17, 9:00 AM - 10:30 AM (Indianapolis) New Client Value-Added Services Webinar Sept 24, 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)
October	Compliance Webinar - BCS Legislative & Compliance Update Oct 9, 10:30 AM - 11:30 AM (Online) New Client Value-Added Services Webinar Oct 29, 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)
November	New Client Value-Added Services Webinar Nov 26, 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)
December	New Client Value-Added Services Webinar Dec 17, 11:00 AM - 12:00 PM (Online)



DAYTON | CINCINNATI | COLUMBUS | CLEVELAND | INDIANAPOLIS | FORT MITCHELL

McGOHANBRABENDER.COM | 1.800.293.2347



MB CONSUMER VIDEOS

WE'VE DONE OUR RESEARCH AND DISCOVERED VIDEOS ARE THE MOST ENGAGING VEHICLE WHEN TRYING TO EXPLAIN COMPLEX HEALTH CARE TOPICS. LOOKING FOR A WAY TO REDUCE YOUR HEALTH CARE SPEND? CONSIDER TELEMEDICINE, DRUG ADHERENCE, AND SOME "AFTER HOURS" OPTIONS AND MORE. WITH THE RIGHT EDUCATION, WE CAN KEEP HEALTH CARE COSTS DOWN, IF WE USE THE RIGHT HEALTH CARE SOLUTION... **AT THE RIGHT TIME.**

WE ARE EAGER TO SHARE OUR KNOWLEDGE WITH YOU... CLICK ON THE QR CODE BELOW WITH YOUR SMART-PHONE TO WATCH THE MB CONSUMER VIDEOS AND LEARN MORE!



COST & QUALITY:

When purchasing a television or even a vacuum, you read about the product and price it out before you decide which model is right for you. You should be doing the same with your health care provider and the costs associated with procedures. Learn how, in health care, lower cost translates to higher quality.

TAKE YOUR MEDS:

If you aren't taking your medication as prescribed, you are gambling with your health. In the long run, the cost of taking a maintenance pill once a day far outweighs the chance of not taking a pill and getting even sicker.

TELEMEDICINE ON VACATION:

Just because you are on vacation, and not able to get to your personal doctor, does not mean you have to go to the ER. You can keep costs low by connecting with a board-certified physician to discuss your injury or illness through Telemedicine

AFTER HOUR OPTIONS:

Similar to when you are on vacation, you have other options for medical attention after regular doctor office hours without having to pay for the high-priced ER visit. Urgent Care versus ER can save you thousands of dollars.

BACK TO SCHOOL HEALTH CONSIDERATIONS:

From pre-school to grad school, preparing for the school year goes beyond buying notebooks and new shoes. We have compiled a health checklist to get you and your student ready for school.

EOB AND CARRIER INVOICES:

Invoices from your doctor's office and the insurance company can be very confusing. We have some hints on how to keep it all straight. When in doubt, keep the invoices together preferably in a folder to assure you have everything you need.

3 QUESTIONS TO ASK YOUR DOCTOR:

When it comes to your health, your doctor may know a thing or two more than you, but they don't know your finances. You don't have to go to medical school to know you can't afford certain services. When a doctor requests services, it's okay to ask why you need a specific test, and if it's okay to go to a less expensive facility.

PRESCRIPTION PLANNING:

Pharmacy spend is going through the roof, but it doesn't have to. There are simple options to reduce the cost of your prescription. Look for free memberships and coupons to help reduce the cost of today's high-priced drugs. It isn't a complete fix, but it is an easy patch to apply to decrease the expenditure.

END OF THE YEAR MAINTENANCE CHECK:

To be a smart health care consumer, you are required to be in touch with your numbers. Not just your bio numbers, but your financial numbers. How much is your deductible? How much have you already paid toward your out of pocket maximum? As the year nears its end, you may want to consider elective surgery over non-emergency procedures. It's the time to be smart with your numbers.

BEGINNING OF THE YEAR CONSIDERATIONS:

With the beginning of your policy year, it is imperative to prepare for any plan changes that may occur. Be it a change in your insurance carrier, a change in the annual deductible, or merely a difference in your prescription coverage. Don't assume everything is the same. Attend your open enrollment meetings to determine the plan changes, if any, and research your prescription or co-pay maintenance enrollment; not doing so could cost you plenty.

FIVE WAYS TO PUT MONEY BACK IN YOUR POCKET:

It's happening more and more; people are beginning to research their health care service options before taking action. You have options and with each choice, you can put money back in your pocket. For example, you could shop pharmacies, image services, even hospitals for the lowest cost. Generally, with the lowest costs, they will provide a higher quality of service. It sounds backwards, but it's true.

RETIREMEDIQ:

Before you hit that milestone age of 65, reach out to RetireMediQ to get the answers to the questions you may have. Medicare and/or retirement may not be the best choice for you at this time, so the first step is to take advantage of this service. There is no cost involved to meet with a RetireMediQ advisor to discover the best path for you and your family. RetireMediQ- they specialize in Medicare so you don't have to.

IGNORING YOUR CARRIER MAIL COULD BE COSTLY:

No matter what time of year, if there is a change in your health plan coverage, insurance carriers will send members mail notifications. Most often, this is a change that will impact your out-of-pocket cost, or even the availability of your prescription drugs. If you ignore these statements, you could be hit with an increase at the pharmacy. Instead, open the mail, reach out to your doctor to learn more, and possibly avoid that sticker shock entirely!

VISION HEALTH: JUST AS IMPORTANT

Just because you don't wear glasses, doesn't mean you don't need to see an eye doctor. You have eyes, right? With the bluescreen overload we all experience today, our eyes are working overtime. It is suggested to have an eye exam at least every other year. Don't have an eye doctor? That's not a good excuse, consider the quick, easy option of getting your eyes checked at stores that offer optical clinics. This year is the perfect time to start this practice...2020.



APPENDIX 4

POPULATION HEALTH



McGOHAN BRABENDER POPULATION HEALTH TEAM

HEALTHIER EMPLOYEES MEAN HEALTHIER BUSINESSES

Most healthcare costs are driven by a small percentage of the population, often stemming from uncontrolled chronic conditions or diseases. This can put a financial burden on businesses and their employees. That's why our Population Health management team takes a personalized approach to disease management.

Our team recognizes that every company and employee is unique, so our process is simple. We meet our clients where they are and work with them to create solutions for control rising claims cost through both clinical and non-clinical risk management.

HOW IT WORKS

We can only manage what we can measure!

Using data analytics from clients engaged in our Population Health management strategies and comparing national data, we have learned that Population Health risk management is highly effective at controlling costs.

Based on McGohan Brabender's client population, who have the highest level of engagement, we discovered that MB clients overall have a lower risk score than the national average!

WHAT WE DO

Our Population Health team meets with employers that have made a strong commitment to offer a strategic, purpose-driven health management program; as well as those who are in the beginning stages.

We offer recommendations and suggestions for how to get to your desired outcome based on your organization's culture, opportunities for enhancements, and accountability requirements. We support and assist you by:

- Discussing and understanding your company's needs for a health management program
- Identify and discuss principles among your strategic team members
- Examine your view on the role of the employer, employee and vendors
- Cultivate tactical steps consistent with strategy, including incentives and compliance
- Develop a framework for vendor, design, program implementation, communication and evaluation
- Provide ongoing support; continually evaluating and suggesting ways to improve your Population Health strategies

CONTACT US

Our Population Health team is ready to assist you
p: 937.260.4300 or 877.635.5372

e: **Tiffany Kuck** – tkuck@mbbenefits.com

Rachel Cuadros – rcuadros@mbbenefits.com

Shelly Cherry – scherry@mbbenefits.com



APPENDIX 5

COMPLIANCE CHECKLIST



COMPLIANCE CHECKLIST

SIZE: 250+
2024

The following checklist serves as a compliance guide for various employee benefit plans subject to ERISA, the Internal Revenue Code, HIPAA, and other applicable statutes. This checklist is intended to help ensure “welfare benefit plans” (as defined by ERISA) comply with ERISA and certain other statutes. Keep in mind that this means that certain items in this summary checklist are not applicable to government entities and “church plans” since they are exempt from ERISA. This checklist is not applicable to retirement plans, but rather is directed at only “welfare benefit plans” such as group health plans, group term life insurance, disability plans, etc.

This is the Compliance Checklist for group health plans maintained by employers size 250+. Separate Compliance Checklists have been created in an effort to tailor the content based on the size of the employer. The checklist items have been grouped together based on the area of law the item is typically associated with (Affordable Care Act, ERISA, etc.).

ACA			
What	When	Date	Open
Form W-2 Reporting Large employers that filed 250 or more W-2s the year prior must report the value of employer sponsored medical benefits (dental and vision reporting is optional).	Form W-2s must be distributed by January 31st of the following year.		
Health Care Marketplace Notice Employers are required to provide all new hires with a written notice which describes the health insurance Marketplace (also known as the Exchange).	Within 14 days of date of hire		
Patient Centered Outcomes Research Institute (PCORI) This is a filing and fee for self-funded plans which may include certain HRAs and health FSAs.	Filed on IRS Form 720 by July 31st each year		
ACA Reporting Forms 1094-C & 1095-C The ACA Reporting applies to self-funded plans, as well as to Applicable Large Employers. "Applicable Large Employers" are those employers with fifty (50) or more full-time employees and full-time equivalent employees during the previous calendar year. ¹	For the 2023 Reporting Year: Forms 1094-C and 1095-C must be filed with the IRS by February 28, 2024 if filing by paper, or by April 1, 2024 if filing electronically. Electronic filing is now required if filing 10 or more returns (including filing W-2s). Form 1095-C must also be provided to full-time employees (and covered individuals if plan is self-funded) by March 1, 2024.		
Grandfathered Status Plans which have been in place since before the Affordable Care Act and have not been significantly changed may have Grandfathered Status which exempts them from having to comply with certain ACA requirements.	A health plan must disclose if it considers itself a Grandfathered Plan. Listed in the Certificate if applicable.		
Patient Protection Notice Only required if plan requires designation of primary care provider.	Listed in Certificate of Coverage		
COBRA			
What	When	Date	Open
General COBRA notice COBRA generally applies to those employers with at least twenty (20) employees on more than fifty percent (50%) of its typical business days in the previous calendar year. ² COBRA provides certain employees and their family who lose their group health coverage due to a qualifying event the right to choose to continue their benefits for a limited period of time.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The General COBRA Notice must be distributed within 90 days of the person first entering the plan Note: there are a number of other notice requirements under COBRA 		
CONSOLIDATED APPROPRIATIONS ACT			
What	When	Date	Open
Prescription Drug Data Collection (RXDC) Reporting Plans and issuers must report information on prescription drug and healthcare spending to the departments.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> This reporting is due June 1st to report the data for the prior calendar year. The carriers will handle this reporting for fully insured plans. The TPAs will handle the reporting for most self-funded plans but not all, so check to confirm with your TPA and PBM where applicable. 		
Gag Clause Attestation Plans must annually attest that they did not contractually enter into any prohibited restrictions on sharing plan data.	The Gag Clause Attestation is due annually by December 31st. The carrier or TPA may offer to submit the attestation on the plans behalf, so check with your carrier or TPA.		
FMLA			
What	When	Date	Open
Family & Medical Leave Act (FMLA) Generally applies to those employers with at least fifty (50) employees working twenty (20) or more weeks in the current or preceding calendar year. Each full-time and part-time employee is counted as one (1) employee. Where FMLA applies, an employer must provide eligible employees with specified family/medical issues with job protected leave, and maintain group health coverage under the same terms and conditions as if the employee had not taken leave.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Workplace poster requirement Notices to particular individuals as per 29 CFR § 825.300 upon potential FMLA qualifying events 		
ERISA			
What	When	Date	Open
Summary Plan Description (SPD) The SPD delineates how the Plan operates. Although the carrier will provide a Certificate of Coverage, this typically does not meet the SPD requirements. For that reason, a Wrap Document is usually needed so that the SPD requirement is met, and the Wrap Document can also tie lines of coverage together.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Within 120 days of plan becoming subject to ERISA Within 30 days of request Within 90 days of becoming a participant or beneficiary Updated SPDs must be distributed every five years if changes or every 10 years if no changes 		

ERISA (CONTINUED)

What	When	Date	Open
Plan Document under which the plan is operated Benefit plans must be established and maintained according to a "written instrument". This document differs from the SPD. The SPD is a summarized, more user friendly version of the Plan Document.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copies must be furnished within 30 days of written request Made available for inspection at principal office and certain other locations 		
Summary of Material Modifications (SMM) If midyear a material change is made to the Plan which impacts the terms within the SPD, participants must be notified of such change.	No later than 210 days after the end of the plan year in which the change is adopted, participants must be notified in writing.		
Summary of Material Reduction in covered services or benefits If midyear a material change is made to the Plan which impacts the terms within the SPD such that it reduces covered services or benefits, the Plan Administrator must inform the participants of the reduction.	Generally within 60 days of the adoption of material reduction in group health plan services or benefits, notice of this change must be provided to participants.		
Summary of Benefits and Coverage This document provides a description of the benefits in clear language and a consistent format.	Distributed during Open Enrollment Periods and certain other times		
Notice of Rescission A group health plan has the capability of retroactively rescinding coverage in the event of certain actions by the participant, such as fraud or material misrepresentation.	30 days advance written notice must be provided to each impacted participant if coverage is being retroactively terminated due to fraud or intentional misrepresentation of material fact		
Form 5500 Applies to plans with at least 100 participants (i.e. employees) enrolled on first day of plan year.	Must be filed with the Department of Labor within seven months after the close of the plan year		
Summary Annual Report (SAR) This document is a narrative summary of the plan's 5500 filing.	Distributed to participants (i.e. employees) within 9 months after the end of the plan year or 2 months after filing the Form 5500		

INTERNAL REVENUE CODE

What	When	Date	Open
Cafeteria Plan or Premium Only Plan Document Under IRS Code Section 125, a Plan can permit participants to make pretax payment for qualified benefit premiums. In order for a Plan to take advantage of Section 125, the Plan must have a Cafeteria Plan Document or Premium Only Plan Document which states how the group will comply with Section 125 requirements.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kept on file and made available for inspection at principal office and certain other locations. 		
Cafeteria Plan or Premium Only Plan Notice/Election Form Benefit eligible individuals must be given notice that the group operates a Section 125 Plan. Depending upon how the Cafeteria or Premium Only Plan Document is drafted, such benefit eligible individuals must either be provided notice of the Section 125 plan or be provided an Election Form.	Annually, prior to the first day of the plan year		
All Self Funded Health Plans are Subject to Discrimination Rules These Rules prohibit the Plan from discriminating in favor of highly compensated individuals in their plan design.	Tested annually		

HIPAA

What	When	Date	Open
HIPAA Privacy Notice This notice informs covered individuals of their privacy rights under their health plan. Where a group is fully insured, the carrier may provide this notice.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At the time of enrollment for new enrollees Upon request Within 60 days of a material change to the Notice No less frequently than once every 3 years 		
HIPAA Breach Notification Certain notices must be provided if a breach to the privacy of member Protected Health Information occurs.	Only required if a HIPAA breach occurs		
HIPAA Notice of Special Enrollment Rights This Notice informs benefit eligible individuals of the events which may trigger the ability to change elections midyear.	This must be provided on or before the time an employee is offered an initial opportunity to enroll in the group health plan		
Wellness Program Disclosure Notices Certain types of Wellness Programs are required to distribute Wellness Program Notice(s) which let eligible individuals know more about their rights.	Distribute such notice(s) with Wellness Program Materials		

OTHER			
What	When	Date	Open
Uniformed Services Employment & Reemployment Rights Act (USERRA) Notice This Act protects service members' reemployment rights upon returning from a period of service, prohibits employer discrimination based on military service or obligation, and provides certain benefit rights while serving.	There is a workplace poster requirement. Other requirements are triggered if/when an employer has an employee who serves.		
Medicare Part D Creditable Coverage Notice to Participants Plans which offer prescription drug coverage are required to notify benefit eligible employees annually of the creditable status of their prescription drug plan.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Distribute once a year at the same time each year (e.g. in the annual open enrollment materials) • Before an individual is first eligible for Medicare Part D. The employer complies with this requirement if the Notice is distributed to all plan participants annually • Before the effective date of coverage for any Medicare eligible individual that joins the plan • Whenever prescription drug coverage ends or changes so that it is no longer creditable or becomes creditable • Upon request 		
Medicare Part D Creditable Coverage Notification to Government Plans which offer prescription drug coverage are required to notify CMS online annually to report the creditable status of their prescription drug plan.	Electronic notification within 60 days of first day of plan year, and within 30 days of any change to its 'creditable' status or termination of prescription drug plan.		
Michelle's Law Where a plan requires that dependents maintain full-time student status in order to receive coverage, this law allows seriously injured or ill college students to take up to one year of medical leave without losing their health insurance.	Since health care reform, only applicable to plans that cover students after age 26		
Medical Child Support Order (MCSO) This is an order that an employer add coverage for a particular dependent under their Plan.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Upon receipt of a MCSO, administrator must issue notice including procedures for determining qualified status 		
National Medical Support Notice (NMS) This is a Notice that an employer add coverage for a particular dependent under their Plan.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Employer must send Part A to the State agency or Part B to the plan administrator within 20 days after the date of the notice or sooner if reasonable • Administrator must notify affected persons of receipt of the notice and procedures for determining qualified status • Within 40 business days after its date or sooner, administrator must return Part B to the state agency and provide information to affected persons 		
Women's Health and Cancer Rights Act Notices (WHCRA) Plan participants must receive notice regarding coverage for mastectomy-related services and breast reconstructive services.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Upon enrollment • Annually 		
Newborns' and Mothers' Health Protection Act of 1996 This Act requires Plans that offer maternity coverage to pay for at least a 48-hour hospital stay following childbirth (96-hour stay in the case of a cesarean section).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A statement describing these rights must be included within the SPD. SPD/SMM timeframes apply. 		
Children's Health Insurance Program Reauthorization Act of 2009 (CHIPRA) This notice provides employees with information about potential opportunities for premium assistance in the state where they reside.	State specific notices must be provided to employees where applicable.		
The Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act NQTL Analysis This Act generally prevents plans which provide mental health and substance abuse disorder benefits from imposing less favorable limitations on those benefits than on medical/surgical coverage.	Plans must document an analysis of the nonquantitative treatment limitations (NQTLs) between medical/surgical benefits and mental health/substance use disorder (MH/SUD) benefits to demonstrate that such treatment limitations are applied comparably. Must provide a copy of the NQTL Analysis to the Department of Labor or to plan members if requested.		

The Federal Government has provided some sample forms. Those forms can be accessed at: <http://www.dol.gov/ebsa/forms.html>. Some of the forms may, depending on the circumstances, be distributed electronically.

¹For purposes of counting one's full-time employees, the employer must count those employees with 30 or more hours of service per week, determined on a monthly basis. For purposes of counting one's full-time equivalent employees, the employer must aggregate the hours of service by their part-time employees. This is done by adding up all of the hours worked by all of the part-time employees each month, and dividing that total by 120 (note that any one part-time employee should not have more than 120 hours). Next, the resulting total number of full-time employees and full-time equivalents for each month in the prior year are added together and then divided by 12 to get an average for the prior year. If the result is 50 or more full-time employees and full-time equivalents, the employer is an Applicable Large Employer. Keep in mind that special counting rules apply with respect to certain individuals, such as teachers, seasonal workers, etc.

²When counting its employees, the employer must add both full-time and part-time employees together, with the part-time employees fractionalized based on the amount of hours they work in comparison to that of a full-time employee, such that the numerator contains the number of hours worked by that employee and the denominator contains the number of hours that must be worked on a typical business day in order to be considered full-time. Keep in mind that COBRA does not apply to church employers.

This checklist is current as of January 1, 2024 and is only a summary of some of the rules governing the reporting and disclosure requirements applicable to welfare benefit plans. This checklist is not an exhaustive list of all the requirements applicable to welfare benefit plans. McGohan Brabender, Inc. does not provide accounting or legal services.

APPENDIX 6

BCS COMPLIANCE CHECKUP

Zebra carpet cleaning

BCS Pro Gap Analysis Report

Every employer sponsored health plan has risks, but with the right information and the right partners, you can minimize those risks. Below you will find the results of our analysis. Review the results carefully and, more importantly, create an action plan to follow up and minimize your compliance risks.

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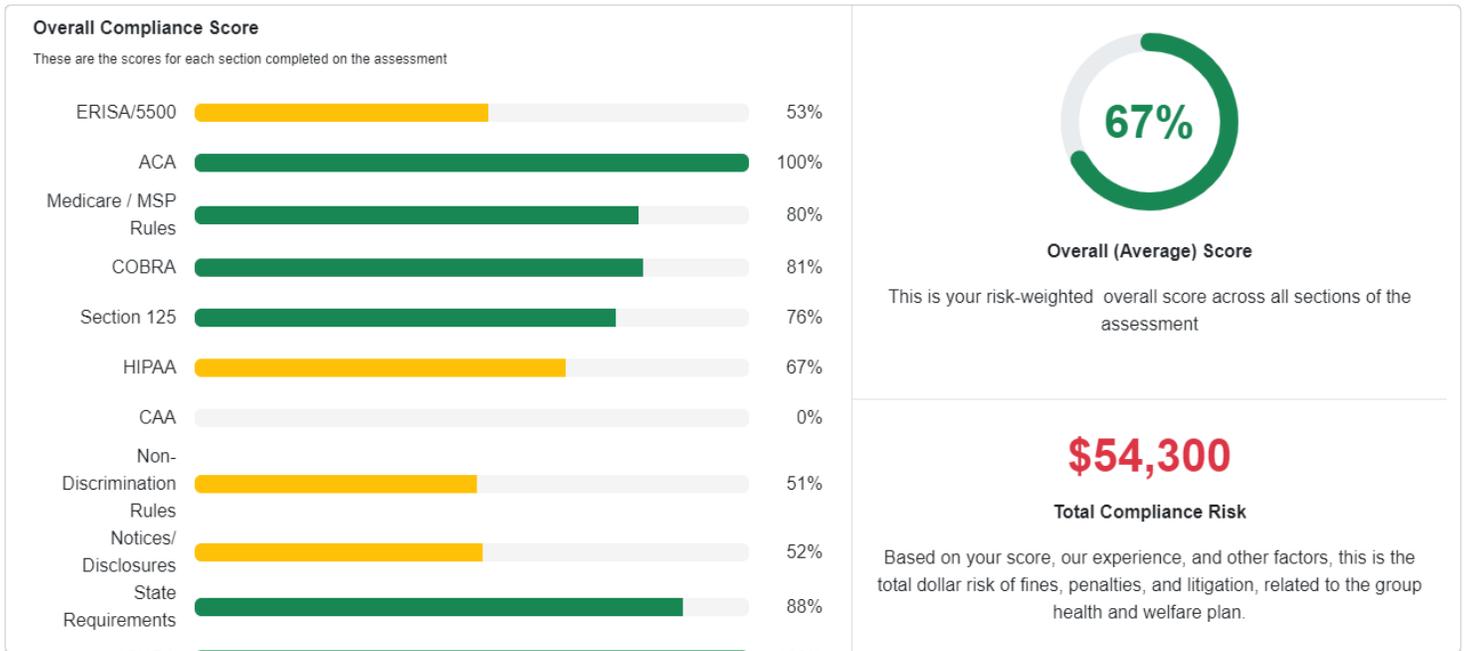
Executive Summary & Your Overall Scores

Executive Summary

Your overall compliance risk score is 67%, which is a weighted average across all sections of the assessment. Listed below in the executive summary, you will find a list of action items that you and your team can take in order to mitigate risk areas and avoid potentially expensive and stressful problems from happening in the near future.

If left unaddressed, this score translates to approximately \$54,300 in possible fines and penalties. This, of course, doesn't include the many hours spent by company leadership and staff trying to correct errors and locate records, sometimes months and years after the fact. A significant increase in the last 2 years in enforcement by the DOL and HHS, along with the increased transparency rules of the CAA, should be considered when developing a plan of action.

Your Overall Scores



Action Items

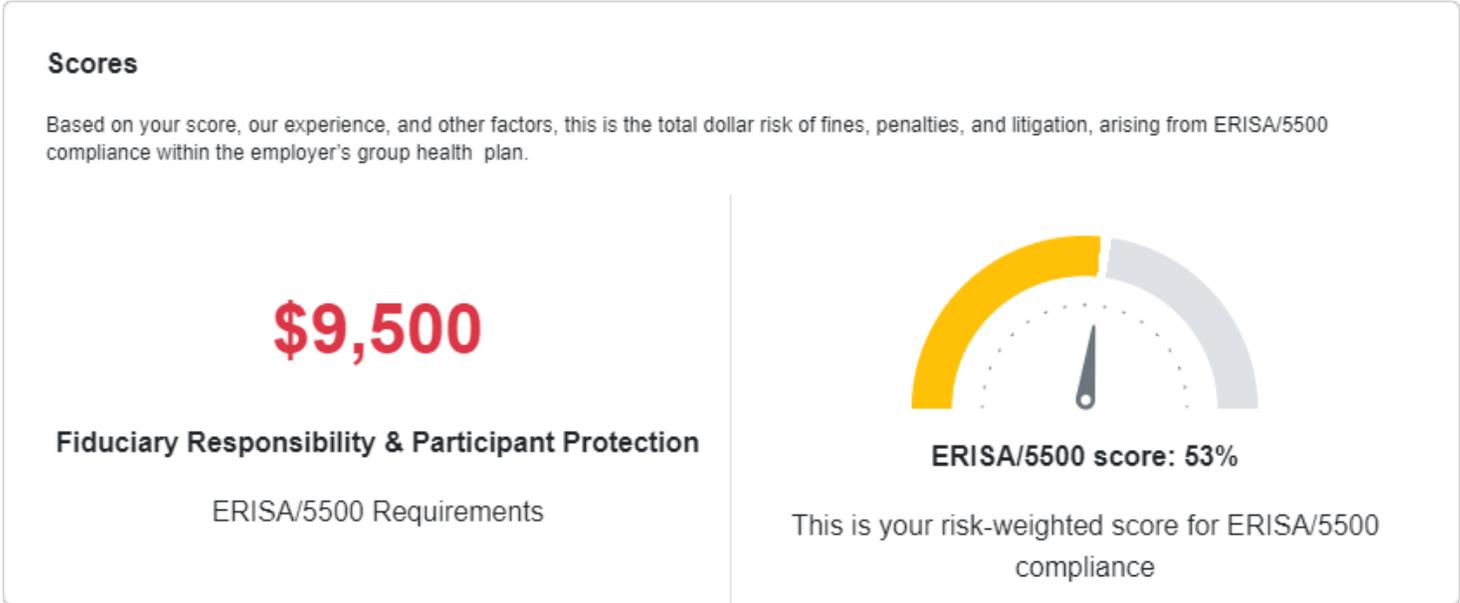
(15) Action Items

Below is a list of highlighted items for the employer to address. If available, you can add reminders for some of these items directly to the employer's calendar, or export into a printer-friendly list

- ✓ **Wrap distribution timeline for new plan participants**
Make sure wrap is in place and is distributed to new plan participants within 90 days of enrollment
- ✓ **Summary Annual Report (SAR) distribution**
Make sure the Summary Annual Report (SAR) is distributed to plan participants within 9 months of the end of the plan year, or within 2 months of filing the Form 5500 (if 5500 was filed on extension)
- ✓ **ERISA documentation record keeping**
Ensure ERISA documents (eg., plan documents, SPDs, 5500 information, etc.) are maintained for not less than 8 years
- ✓ **ERISA requirements for electronic document distribution**
To give documents electronically, the participant must have work-related computer access or provides affirmative consent
- ✓ **Submit Creditable Coverage Disclosure to CMS**
Employer must submit the online Creditable Coverage Disclosure to CMS within 60 days after the start of the plan year
- ✓ **Distribute the COBRA initial notice**
The COBRA initial general notice is provided to participants and enrolled spouses within 90 days of coverage by first class mail
- ✓ **Cafeteria plan participation prohibited for owners**
Make sure self-employed owners (e.g. sole proprietors, partners, more than 2% shareholders in an S-corp) are not participating in cafeteria plan, including health FSA
- ✓ **HIPAA policies & procedures**
Employer must have written policies and procedures for the handling of PHI, regardless of fully insured or self-insured
- ✓ **CAA: Balance billing prohibition requirements**
Confirm with carrier/TPA that prohibitions on balance billing are followed
- ✓ **CAA: No Surprises Act notice**
Make sure employer provides participants with the No Surprises Act notice
- ✓ **Section 125 non-discrimination testing**
Make sure Section 125 nondiscrimination testing is performed at least annually
- ✓ **Section 105h non-discrimination testing**
Make sure Section 105h nondiscrimination testing is performed at least annually
- ✓ **Add imputed income for life insurance**
Make sure employer is adding imputed income to employees who receive \$50,000 or more in employer-provided group term life

-  **Proper notices in the SPD**
Ensure all notices are provided to participants in the "wrap" plan document/SPD
-  **State requirements: state-specific notices**
Review any state-specific health insurance notices, including IL EHB comparison for employees residing in IL

ERISA/5500 Scores



Originally enacted to address concerns over the mismanagement of private pension funds, the Employee Retirement Income & Securities Act of 1974 (ERISA) was amended over time to include how plan sponsors handle the health care needs of participants. The majority of employers who sponsor a group health plan are subject to ERISA requirements, which include:

- A written plan document
- A Summary Plan Description (SPD) to be distributed to employees
- Summary of Material Modifications (SMM) should plan be distributed
- Form 5500 Filing with the Department of Labor (DOL)
- Summary Annual Report (SAR) to be distributed to participants

The Employee Benefits Security Administration, the IRS, and the Pension Benefit Guaranty corporation all play a role in the enforcement of ERISA through audits, investigations, and other means. As of 2023, some of the penalty amounts are as follows:

- Failure to furnish information to (or maintain records for), an employee: \$33 per employee per failure
- Failure (or refusal) to file a plan's annual report with the DOL. \$2,400 per day, starting on the date of failure (or refusal)
- Failure by multiple employer welfare arrangements (MEWAs) that provide health benefits to file an annual report on time with the DOL: \$1,746.
- Failure to provide plan info, such as a SPD, to the DOL in a timely fashion. \$171 per day (not to exceed \$1,713 per request).
- Willful failure by a group health plan to provide information to a participant and/or beneficiary. \$1,264 per failure..

ERISA/5500

ERISA/5500 Answers

Below you will find your answers provided in the ERISA/5500 portion of the assessment. Any items that need addressing are highlighted below.

Q1: Select all of the documents currently on file for the employer:

Answer: ERISA wrap document and Summary Plan Description (SPD)

Notes: JJSADASDAAAA

Q2: What is the ERISA plan year listed on the ERISA wrap document?

Answer: ERISA plan year date: 01/01/2024

Notes: working on a wrap with EBC

Q3: When the wrap was first adopted, was the wrap distributed to plan participants within 120 days?

Answer: Need to put a wrap in place.

Q4: Ongoing: Is the Wrap SPD provided to new plan participants within 90 days of plan enrollment?

Answer: Not yet. Need to put a wrap in place.

 Make sure wrap is in place and is distributed to new plan participants within 90 days of enrollment

Q5: Does the employer have 100 or more participants (includes active employees, retirees or COBRA QBs) enrolled on any of their current benefit plans as of the first day of the plan year, including employer-paid life or disability?

Answer: Yes

Notes: HOLA

Q6: Has the employer filed a Form 5500 with the Department of Labor for the health and welfare benefits 7 months following the end of the plan year (or up to 2.5 months on extension)?

Answer: Yes

Q7: Does the employer distribute the Summary Annual Report (SAR) to all plan participants within 9 months of the end of the plan year or within 2 months of filing Form 5500 on extension?

Answer: Not sure

⚠ Make sure the Summary Annual Report (SAR) is distributed to plan participants within 9 months of the end of the plan year, or within 2 months of filing the Form 5500 (if 5500 was filed on extension)

Q8: Are ERISA recordkeeping rules followed, requiring plan sponsors to maintain ERISA documents for not less than 6 years after the filing date of a Form 5500 (or the date it would be filed but for an exemption)?

Answer: No

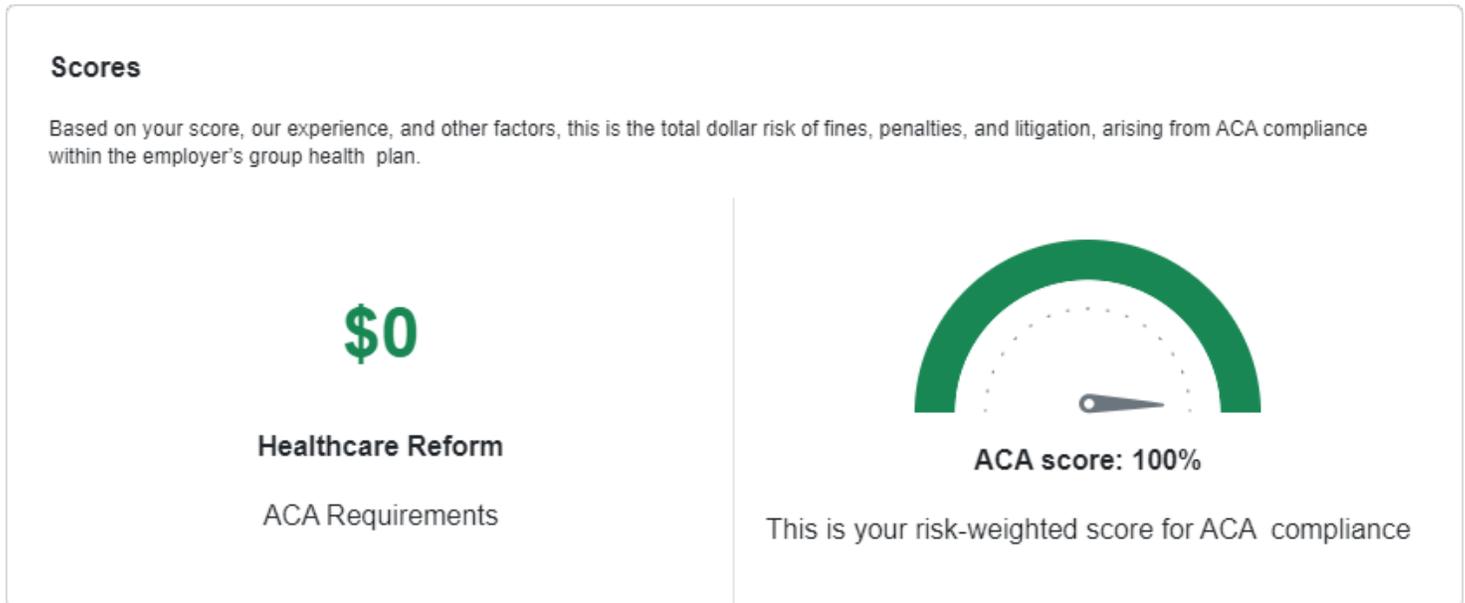
⚠ Ensure ERISA documents (eg., plan documents, SPDs, 5500 information, etc.) are maintained for not less than 8 years

Q9: Is the electronic disclosure safe harbor being met for electronic delivery of ERISA documents and required notices?

Answer: Not sure

⚠ To give documents electronically, the participant must have work-related computer access or provides affirmative consent

ACA Scores



The Affordable Care Act is often viewed as the cornerstone of compliance for employer health plans. Upon its passing in 2010, a wave of change necessarily occurred among carriers, employers, and brokers alike, changing how the entire industry perceived compliance. At the core of the law is affordability of healthcare for all Americans, which, for employer sponsored health plans, manifested itself in several key requirements, including:

- 6055 Reporting for Insurers and non-“Applicable Large Employers” (ALEs) with self-insured coverage
 - Includes filing 1095-C & 1094-C forms
- 6056 Reporting for ALEs
 - Includes filing 1095-B & 1094-B forms
- Defined thresholds for “Minimum Value” (MV) and penalties for failure to provide MV coverage for Applicable Large Employers
- Requirements to provide “Minimum Essential Coverage” (MEC) to 95% of FT eligible employees & their dependents for ALEs

To-date, the ACA remains one of the most widely enforced laws pertaining to group benefits, partially because the DOL has good information on employee headcount, premiums from payroll and W-2 data, as well as records on when an employee seeks other, more affordable coverage on the Healthcare marketplace. All of these make it easier for the DOL to find employer violations.

As of 2023, penalties for ACA violation include:

- 4980H(a) Penalty: \$240 or \$2,880 annually, per employee
 - Issued when ALEs fail to offer MEC coverage to 95% of eligible FTEs or
 - One or more employee receives a Premium Tax Credit (PTC) for purchasing coverage through a state or federal healthcare exchange
- 4980H(b) Penalty: \$360 or \$4,280 annually, per employee
 - Issued when an ALE issues coverage that is unaffordable, not Minimum Value, or both AND

- Had one or more employee receive a PTC for purchasing coverage through a state or federal healthcare exchange
- Failure to file penalty: \$290 to \$580 per return
- Failure to furnish penalty: \$290 to \$580 per return

ACA

ACA Answers

Below you will find your answers provided in the ACA portion of the assessment. Any items that need addressing are highlighted below.

Q1: Does the employer sponsor a Grandfathered health plan?

Answer: Yes

Q2: Is the employer considered an "Applicable large Employer" (ALE) under the ACA? (ALE = Generally 50+ FT employees plus FT equivalents in prior calendar year)

Answer: No

Q3: Does the employer remit the PCORI fee each year to the IRS on Form 720 for self-insured plans (including level-funded & HRAs)?

Answer: Yes

Q4: Are the number of actual days an employee has to wait in the waiting period 90 days or less for major medical coverage?

Answer: Yes

Medicare / MSP Rules Scores

Scores

Based on your score, our experience, and other factors, this is the total dollar risk of fines, penalties, and litigation, arising from Medicare/MSP Rule compliance within the employer's group health plan.

\$3,000

Benefits for an Aging Employee Population

Medicare/Medicare Secondary Payer Rules



Medicare / MSP Rules score: 80%

This is your risk-weighted score for Medicare/MSP rule compliance

In order to protect the solvency of Medicare as a whole, The Centers for Medicare & Medicare Services (CMS) has put in place a set of rules that prevents Medicare from paying claims when another entity is responsible for paying first. The Medicare Secondary Payer rules create guidelines for the scenarios in which group health insurance is required to pay claims for Medicare participants, and generally for how Medicare & group health insurance interact. Some key requirements include:

- Definition of "primary" payer and "secondary" payer in a variety of Medicare & other coverage scenarios
- Prevention of employer alteration of group health eligibility requirements based on participant's Medicare eligibility

The MSP rules are important particularly because violating them seems an obvious solution to reducing claims costs for an employer, and many less experienced HR professionals and brokers are not aware of the rules. However, the penalties are steep:

- Excise penalty equal to 25% of group health expenses during the calendar year
- Statutory penalty of \$5,000 per incident
- Conditional payments for when Medicare paid but should have been other coverage
- If CMS had to bring legal action to recover damages, CMS entitled to collect twice the reimbursement amount (i.e. double damages)

Medicare / MSP Rules

Medicare / MSP Rules Answers

Below you will find your answers provided in the Medicare / MSP Rules portion of the assessment. Any items that need addressing are highlighted below.

Q1: Is the employer providing Medicare Part D Creditable Coverage Notices to participants annually by 10/15?

Answer: Yes

Q2: Is the employer submitting the online Creditable Coverage Disclosure to CMS 60 days after the start of the plan year?

Answer: No

⚠ Employer must submit the online Creditable Coverage Disclosure to CMS within 60 days after the start of the plan year

Q3: Does the employer financially incentivize or encourage Medicare-eligible employees, including spouses, to enroll in Medicare (e.g., subsidize/reimburse Medicare or Medicare Supplement premiums for the employee or spouse)?

Answer: No

Q4: Does the employer exclude Medicare-eligible participants, including spouses, from enrolling in the group health plan?

Answer: No

COBRA Scores

Scores

Based on your score, our experience, and other factors, this is the total dollar risk of fines, penalties, and litigation, arising from COBRA compliance within the employer's group health benefits plan.

\$5,700

Ensuring Continuity of Coverage

<definition id='cobraDefinition'>COBRA</definition>



COBRA score: 81%

This is your risk-weighted score for COBRA compliance

The Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (COBRA) addressed rising concerns for employees who lost health coverage when they lost their jobs. For almost 30 years, it has provided qualified beneficiaries who lose eligibility (could also be due to illness, reduction in hours, etc.,) an option for continuing group health coverage, regardless of employment status.

COBRA provides guidelines on when COBRA coverage must be offered, what an employer can charge a participant for, who is eligible, how to notify eligible participants of eligibility and loss of coverage, and more. Some key requirements include:

- Who must offer: employers with 20 or more total "employees"
- The definition of "qualifying events" that would trigger the offer of COBRA coverage
- Requirements to provide relevant COBRA notices at specific times

It is worth noting that COBRA timelines have been extended in recent years in response to the Covid-19. As of late 2022, these "extensions" have since been rolled back. In the future, it may be helpful to know that the extension of COBRA timelines may occur in response to adverse economic events in the US.

Penalties for COBRA violations include:

- Up to \$110 excise tax levied by the IRS per beneficiary per day of non-compliance
- Up to \$110 penalty per day (in addition)
- Civil penalties can be severe: if an eligible participant is forced to cover their own claims as a result of negligence in the extension of COBRA coverage, damages and legal fees can be extensive

COBRA

COBRA Answers

Below you will find your answers provided in the COBRA portion of the assessment. Any items that need addressing are highlighted below.

Q1: What coverage continuation rules apply to this employer? States with state continuation laws (“mini-COBRA”): AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DE, D.C., FL, GA, HI, IL, IA, KS, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MN, MS, MO, NE, NV, NG, NJ, NM, NY, NC, ND, OH, OK, IR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VT, VA, WA, WV, WI, WY

Answer: COBRA

Notes: OLSDADS

Q2: How is COBRA administered?

Answer: Third Party COBRA administrator (outsourced)

Notes: Through EBC

Q3: Is the COBRA initial general notice provided to participants and enrolled spouses within 90 days of coverage by first class mail?

Answer: No

Notes: In enrollment guide only  The COBRA initial general notice is provided to participants and enrolled spouses within 90 days of coverage by first class mail

Q4: Is the COBRA election notice provided upon a COBRA qualifying event to all qualified beneficiaries by first class mail?

Answer: Yes

Q5: When an employee takes FMLA or other protected leave, will benefits continue beyond mandatory leave (ie- employer-approved leave policy)?

Answer: No, benefits terminate when leave is exhausted and COBRA is offered

Section 125 Scores

Scores

Based on your score, our experience, and other factors, this is the total dollar risk of fines, penalties, and litigation, arising from Section 125 compliance within the employer's group health plan.

\$2,400

Incentivizing Participants with Tax-Free Benefits

<definition id='Sec125Definition'>Section 125</definition>



Section 125 score: 76%

This is your risk-weighted score for Section 125 compliance

Many parts of the IRS code are written in order to incentivize behaviors the government believes is in the best interest of American citizens. It is one of the strongest tools the government has to change behavior for the broader good. In the case of employee benefits, Section 125 encourages the adoption of health insurance by making certain benefits free of federal and state income tax.

It is important to note, however, that any time the IRS gives a "tax break," strict rules are put in place to ensure that the rules are not abused. With Section 125 (the section of the IRS code dictating this favorable tax status for certain types of employee benefits), these rules include:

- Requirement for a written "Cafeteria Plan" document
- Section 125 plan must be adopted prior to 1st day of plan year
- Mid-year plan changes for participants may only be enacted upon the occurrence of certain pre-defined "life events"
- Plan must not be discriminatory in favor of highly compensated or key employees

Enforced by the DOL's Employee Benefits Security Administration (EBSA), Section 125 plan misuse can lead to tax penalties and fines, including, but not limited to:

- Application of income taxes for participants who were supposed to receive tax-favored treatment on benefits
- Application of employment taxes for employer and participants
- Penalties for failing to report taxes appropriately

Section 125

Section 125 Answers

Below you will find your answers provided in the Section 125 portion of the assessment. Any items that need addressing are highlighted below.

Q1: Which benefits are paid by employees via pre-tax salary reduction? (select all that apply)

Answer: Health FSA, Dependent Care FSA, Short Term Disability, Fixed indemnity insurance (e.g., hospital, critical illness, cancer, accident), Medical, Dental, Vision

Notes: DADSADS

Q2: Has the employer adopted a Section 125 Cafeteria Plan Document Premium Only Plan (POP) with required contents/language?

Answer: Yes

Notes: ASDSD

Q3: Is the employer allowing prospective mid-year plan changes only upon the appropriate qualifying life events?

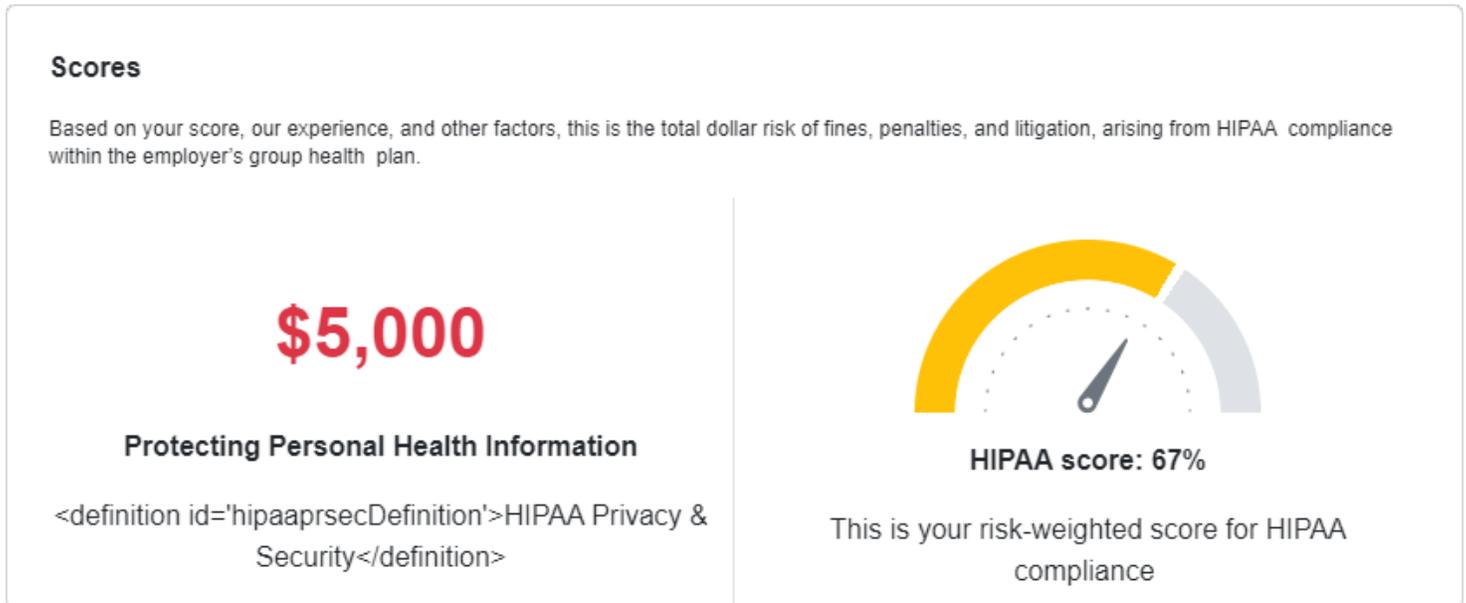
Answer: Yes

Q4: Are self-employed owners allowed to participate pre-tax through the cafeteria plan, including Health FSA?

Answer: Yes

Notes: owner may be participating in the FSA ⚠️ Make sure self-employed owners (e.g. sole proprietors, partners, more than 2% shareholders in an S-corp) are not participating in cafeteria plan, including health FSA

HIPAA Scores



In the late 1990's and early 2000's, as more and more healthcare transactions were beginning to take place electronically, the US Department of Health and Security put into place guidelines for how sensitive health information should be handled by employers, insurance carriers, and other relevant parties.

As with the data it pertains to, the rules of HIPAA privacy & security can get complicated. Luckily, many specialist vendors have entered the marketplace to help with the more technical aspects of handling sensitive Personal Health Information (PHI). Some of the requirements of HIPAA privacy & security rules include:

- How Personal Health Information is encrypted at rest and in transit
- The requirement for an appointed privacy officer
- The requirement for an appointed security officer
- How breaches of Personal Health Information (PHI) are to be handled
- What the participants' rights are in regard to their own PHI

Many employers are not aware they are subject to HIPAA, as they use many third parties in the administration of their health plan. However, it's important to note that any exposure to Personal Health Information, as defined in the HIPAA Privacy & Standard guidelines, makes an employer subject to the requirements of HIPAA.

Penalties for HIPAA Privacy & Security violations include:

- Criminal penalties for knowing violations of up to \$50,000 and up to one year imprisonment
- Minimum fine of \$100 per violation
- Maximum fine of up to \$1000
- Penalties become more severe based on covered entity's knowledge of how PHI should be handled and their immediacy in correcting any known problems

HIPAA

HIPAA Answers

Below you will find your answers provided in the HIPAA portion of the assessment. Any items that need addressing are highlighted below.

Q1: Does the employer have any exposure to Protected Health Information (PHI)?

Answer: No – the employer is fully-insured and hands off (carrier is responsible)

Q2: Does the employer have written documented policies and procedures for the handling of PHI?

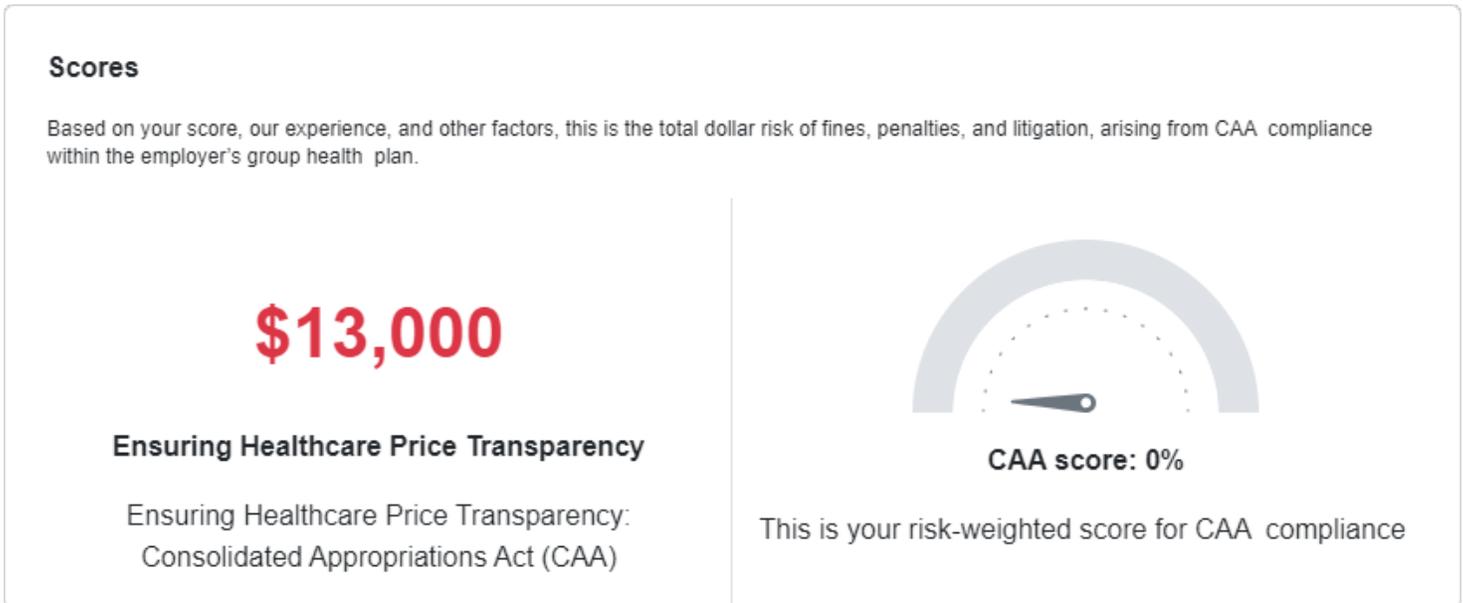
Answer: No

 Employer must have written policies and procedures for the handling of PHI, regardless of fully insured or self-insured

Q3: Is the employer properly distributing the HIPAA privacy notice?

Answer: Yes

CAA Scores



One of the primary complaints about Healthcare in the United States is that no one really knows the cost of care. The lack of pricing transparency causes many issues: it can make it difficult to discern what the best options for care are for participants and employers, make it harder for new healthcare-related service providers to enter the marketplace, and make it easier for large carriers to increase their prices at the expense of those paying premiums.

The Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2021 included several sweeping regulations intended to make healthcare costs available to the market as a whole. Several key requirements include:

- Requirement to provide a comparative analysis to the appropriate parties for medical vs mental health benefits of a group health plan to ensure parity of benefits
- Requirement for non-grandfathered group plans and carriers to provide detailed pricing information in 2 separate Machine-Readable Files
- Certain "Balance Billing" practices are no longer allowed
- The prohibition of gag clauses in contracts between health plans & other parties
- New prescription drug reporting requirements (Section 204 reporting) for carriers & group health plans

The CAA is one of the broadest new pieces of legislation affecting employer sponsored health plans of the last 10 years, and as a result many employers are struggling to get in compliance with all requirements. Penalties include:

- Up to \$100/day per person for failure to provide MRF
- Up to \$100/day per person for Section 204 reporting failures
- Other penalty amounts are pending clarification from CMS & other enforcement agencies as of this writing

CAA

CAA Answers

Below you will find your answers provided in the CAA portion of the assessment. Any items that need addressing are highlighted below.

Q1: Does the employer apply the in-network cost share when a participant receives out-of-network emergency services, some non-emergency services at an in-network facility, and/or air ambulance? (i.e.- no balance billing)?

Answer: No

 Confirm with carrier/TPA that prohibitions on balance billing are followed

Q2: Is the employer providing participants with the No Surprises Act notice as required?

Answer: No

 Make sure employer provides participants with the No Surprises Act notice

Non-Discrimination Rules Scores

Scores

Based on your score, our experience, and other factors, this is the total dollar risk of fines, penalties, and litigation, arising from non-discrimination rule compliance within the employer's group health plan.

\$9,800

Offering Fair Benefits

Offering Fair Benefits: Non-discrimination Rules



Non-Discrimination Rules score: 51%

This is your risk-weighted score for non-discrimination rule compliance

It's common for employers to want to provide "premium" health benefits to executives, owners, and/or senior managers of the company. However, if an employer offers pre-tax salary reductions for benefits premiums through a cafeteria plan, they are required to make sure the plan is "non-discriminatory," based on the rules outlined in IRS Code Section 125. Intended to ensure "fairness" in benefits across the company, the non-discrimination rules provide direction on who is considered a "Highly Compensated Employee" (HCE), and how to determine if eligibility rules and the costs of the plan are considered discriminatory.

Key requirements include:

- No employee is required to complete more than 3 years of service to participate
- Eligible employees start no later than the first day of the plan year after eligibility requirements are met
- Non-taxable benefits offered to "key employees" must not exceed 25% of the total value of benefits offered under the cafeteria plan

Non-discrimination testing should be performed by an experienced vendor of choice, as it involves much data collection and calculation.

The consequences for failing non-discrimination testing include the taxation of HCIs and "Key Employees" benefits. Failure does not impact non-HCEs or "key employees," and would not jeopardize the favorable tax status of the plan itself.

Non-Discrimination Rules

Non-Discrimination Rules Answers

Below you will find your answers provided in the Non-Discrimination Rules portion of the assessment. Any items that need addressing are highlighted below.

Q1: If the benefits offered are not the same for all employees, is the employer using valid business classifications per the Section 125 rules (e.g., salary vs hourly, managers vs staff, geographic location, division, etc.)?

Answer: Yes

Q2: Is the employer (or a third party) completing the required Section 125 nondiscrimination testing at least annually?

Answer: No

⚠ Make sure Section 125 nondiscrimination testing is performed at least annually

Q3: (If Self-Funded or HRA) has the employer (or a third party) completed the required Section 105h nondiscrimination testing?

Answer: No

⚠ Make sure Section 105h nondiscrimination testing is performed at least annually

Q4: Has the employer completed non-discrimination testing for its Health FSA?

Answer: Yes

Q5: Has the employer added the appropriate "imputed income" to employees who receive \$50,000 or more in employer-provided group term life?

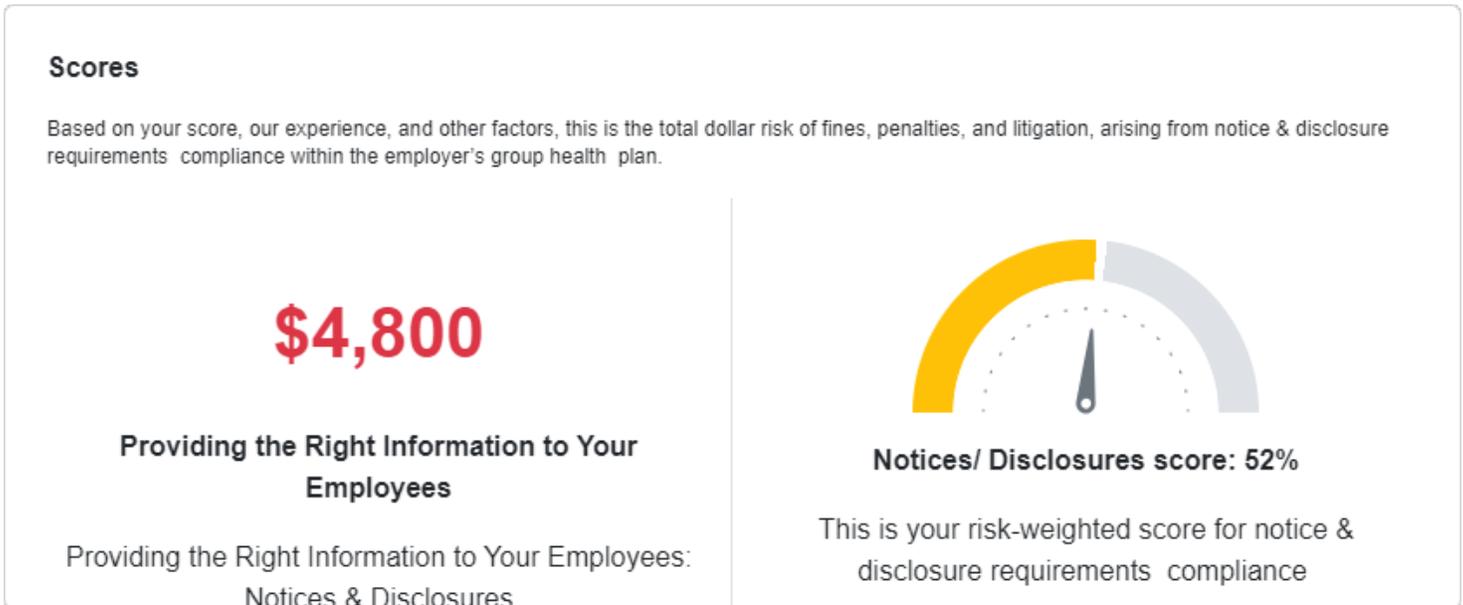
Answer: No

⚠ Make sure employer is adding imputed income to employees who receive \$50,000 or more in employer-provided group term life

Q6: Has the employer added the appropriate "imputed income" to employees who cover their domestic partners?

Answer: Employer does not cover domestic partners

Notices/ Disclosures Scores



Legal notices and disclosures are ubiquitous in the U.S.. Just about every product you buy requires you to acknowledge T&Cs, sign a contract, or otherwise be sent a legal disclosure or notification. As a result, many people have become less aware of the importance of these documents when it comes to protecting themselves. This “shrugging off” often puts people and organizations at great risk.

As an employer, sponsoring a group health plan involves sending participants many different notices and disclosures to help them understand their rights and the rules of the plan. Without these notifications, invalid claims may be paid, laws can be unintentionally broken, and the employer is at much greater risk of legal and civil penalties.

A few of these key notifications & disclosures include:

- Summary of Benefits & Coverage
- HIPAA special enrollments notification
- Medicare Part D Creditable Coverage Notification
- HIPAA Privacy Notice
- COBRA general initial notice
- COBRA election notice
- COBRA early termination/availability notices

It's important to remember that the rules regarding the distribution of these notices include notice timing and delivery mechanism. Not all documents can be delivered electronically, and not all can be sent at any time.

Failure to understand and comply with specific notice requirements most often are tallied on a per participant per failure basis, and can add up quickly, based on the number of employees in question. However, perhaps

more significantly failure to communicate how the plan works appropriately can lead to significant civil penalties, and liability for large claims unpaid by the carrier.

Notices/ Disclosures

Notices/ Disclosures Answers

Below you will find your answers provided in the Notices/ Disclosures portion of the assessment. Any items that need addressing are highlighted below.

Q1: Is the employer providing the appropriate notices prior to enrollment? Including: •Summary of Benefits & Coverage (SBC) •HIPAA special enrollments • Women's Health and Cancer Rights (WHCRA) annual notice • Medicare Part D Creditable Coverage Notice • Marketplace Exchange Notice • HIPAA Privacy notice • Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) notice •Wellness Program HIPAA/EEOC notice? These notices are typically placed either in the enrollment guide or as a separate legal notices packet.

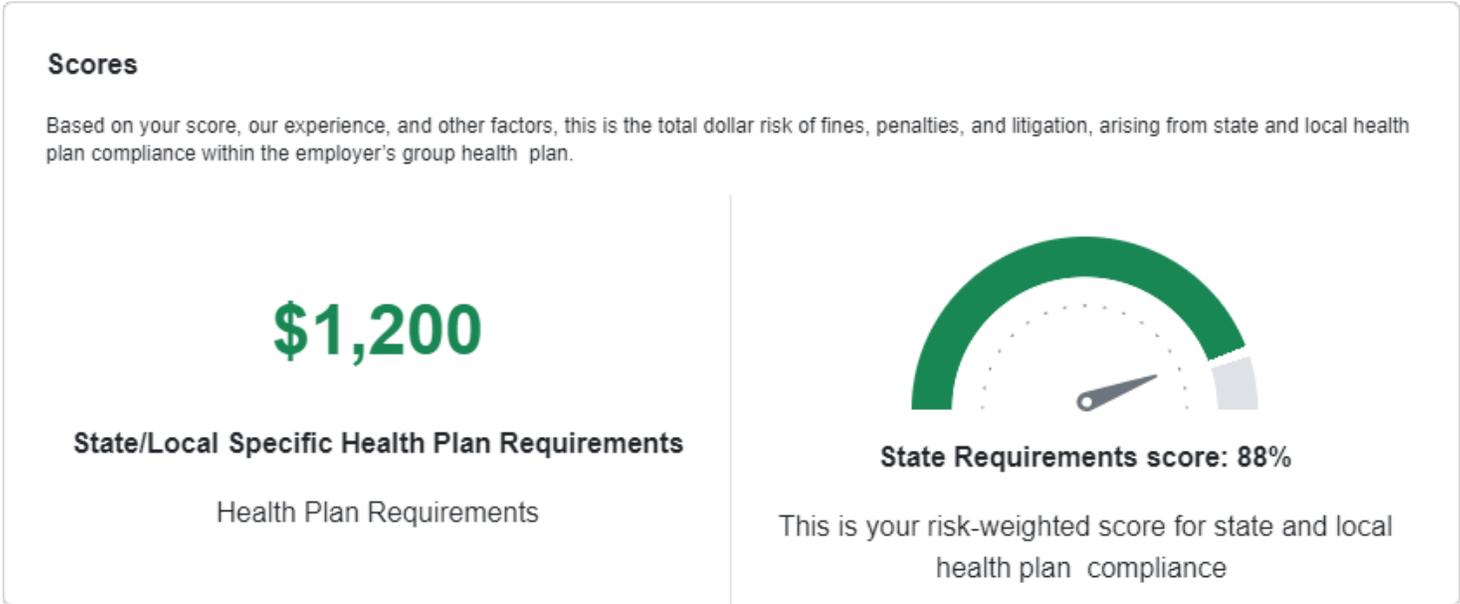
Answer: Yes

Q2: Is the employer including the proper information in their wrap plan document/SPD? (Michelle's law, Internal Appeals and External Review Procedures, WHCRA notice, Mothers & Newborns notice, Patient Protection Act Notice, Notice of Privacy Practice)

Answer: No

 Ensure all notices are provided to participants in the "wrap" plan document/SPD

State Requirements Scores



Federal regulation is not the only thing that employers should be aware of when it comes to the implementation and administration of their group plans. Many states and locales through the US have specific laws that apply. Understanding the complete scope of all state and local laws is outside of the scope of BCS Pro, however we do seek to provide key highlights for employers to be aware of.

Some of these key areas include:

- State continuation of coverage requirements (AKA mini-COBRA/state continuation)
- State specific domestic coverage requirements
- State specific mandatory temporary disability benefits
- State specific health insurance notices
- State or locale-specific commuter benefit requirements
- State or locale-specific leave mandates

Which state or local requirements apply depend on the employer situs, and in many cases, the location of remote workers as well. For further details on what state/local benefits regulation applies to a specific employer's situation, we recommend working with qualified counsel.

State Requirements

State Requirements Answers

Below you will find your answers provided in the State Requirements portion of the assessment. Any items that need addressing are highlighted below.

Q1: Is the employer providing any mandatory temporary disability benefits (CA, HI, NJ, NY, RI)?

Answer: Currently no employees in these states

Q2: Is the employer complying with any state required reporting for health coverage and State Individual Mandates (CA, MA, NJ, RI, VT, DC)?

Answer: Currently no employees in these states

Q3: Does the employer have employees in states with registered domestic partner coverage requirements (CA, DC, ME, NV, OR, WA, WI)?

Answer: Currently no employees in these states

Q4: Is the employer providing any state-specific health insurance notices, including the Illinois EHB comparison for employees residing in IL?

Answer: No

Notes: check with carrier  Review any state-specific health insurance notices, including IL EHB comparison for employees residing in IL

Q5: Does the employer provide commuter benefits to employees in certain cities/states? (New York City, Philadelphia, Los Angeles, Berkeley, Richmond CA, SF Bay Area, Seattle, Washington D.C., and State of New Jersey)

Answer: Currently no employees in these states

Q6: Is the employer maintaining the employees coverage for the duration of any applicable state or local leave mandates? RS Resource Tool ; XpertHR Tool

Answer: Currently no employees in these states

Q7: Is the employer complying with specific health care spending requirements (San Francisco Health Care Security Ordinance; Hawaii Prepaid Health Care Act)?

Answer: Currently no employees in these states

ICHRA Scores

Scores

Based on your score, our experience, and other factors, this is the total dollar risk of fines, penalties, and litigation, arising from ICHRA compliance within the employer's group health plan.

<p style="font-size: 2em; color: green; margin: 0;">\$0</p> <p style="margin: 0;">Alternative to Group Medical Insurance</p> <p style="margin: 0;">Individual Coverage HRA (ICHRA)</p>	 <p style="margin: 0;">ICHRA score: 100%</p> <p style="margin: 0;">This is your risk-weighted score for ICHRA compliance</p>
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

ICHRA's are increasing in popularity as an alternative means for employers to help their employees cover healthcare costs. By offering an ICHRA, employers are free from many of the administrative burdens associated with sponsoring a group health plan. However, it is important to understand that while an ICHRA is an alternative to traditional group health coverage, it is considered a group health plan by most regulatory bodies and is therefore subject to many of the same regulations that group health plans are. Employers who adopt ICHRA's should therefore approach compliance with the same caution and analysis as any other employer who sponsors a group health plan.

Some key requirements include:

- Employee notice requirements
- Employee opt-out rules
- Allowable employee classifications for offering ICHRA's to
- Proof of coverage requirements

ICHRA's will likely continue to increase in popularity in the coming years. Both brokers and employers should therefore become more familiar with the compliance requirements associated prior to considering one as an option.

ICHRA

ICHRA Answers

Below you will find your answers provided in the ICHRA portion of the assessment. Any items that need addressing are highlighted below.

Q1: If offering an ICHRA, Is the employer complying with the employee notice requirements at least 90-days prior to the plan effective date?

Answer: Yes

Q2: If offering ICHRA, is the employer offering an opportunity to opt out of ICHRA coverage at least annually?

Answer: Yes

Q3: If offering ICHRA, is the employer complying with the allowable classification and minimum size classification rules?

Answer: Yes

Q4: If offering ICHRA, is the employer complying with the requirement that each employee provide proof of individual medical coverage or Medicare coverage enrollment?

Answer: Yes

APPENDIX 7

**MCGOHAN BRABENDER REPORTING
PACKAGE**

MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS

2024 Health Plan Benchmarking - PPO

	PPO PREMIUM SPLIT (\$)							
	SINGLE				FAMILY			
	ER	EE	TOTAL	PEPY	ER	EE	TOTAL	PEPY
Statewide	798	130	928	11,139	2,030	356	2,386	28,629
School Districts	795	136	931	11,173	1,966	368	2,334	28,005
School Districts <1,000	810	131	941	11,288	2,012	349	2,361	28,330
School Districts 1,000-2,499	803	140	943	11,312	1,972	373	2,345	28,140
School Districts 2,500-9,999	770	132	902	10,824	1,917	353	2,271	27,247
School Districts >10,000	800	142	943	11,312	1,979	475	2,454	29,444
MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS	1,212	191	1,404	16,844	2,937	464	3,401	40,811

	PPO PREMIUM SPLIT (%)					
	SINGLE			FAMILY		
	ER	EE	TOTAL	ER	EE	TOTAL
Statewide	86%	14%	100%	85%	15%	100%
School Districts	86%	14%	100%	85%	16%	100%
School Districts <1,000	86%	14%	100%	86%	14%	100%
School Districts 1,000-2,499	85%	15%	100%	84%	16%	100%
School Districts 2,500-9,999	85%	15%	100%	85%	15%	100%
School Districts >10,000	85%	16%	100%	82%	19%	100%
MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS	86%	14%	100%	86%	14%	100%

	PPO IN-NETWORK DED.		PPO NON-NETWORK DED.	
	SINGLE	FAMILY	SINGLE	FAMILY
Statewide	466	974	1,105	2,295
School Districts	454	945	955	1,982
MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS	1,500	3,000	3,000	6,000

	PPO IN-NETWORK OOPM		PPO NON-NETWORK OOPM	
	SINGLE AVG	FAM AVG	SINGLE AVG	FAM AVG
Statewide	2,717	5,437	4,252	8,590
School Districts	2,837	5,653	3,750	7,503
MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS	4,500	9,000	9,000	18,000

MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS

2024 Health Plan Benchmarking - HDHP

	HDHP PREMIUM SPLIT (\$)							
	SINGLE				FAMILY			
	ER	EE	TOTAL	PEPY	ER	EE	TOTAL	PEPY
Statewide	703	96	799	9,589	1,906	277	2,183	26,201
School Districts	711	106	817	9,807	1,833	299	2,131	25,575
School Districts <1,000	724	98	822	9,861	1,890	267	2,157	25,878
School Districts 1,000-2,499	716	115	831	9,972	1,859	313	2,172	26,069
School Districts 2,500-9,999	662	99	761	9,130	1,695	282	1,977	23,725
School Districts >10,000	715	119	833	9,999	1,793	418	2,211	26,536
MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS	1,217	81	1,298	15,570	3,004	162	3,166	37,991

	HDHP PREMIUM SPLIT (%)					
	SINGLE			FAMILY		
	ER	EE	TOTAL	ER	EE	TOTAL
Statewide	88%	12%	100%	87%	13%	100%
School Districts	87%	13%	100%	86%	14%	100%
School Districts <1,000	88%	12%	100%	88%	12%	100%
School Districts 1,000-2,499	86%	14%	100%	86%	14%	100%
School Districts 2,500-9,999	88%	13%	100%	86%	14%	100%
School Districts >10,000	86%	14%	100%	81%	19%	100%
MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS	94%	6%	100%	95%	5%	100%

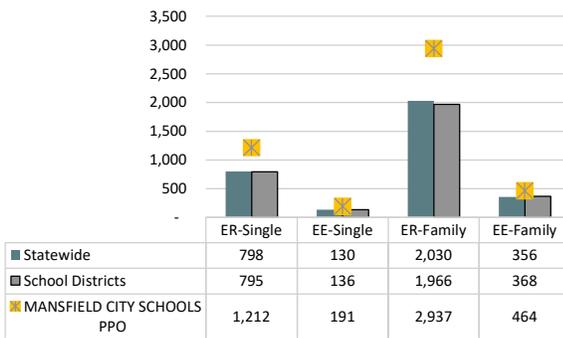
	HDHP IN-NETWORK DED.		HDHP NON-NETWORK DED.	
	SINGLE	FAMILY	SINGLE	FAMILY
	Statewide	3,050	5,943	5,761
School Districts	2,976	5,740	5,114	10,036
MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS	3,300	5,000	4,400	7,500

	HDHP IN-NETWORK OOPM		HDHP NON-NETWORK OOPM	
	SINGLE AVG	FAM AVG	SINGLE AVG	FAM AVG
	Statewide	4,439	8,744	9,847
School Districts	4,315	8,432	8,564	16,949
MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS	3,300	5,000	4,400	7,500

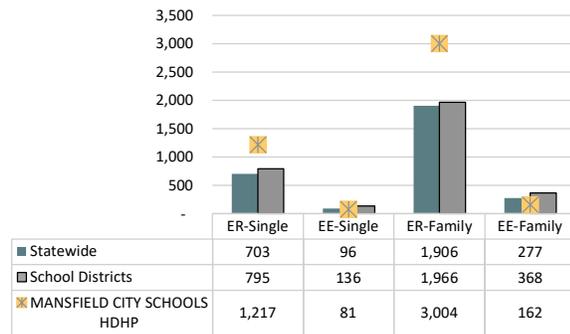
	HSA EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS					
	SINGLE AVG	SINGLE MIN	SINGLE MAX	FAM AVG	FAM MIN	FAM MAX
	Statewide	1,306	62	6,350	2,533	137
School Districts	1,154	62	3,426	2,207	137	6,000
MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS	1,600			2,600		

MANSFIELD CITY SCHOOLS

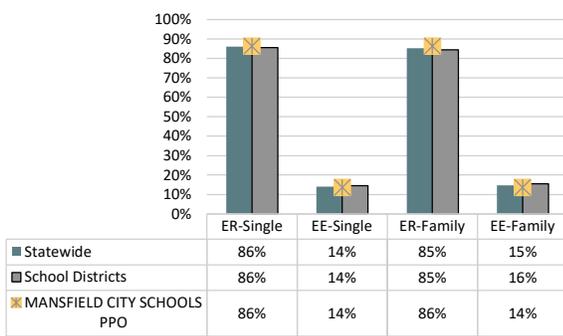
Per Employee Per Month Premiums - PPO



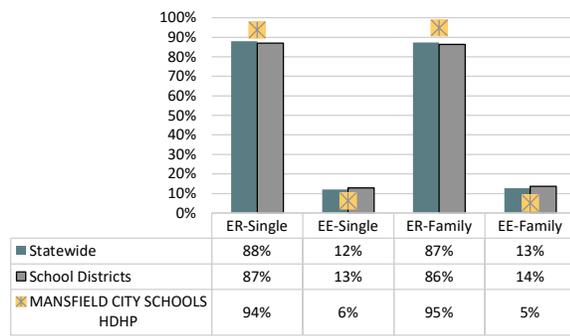
Per Employee Per Month Premiums - HDHP



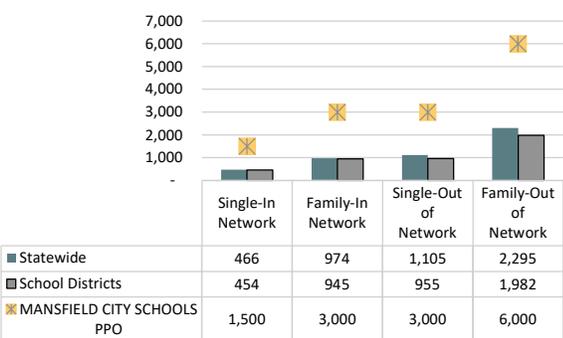
Premium Share (%) - PPO



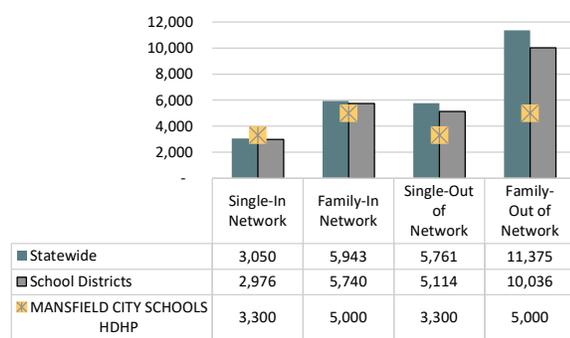
Premium Share (%) - HDHP



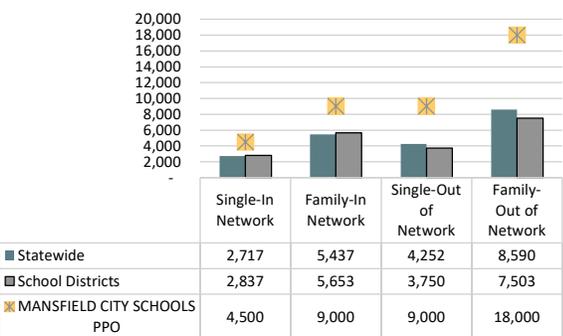
Deductibles - PPO



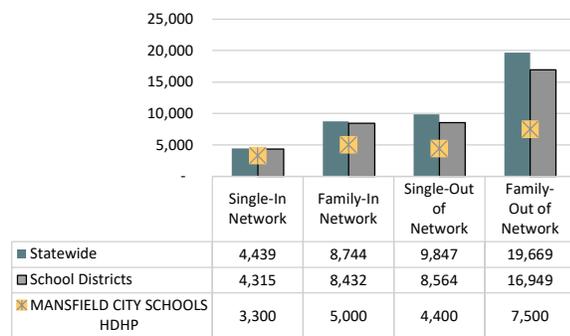
Deductibles - HDHP



Out of Pocket Max - PPO



Out of Pocket Max - HDHP



Sample Company

For the PLAN YEAR

January, 2022 thru December, 2022

Self-Funded

Medical and Prescription Drug



80%
Medical



20%
Drug

Average Lives

803

Budget

\$10.22M

Net Expenses

\$9.96M

Less Than Budget

-\$251.2 K

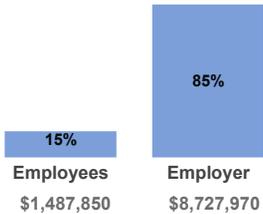
Per Employee Per Month

	vs. Prior	
Budget	▲ 1%	\$1,059.95
Total Net Claims	▲ 5%	\$817.65
Total Fixed Costs	▲ 4%	\$216.24
Total Plan Cost	▲ 5%	\$1,033.89

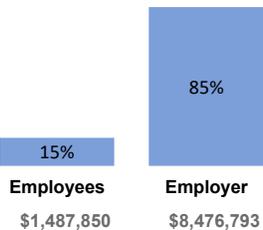
Large Claims

		Specific Stop Loss Limit \$100,000	% of gross Claims
Total Claims over 50%	39	\$6,587,696	57.1%
> 50% but < \$100,000	24	\$1,437,178	12.5%
Over \$100,000	15	\$5,150,518	44.7%
Specific Reimbursements		\$3,650,518	31.7%

Share of Budget



Share of Actual Cost

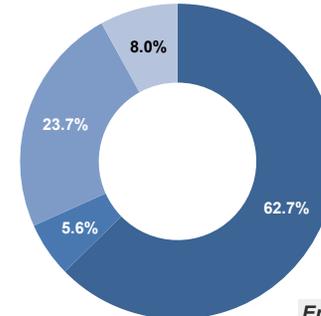


Cost By Plan (Large Claims Included)

Plan	T/C *	Total Cost
PPO High	194.4%	\$7,580,175
PPO Low	99.9%	\$5,228,589
HDHP	74.4%	\$806,397
Total	133.3%	\$13,615,161
Large Claims/Rebates		(\$3,650,518)
Net Cost	97.5%	\$9,964,643

* Total Cost Ratio (Fixed Cost + Claims)/ Budget

Enrollment by Tier



		%
Employee	524	62.7%
Employee/Spouse	47	5.6%
Employee/Child(ren)	198	23.7%
Family	67	8.0%
Total	836	100.0%

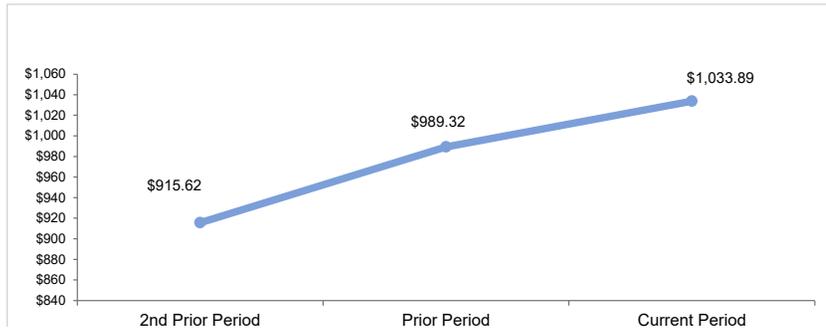
Sample Company
Medical/Prescription Drug Plan Summary

For the PLAN YEAR
 January, 2022 thru December, 2022
 Self-Funded



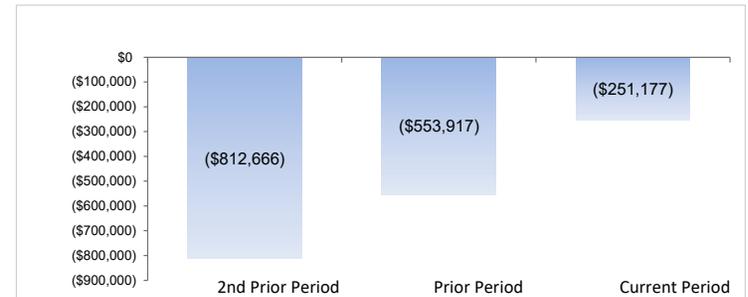
	2nd Prior Period January, 2020 - December, 2020	Prior Period January, 2021 - December, 2021	Current Period January, 2022 thru December, 2022	Combined Periods Note: May not be consecutive 12 month periods
Average Lives	657	713	803	724
Lives (Sum)	7,881	8,550	9,638	26,069
Budget	\$8,028,672	\$9,012,575	\$10,215,820	\$27,257,067
Total Fixed Cost	\$1,727,279	\$1,771,646	\$2,084,121	\$5,583,045
Total Claim Cost	\$6,465,810	\$8,806,260	\$11,531,040	\$26,803,110
Less: Rx Rebates	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Less: Claims over Specific	(977,083)	(2,119,248)	(3,650,518)	(6,746,849)
Net Total Cost	\$7,216,006	\$8,458,657	\$9,964,643	\$25,639,307
Percent of Budget	89.88%	93.85%	97.54%	94.06%
Difference: Expense vs. Budget	(\$812,666)	(\$553,917)	(\$251,177)	(\$1,617,761)
Total Net Claims PEPM	\$696.45	\$782.11	\$817.65	\$769.35
Total Cost PEPM	\$915.62	\$989.32	\$1,033.89	\$983.52

Total Cost PEPM



Difference: Expense vs. Budget

(A positive number indicates amount over budget, negative is amount under budget)



Sample Company
PLAN YEAR Medical Report
January, 2022 thru December, 2022

Administrator **Anthem**
 PBM **Ingenio Rx**
 Stop Loss **Anthem**
 Network **Anthem**
 Specific Stop Loss **\$100,000**
 Aggregate Corridor



Current Period

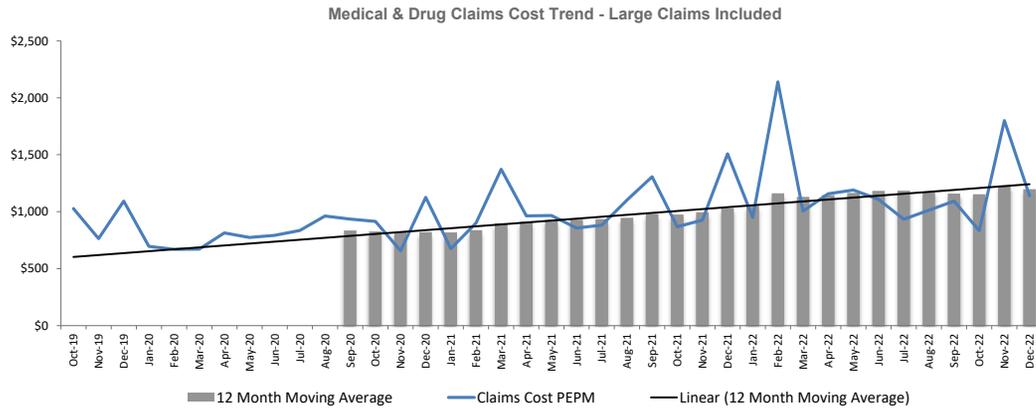
Date	Enrollment					Contributions		Monthly Budget	Year-To-Date Budget	Monthly Fixed and Claims Costs						Monthly Total Cost	Year-To-Date Total Cost	YTD % of Budget
	Employee	Employee /Spouse	Employee/ Child(ren)	Family	Total Lives	ER	EE			Admin	Specific	Total Fixed Costs	Medical Claims	Rx Claims	Total Claims			
Jan-22	489	51	184	64	788	\$716,043	\$122,570	\$838,613	\$838,613	\$0	\$170,397	\$170,397	\$554,610	\$193,137	\$747,747	\$918,144	\$918,144	109.5%
Feb-22	492	51	184	62	789	\$713,756	\$122,369	\$836,125	\$1,674,737	\$0	\$170,613	\$170,613	\$1,551,206	\$137,473	\$1,688,679	\$1,859,292	\$2,777,436	165.8%
Mar-22	492	52	181	62	787	\$711,761	\$121,770	\$833,531	\$2,508,268	\$0	\$170,181	\$170,181	\$575,758	\$214,633	\$790,391	\$960,572	\$3,738,008	149.0%
Apr-22	494	50	180	63	787	\$711,302	\$121,683	\$832,985	\$3,341,253	\$0	\$170,181	\$170,181	\$771,897	\$138,823	\$910,720	\$1,080,901	\$4,818,909	144.2%
May-22	499	50	181	64	794	\$717,646	\$122,775	\$840,422	\$4,181,675	\$0	\$171,695	\$171,695	\$715,846	\$228,384	\$944,230	\$1,115,925	\$5,934,834	141.9%
Jun-22	504	48	183	66	801	\$724,365	\$123,650	\$848,015	\$5,029,690	\$0	\$173,208	\$173,208	\$712,387	\$174,913	\$887,300	\$1,060,508	\$6,995,342	139.1%
Jul-22	499	48	187	66	800	\$725,519	\$123,836	\$849,355	\$5,879,045	\$0	\$172,992	\$172,992	\$553,055	\$193,295	\$746,350	\$919,342	\$7,914,684	134.6%
Aug-22	494	46	190	67	797	\$725,450	\$123,433	\$848,884	\$6,727,929	\$0	\$172,343	\$172,343	\$592,141	\$214,567	\$806,708	\$979,051	\$8,893,735	132.2%
Sep-22	508	46	190	68	812	\$736,392	\$124,973	\$861,365	\$7,589,294	\$0	\$175,587	\$175,587	\$660,897	\$226,753	\$887,650	\$1,063,237	\$9,956,972	131.2%
Oct-22	519	46	189	68	822	\$742,164	\$125,796	\$867,960	\$8,457,255	\$0	\$177,749	\$177,749	\$496,398	\$187,848	\$684,246	\$861,995	\$10,818,967	127.9%
Nov-22	516	46	193	70	825	\$748,848	\$127,158	\$876,006	\$9,333,260	\$0	\$178,398	\$178,398	\$1,258,749	\$225,933	\$1,484,682	\$1,663,080	\$12,482,047	133.7%
Dec-22	524	47	198	67	836	\$754,724	\$127,836	\$882,560	\$10,215,820	\$0	\$180,777	\$180,777	\$746,196	\$206,141	\$952,337	\$1,133,114	\$13,615,161	133.3%
Total	6030	581	2240	787	9638	\$8,727,970	\$1,487,850	\$10,215,820		\$0	\$2,084,121	\$2,084,121	\$9,189,140	\$2,341,900	\$11,531,040	\$13,615,161		133.3%

Contributions	
Amount	% of Budget
Employees	\$1,487,850 15%
Employer	\$8,727,970 85%

Specific Reimbursements	(\$3,650,518)
Net Total Cost Ratio	\$9,964,643 97.5%
Net Plan Cost PEPM	\$1,034
Net Plan Cost PEPPY	\$12,407

Specific Stop Loss Limit \$100,000		
Total Claims over 50% of \$100,000	39	\$6,587,696
> 50% but < \$100,000	24	\$1,437,178
Over \$100,000	15	\$5,150,518
Specific Reimbursements		\$3,650,518
\$3,650,518		31.7%
Reimbursements		% of Total Claims

Equivalent Rates				
Plan	Employee	Employee /Spouse	Employee/ Child(ren)	Family
PPO High	\$759.83	\$1,634.57	\$1,401.05	\$2,568.65
PPO Low	\$713.86	\$1,535.65	\$1,316.28	\$2,413.17
HDHP	\$673.73	\$1,449.33	\$1,242.29	\$2,277.52



Plan	Administration		Specific Stop Loss		Aggregate	Expected Claims	
	Employee	Family	Employee	Family	PEPM	Employee	Family
PPO High	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$216.24	\$216.24		\$888.47	\$888.47
PPO Low	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$216.24	\$216.24		\$888.47	\$888.47
HDHP	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$216.24	\$216.24		\$888.47	\$888.47

Sample Company

Medical/Prescription Drug Plan Summary
January, 2022 thru December, 2022
Self-Funded

	Total	PPO High	PPO Low	HDHP
% of Budget	133.3%	194.4%	99.9%	74.4%
Current Lives	836	293	433	110
Total Paid Claims PEPM	\$817.65	\$2,004.73	\$817.49	\$474.76
Employer Contributions	\$8,727,970	\$3,119,830	\$4,642,892	\$965,248
Employee Contributions	\$1,487,850	\$779,966	\$589,002	\$118,883
Total Budget	\$10,215,820	\$3,899,796	\$5,231,893	\$1,084,131
ER %	85%	80%	89%	89%
EE %	15%	20%	11%	11%
Paid Expenses				
Administration	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Specific Premium	\$2,084,121	\$738,027	\$1,093,742	\$252,352
Aggregate Premium				
Fixed Costs Total	\$2,084,121	\$738,027	\$1,093,742	\$252,352
Medical Claims	\$9,189,140	\$5,093,371	\$3,627,078	\$468,691
Drug Claims	\$2,341,900	\$1,748,777	\$507,769	\$85,354
Total Paid Claims	\$11,531,040	\$6,842,148	\$4,134,847	\$554,045
Medical Claims	79.7%	74.4%	87.7%	84.6%
Drug %	20.3%	25.6%	12.3%	15.4%
Total Paid Expenses	\$13,615,161	\$7,580,175	\$5,228,589	\$806,397
Difference: Expense vs Budget	\$3,399,341	\$3,680,379	(\$3,304)	(\$277,734)
% of Budget	133.3%	194.4%	99.9%	74.4%
Less Drug Rebates	(\$0)			
Less Excess Large Claims	(\$3,650,518)			
Net Total Paid Expenses	\$9,964,643			
Difference: Expense vs Budget	(\$251,177)			
% of Budget	97.5%			





PPO High

Month	Enrollment					Contributions		Monthly Budget	Year-To-Date Budget
	Employee	Employee /Spouse	Employee/ Child(ren)	Family	Total	ER	EE		
Jan-22	159	24	78	21	282	\$258,612	\$64,654	\$323,266	\$323,266
Feb-22	159	24	80	21	284	\$260,854	\$65,214	\$326,068	\$649,335
Mar-22	161	23	77	21	282	\$257,400	\$64,351	\$321,750	\$971,085
Apr-22	160	22	76	23	281	\$258,473	\$64,619	\$323,092	\$1,294,177
May-22	163	22	76	23	284	\$260,297	\$65,075	\$325,372	\$1,619,548
Jun-22	166	21	75	23	285	\$259,692	\$64,924	\$324,615	\$1,944,164
Jul-22	165	21	77	22	285	\$259,271	\$64,818	\$324,089	\$2,268,253
Aug-22	160	21	76	23	280	\$257,165	\$64,292	\$321,458	\$2,589,710
Sep-22	164	21	75	23	283	\$258,476	\$64,620	\$323,096	\$2,912,806
Oct-22	168	21	74	23	286	\$259,787	\$64,947	\$324,734	\$3,237,540
Nov-22	167	22	75	24	288	\$263,662	\$65,916	\$329,579	\$3,567,119
Dec-22	172	24	74	23	293	\$266,141	\$66,536	\$332,677	\$3,899,796
Total	1,964	266	913	270	3,413	3,119,830	779,966	\$3,899,796	

Monthly Fixed and Claims Costs						Monthly Total Cost	Year-to-Date Total Cost	% of Budget
Admin	Specific	Total Fixed	Medical	Drug	Total Claims			
\$0	\$60,980	\$60,980	\$276,227	\$159,856	\$436,083	\$497,063	\$497,063	153.8%
\$0	\$61,412	\$61,412	\$1,268,406	\$102,420	\$1,370,826	\$1,432,238	\$1,929,301	297.1%
\$0	\$60,980	\$60,980	\$299,382	\$167,241	\$466,623	\$527,603	\$2,456,904	253.0%
\$0	\$60,763	\$60,763	\$452,016	\$105,960	\$557,976	\$618,739	\$3,075,643	237.7%
\$0	\$61,412	\$61,412	\$288,497	\$173,669	\$462,166	\$523,578	\$3,599,221	222.2%
\$0	\$61,628	\$61,628	\$309,363	\$140,456	\$449,819	\$511,447	\$4,110,669	211.4%
\$0	\$61,628	\$61,628	\$242,835	\$154,806	\$397,641	\$459,269	\$4,569,938	201.5%
\$0	\$60,547	\$60,547	\$254,010	\$167,707	\$421,717	\$482,264	\$5,052,202	195.1%
\$0	\$61,196	\$61,196	\$367,721	\$161,342	\$529,063	\$590,259	\$5,642,461	193.7%
\$0	\$61,845	\$61,845	\$226,603	\$129,105	\$355,708	\$417,553	\$6,060,014	187.2%
\$0	\$62,277	\$62,277	\$842,530	\$166,643	\$1,009,173	\$1,071,450	\$7,131,464	199.9%
\$0	\$63,358	\$63,358	\$265,781	\$119,572	\$385,353	\$448,711	\$7,580,175	194.4%
\$0	\$738,027	\$738,027	\$5,093,371	\$1,748,777	\$6,842,148	\$7,580,175		194.4%

PPO Low

Month	Enrollment					Contributions		Monthly Budget	Year-To-Date Budget
	Employee	Employee /Spouse	Employee/ Child(ren)	Family	Total	ER	EE		
Jan-22	271	20	88	38	417	\$383,024	\$48,678	\$431,702	\$431,702
Feb-22	271	21	85	37	414	\$378,755	\$48,121	\$426,876	\$858,578
Mar-22	271	23	85	37	416	\$381,427	\$48,520	\$429,947	\$1,288,525
Apr-22	272	22	85	36	415	\$378,682	\$48,030	\$426,712	\$1,715,237
May-22	274	22	86	37	419	\$383,203	\$48,666	\$431,869	\$2,147,107
Jun-22	273	22	87	38	420	\$385,797	\$49,088	\$434,885	\$2,581,991
Jul-22	268	21	90	37	416	\$382,751	\$48,565	\$431,316	\$3,013,307
Aug-22	269	19	93	37	418	\$384,275	\$48,632	\$432,907	\$3,446,214
Sep-22	275	19	94	39	427	\$393,417	\$49,916	\$443,333	\$3,889,547
Oct-22	281	19	94	39	433	\$397,272	\$50,344	\$447,616	\$4,337,163
Nov-22	275	20	96	39	430	\$397,122	\$50,379	\$447,501	\$4,784,664
Dec-22	278	19	99	37	433	\$397,165	\$50,064	\$447,229	\$5,231,893
Total	3,278	247	1,082	451	5,058	4,642,892	589,002	\$5,231,893	

Monthly Fixed and Claims Costs						Monthly Total Cost	Year-to-Date Total Cost	% of Budget
Admin	Specific	Total Fixed	Medical	Drug	Total Claims			
\$0	\$90,172	\$90,172	\$237,893	\$32,685	\$270,578	\$360,750	\$360,750	83.6%
\$0	\$89,523	\$89,523	\$276,323	\$32,429	\$308,752	\$398,275	\$759,025	88.4%
\$0	\$89,956	\$89,956	\$263,848	\$41,169	\$305,017	\$394,973	\$1,153,998	89.6%
\$0	\$89,740	\$89,740	\$302,007	\$31,156	\$333,163	\$422,903	\$1,576,901	91.9%
\$0	\$90,605	\$90,605	\$412,042	\$48,405	\$460,447	\$551,052	\$2,127,952	99.1%
\$0	\$90,821	\$90,821	\$344,924	\$30,801	\$375,725	\$466,546	\$2,594,498	100.5%
\$0	\$89,956	\$89,956	\$285,960	\$34,037	\$319,997	\$409,953	\$3,004,451	99.7%
\$0	\$90,388	\$90,388	\$301,607	\$38,102	\$339,709	\$430,097	\$3,434,548	99.7%
\$0	\$92,334	\$92,334	\$263,016	\$62,814	\$325,830	\$418,164	\$3,852,713	99.1%
\$0	\$93,632	\$93,632	\$171,396	\$50,935	\$222,331	\$315,963	\$4,168,676	96.1%
\$0	\$92,983	\$92,983	\$366,112	\$44,616	\$410,728	\$503,711	\$4,672,387	97.7%
\$0	\$93,632	\$93,632	\$401,950	\$60,620	\$462,570	\$556,202	\$5,228,589	99.9%
\$0	\$1,093,742	\$1,093,742	\$3,627,078	\$507,769	\$4,134,847	\$5,228,589		99.9%

HDHP

Month	Enrollment					Contributions		Monthly Budget	Year-To-Date Budget
	Employee	Employee /Spouse	Employee/ Child(ren)	Family	Total	ER	EE		
Jan-22	59	7	18	5	89	\$74,406	\$9,238	\$83,644	\$83,644
Feb-22	62	6	19	4	91	\$74,147	\$9,034	\$83,181	\$166,825
Mar-22	60	6	19	4	89	\$72,934	\$8,900	\$81,833	\$248,658
Apr-22	62	6	19	4	91	\$74,147	\$9,034	\$83,181	\$331,839
May-22	62	6	19	4	91	\$74,147	\$9,034	\$83,181	\$415,020
Jun-22	65	5	21	5	96	\$78,877	\$9,638	\$88,515	\$503,535
Jul-22	66	6	20	7	99	\$83,498	\$10,453	\$93,951	\$597,485
Aug-22	65	6	21	7	99	\$84,009	\$10,510	\$94,519	\$692,005
Sep-22	69	6	21	6	102	\$84,499	\$10,438	\$94,937	\$786,941
Oct-22	70	6	21	6	103	\$85,105	\$10,505	\$95,610	\$882,551
Nov-22	74	4	22	7	107	\$88,063	\$10,863	\$98,926	\$981,478
Dec-22	74	4	25	7	110	\$91,417	\$11,236	\$102,653	\$1,084,131
Total	788	68	245	66	1,167	965,248	118,883	\$1,084,131	

Monthly Fixed and Claims Costs						Monthly Total Cost	Year-to-Date Total Cost	% of Budget
Admin	Specific	Total Fixed	Medical	Drug	Total Claims			
\$0	\$19,245	\$19,245	\$40,490	\$596	\$41,086	\$60,331	\$60,331	72.1%
\$0	\$19,678	\$19,678	\$6,477	\$2,624	\$9,101	\$28,779	\$89,110	53.4%
\$0	\$19,245	\$19,245	\$12,528	\$6,223	\$18,751	\$37,996	\$127,107	51.1%
\$0	\$19,678	\$19,678	\$17,874	\$1,707	\$19,581	\$39,259	\$166,365	50.1%
\$0	\$19,678	\$19,678	\$15,307	\$6,310	\$21,617	\$41,295	\$207,660	50.0%
\$0	\$20,759	\$20,759	\$58,100	\$3,656	\$61,756	\$82,515	\$290,175	57.6%
\$0	\$21,408	\$21,408	\$24,260	\$4,452	\$28,712	\$50,120	\$340,295	57.0%
\$0	\$21,408	\$21,408	\$36,524	\$8,758	\$45,282	\$66,690	\$406,985	58.8%
\$0	\$22,056	\$22,056	\$30,160	\$2,597	\$32,757	\$54,813	\$461,798	58.7%
\$0	\$22,273	\$22,273	\$98,399	\$7,808	\$106,207	\$128,480	\$590,278	66.9%
\$0	\$23,138	\$23,138	\$50,107	\$14,674	\$64,781	\$87,919	\$678,197	69.1%
\$0	\$23,786	\$23,786	\$78,465	\$25,949	\$104,414	\$128,200	\$806,397	74.4%
\$0	\$252,352	\$252,352	\$468,691	\$85,354	\$554,045	\$806,397		74.4%

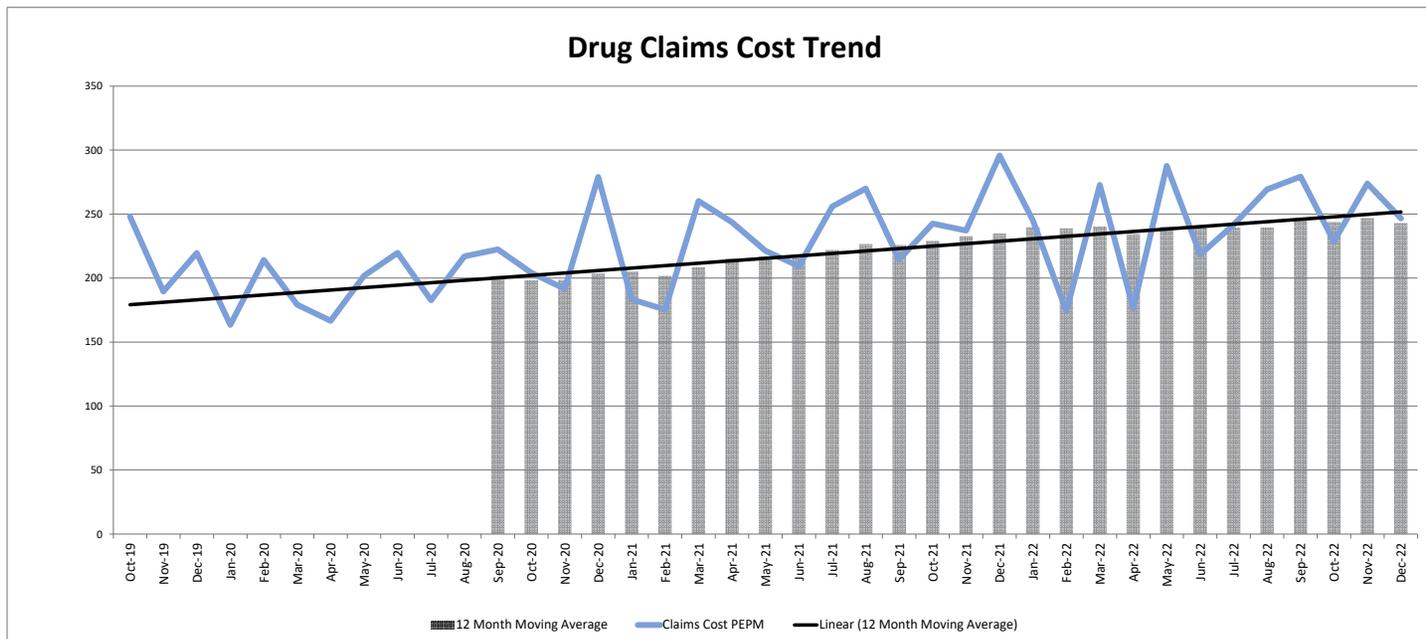
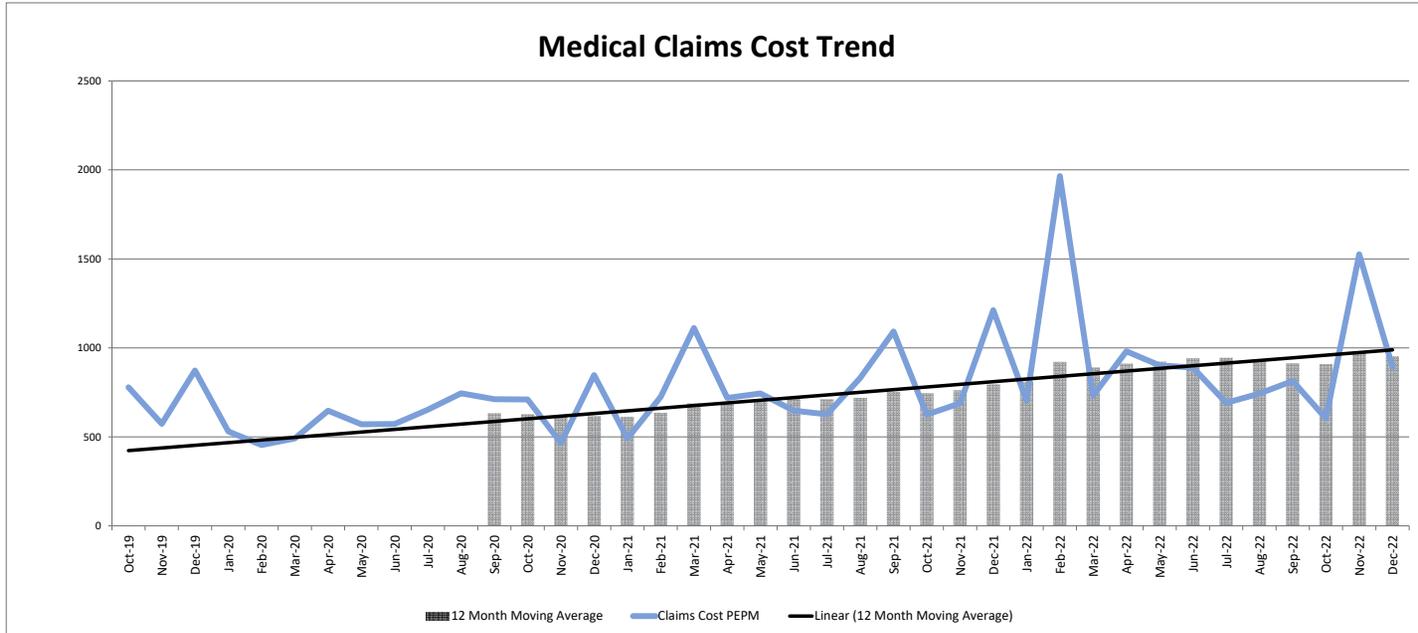
Sample Company

Explanation of Reporting Methodology

1. **Content:** The data used in this report is as presented to McGohan Brabender by Anthem. Budget calculations are based on Self-Funded Equivalent Rates.
2. **Plan Year** Plan Year data will only show those months that have been reported in the current plan year. Prior years will show only the corresponding months experience.
3. **% of Budget:** % of Budget is calculated by dividing Year-To-Date Total Cost by Year-to-Date Budget.
4. **Specific Reimbursement:** In order to help stabilize your cash flow against the impact of large individual claims, you have purchased specific Stop Loss insurance through Anthem. This sets an upper limit on your cost in the event of a significant accident or illness for any one individual. At your last renewal you purchased a specific deductible of \$100,000 In the current reporting period you have 15 Claims Over the Limit.
5. **Administrative Fee:**
Specific Stop Loss: These factors only apply to Self-Funded accounts. Please review and let us know of any discrepancies.
Aggregate Stop Loss:
6. **Budget Based on** The Budget amount shown is based on Equivalent Rates.
7. **Medical and Drug Claims Cost Trend:** The chart that we have included is designed to provide a visual of how your claims activity is changing over time. The blue line shows your monthly cost of Medical and Drug coverage on a Per Employee Per Month basis. Since this line does not usually give a clear indication of the trend, we have added two additional items to the chart to help and show the trend. The grey columns are a 12 month moving average. To calculate this we took the average PEPM for the first 12 months of data and that gives you the first grey column. Then we move ahead one month at a time while dropping off the oldest month until we have used all of the data. The result gives us a better view of your claims data over time. The last part of the chart is the Linear Trend Line that we have included. This line has been calculated using Linear Regression Analysis. This equation gives us the line that "best fits" the claims data and clearly reveals the trend in your claims cost.



Sample Company
ROLLING 28 MONTH REPORT - MEDICAL VS. RX
For the Period of September, 2020 - December, 2022



Sample Company

For the PLAN YEAR

January, 2022 thru December, 2022

Fully Insured

Dental Benefits



Average Lives

834

Premium

\$459.1 K

Claims

\$343.3 K

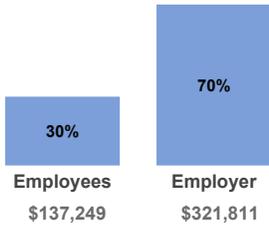
Less Than Premium

-\$115.8 K

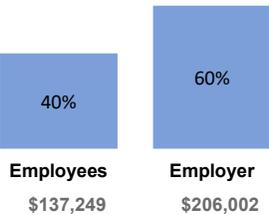
Per Employee Per Month

Premium	▼ -2%	\$45.86
Total Net Claims	▼ -5%	\$34.29

Share of Budget



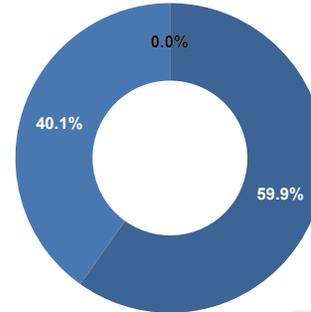
Share of Actual Cost



Cost By Plan (Large Claims Included)

Plan	L/R	Cost
High	78.0%	333,888
Low	30.1%	9,363
Total	74.8%	343,251

Enrollment by Tier



		<u>%</u>
Employee	516	59.9%
Family	346	40.1%
Total	862	100.0%

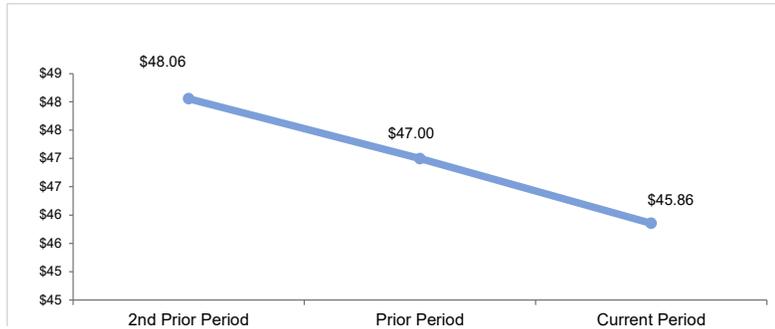
**Sample Company
Dental Plan Summary**

For the PLAN YEAR
January, 2022 thru December, 2022
Fully Insured

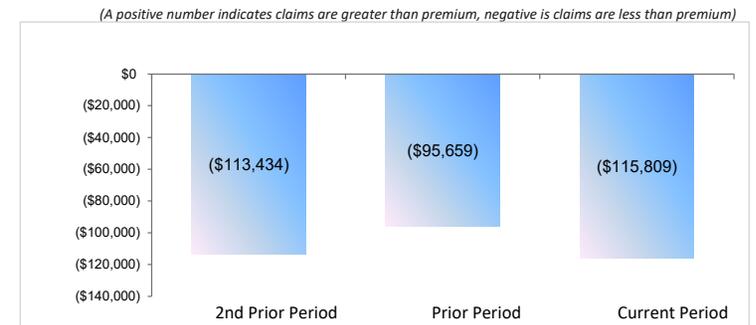


	2nd Prior Period <small>January, 2020 - December, 2020</small>	Prior Period <small>January, 2021 - December, 2021</small>	Current Period <small>January, 2022 thru December, 2022</small>	Combined Periods <small>Note: May not be consecutive 12 month periods</small>
Average Lives	657	720	834	737
Lives (Sum)	7,888	8,639	10,011	26,538
Premium	\$379,071	\$406,014	\$459,061	\$1,244,146
Total Claim Cost	\$265,637	\$310,356	\$343,251	\$919,244
Total Cost	\$265,637	\$310,356	\$343,251	\$919,244
Loss Ratio	70.08%	76.44%	74.77%	73.89%
Difference: Claims vs Premium	(\$113,434)	(\$95,659)	(\$115,809)	(\$324,903)
Total Net Claims PEPM	\$33.68	\$35.92	\$34.29	\$34.64
Total Premium PEPM	\$48.06	\$47.00	\$45.86	\$46.88

Total Premium PEPM



Difference: Expense vs. Budget



Sample Company

MONTHLY REPORT - DENTAL

January, 2022 thru December, 2022

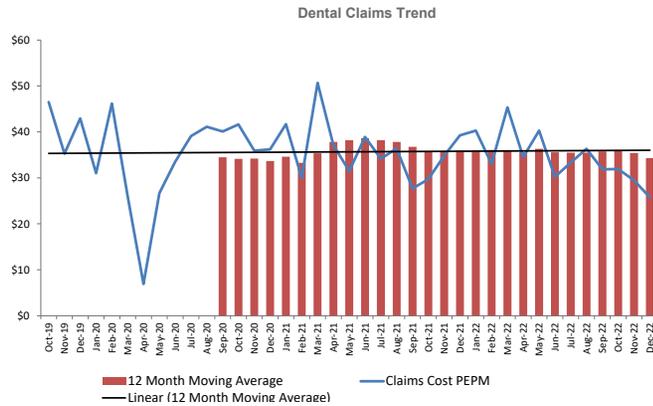
All Plans Combined

Fully Insured



All Combined	Enrollment			Contributions		Monthly Premium	Year-To-Date	Expense	Monthly Claims	Year-To-Date	Year-To-Date Loss Ratio
	Employee	Family	Total	ER	EE						
Jan-22	475	343	818	\$26,720	\$11,411	\$38,131	\$38,131	\$32,945	\$32,945	\$32,945	86.4%
Feb-22	479	344	823	\$26,821	\$11,445	\$38,266	\$76,397	\$27,202	\$27,202	\$60,148	78.7%
Mar-22	481	334	815	\$26,351	\$11,257	\$37,608	\$114,005	\$36,937	\$36,937	\$97,065	85.2%
Apr-22	486	335	821	\$26,454	\$11,286	\$37,740	\$151,745	\$28,344	\$28,344	\$125,429	82.7%
May-22	495	337	832	\$26,706	\$11,389	\$38,095	\$189,839	\$33,526	\$33,526	\$158,955	83.7%
Jun-22	499	338	837	\$26,822	\$11,436	\$38,258	\$228,098	\$25,289	\$25,289	\$184,244	80.8%
Jul-22	497	333	830	\$26,532	\$11,318	\$37,850	\$265,948	\$27,668	\$27,668	\$211,912	79.7%
Aug-22	495	338	833	\$26,760	\$11,413	\$38,173	\$304,120	\$30,245	\$30,245	\$242,157	79.6%
Sep-22	503	339	842	\$26,955	\$11,497	\$38,452	\$342,572	\$26,817	\$26,817	\$268,974	78.5%
Oct-22	507	340	847	\$27,049	\$11,527	\$38,577	\$381,149	\$27,037	\$27,037	\$296,010	77.7%
Nov-22	510	341	851	\$27,131	\$11,553	\$38,685	\$419,833	\$25,061	\$25,061	\$321,071	76.5%
Dec-22	516	346	862	\$27,510	\$11,717	\$39,227	\$459,061	\$22,181	\$22,181	\$343,251	74.8%
Total	5943	4068	10011	\$321,811	\$137,249	\$459,061		\$343,251	\$343,251		74.8%
Amount Per Employee Per Month				\$32.15	\$13.71	\$45.86		\$34.29	\$34.29		

Contributions	
Amount	% of Premium
Employees	30%
Employer	70%



Premium Rates			
Plan	Employee	Family	
High	\$26.23	\$79.00	
Low	\$16.69	\$49.38	

Plan	Administration	Expected Claims
High		
Low		

Sample Company

MONTHLY REPORT - DENTAL

January, 2022 thru December, 2022

PLAN YEAR

Fully Insured



High	Enrollment			Contributions		Monthly Premium	Year-To-Date	Expense		Monthly Claims	Year-To-Date	Year-To-Date Loss Ratio
	Employee	Family	Total	ER	EE			Dental Claims				
Jan-22	397	320	717	\$24,808	\$10,885	\$35,693	\$35,693	\$31,959	\$31,959	\$31,959	89.5%	
Feb-22	399	320	719	\$24,844	\$10,901	\$35,746	\$71,439	\$26,353	\$26,353	\$58,312	81.6%	
Mar-22	400	313	713	\$24,477	\$10,742	\$35,219	\$106,658	\$36,339	\$36,339	\$94,651	88.7%	
Apr-22	403	312	715	\$24,476	\$10,742	\$35,219	\$141,877	\$27,821	\$27,821	\$122,471	86.3%	
May-22	411	313	724	\$24,677	\$10,831	\$35,508	\$177,384	\$32,836	\$32,836	\$155,307	87.6%	
Jun-22	416	313	729	\$24,767	\$10,872	\$35,639	\$213,023	\$24,921	\$24,921	\$180,228	84.6%	
Jul-22	415	309	724	\$24,529	\$10,768	\$35,296	\$248,319	\$27,097	\$27,097	\$207,325	83.5%	
Aug-22	414	313	727	\$24,731	\$10,855	\$35,586	\$283,906	\$29,586	\$29,586	\$236,912	83.4%	
Sep-22	421	314	735	\$24,913	\$10,936	\$35,849	\$319,754	\$25,084	\$25,084	\$261,996	81.9%	
Oct-22	425	313	738	\$24,930	\$10,944	\$35,875	\$355,629	\$26,826	\$26,826	\$288,822	81.2%	
Nov-22	429	312	741	\$24,948	\$10,953	\$35,901	\$391,530	\$24,026	\$24,026	\$312,848	79.9%	
Dec-22	434	317	751	\$25,314	\$11,113	\$36,427	\$427,957	\$21,040	\$21,040	\$333,888	78.0%	
Total	4964	3769	8733	\$297,414	\$130,543	\$427,957		\$333,888	\$333,888		78.0%	
Amount Per Employee Per Month				\$34.06	\$14.95	\$49.00		\$38.23	\$38.23			

Low	Enrollment			CONTRIBUTION DISTRIBUTION		Monthly Premium	Year-To-Date	Expense		Monthly Claims	Year-To-Date	Year-To-Date Loss Ratio
	Employee	Family	Total	EE	ER			Dental Claims				
Jan-22	78	23	101	\$1,912	\$526	\$2,438	\$2,438	\$986	\$986	\$986	40.5%	
Feb-22	80	24	104	\$1,977	\$543	\$2,520	\$4,958	\$850	\$850	\$1,836	37.0%	
Mar-22	81	21	102	\$1,874	\$515	\$2,389	\$7,347	\$598	\$598	\$2,434	33.1%	
Apr-22	83	23	106	\$1,978	\$543	\$2,521	\$9,868	\$524	\$524	\$2,958	30.0%	
May-22	84	24	108	\$2,029	\$558	\$2,587	\$12,455	\$690	\$690	\$3,648	29.3%	
Jun-22	83	25	108	\$2,055	\$565	\$2,620	\$15,075	\$368	\$368	\$4,016	26.6%	
Jul-22	82	24	106	\$2,003	\$551	\$2,554	\$17,628	\$570	\$570	\$4,587	26.0%	
Aug-22	81	25	106	\$2,029	\$558	\$2,586	\$20,215	\$658	\$658	\$5,245	25.9%	
Sep-22	82	25	107	\$2,042	\$561	\$2,603	\$22,818	\$1,733	\$1,733	\$6,977	30.6%	
Oct-22	82	27	109	\$2,119	\$583	\$2,702	\$25,520	\$210	\$210	\$7,188	28.2%	
Nov-22	81	29	110	\$2,183	\$601	\$2,784	\$28,304	\$1,035	\$1,035	\$8,223	29.1%	
Dec-22	82	29	111	\$2,196	\$604	\$2,801	\$31,104	\$1,140	\$1,140	\$9,363	30.1%	
Total	979	299	1278	\$24,397	\$6,707	\$31,104		\$9,363	\$9,363		30.1%	
Amount Per Employee Per Month				\$19.09	\$5.25	\$24.34		\$7.33	\$7.33			

HEALTH INTELLIGENCE REPORT

SAMPLE
February 2023



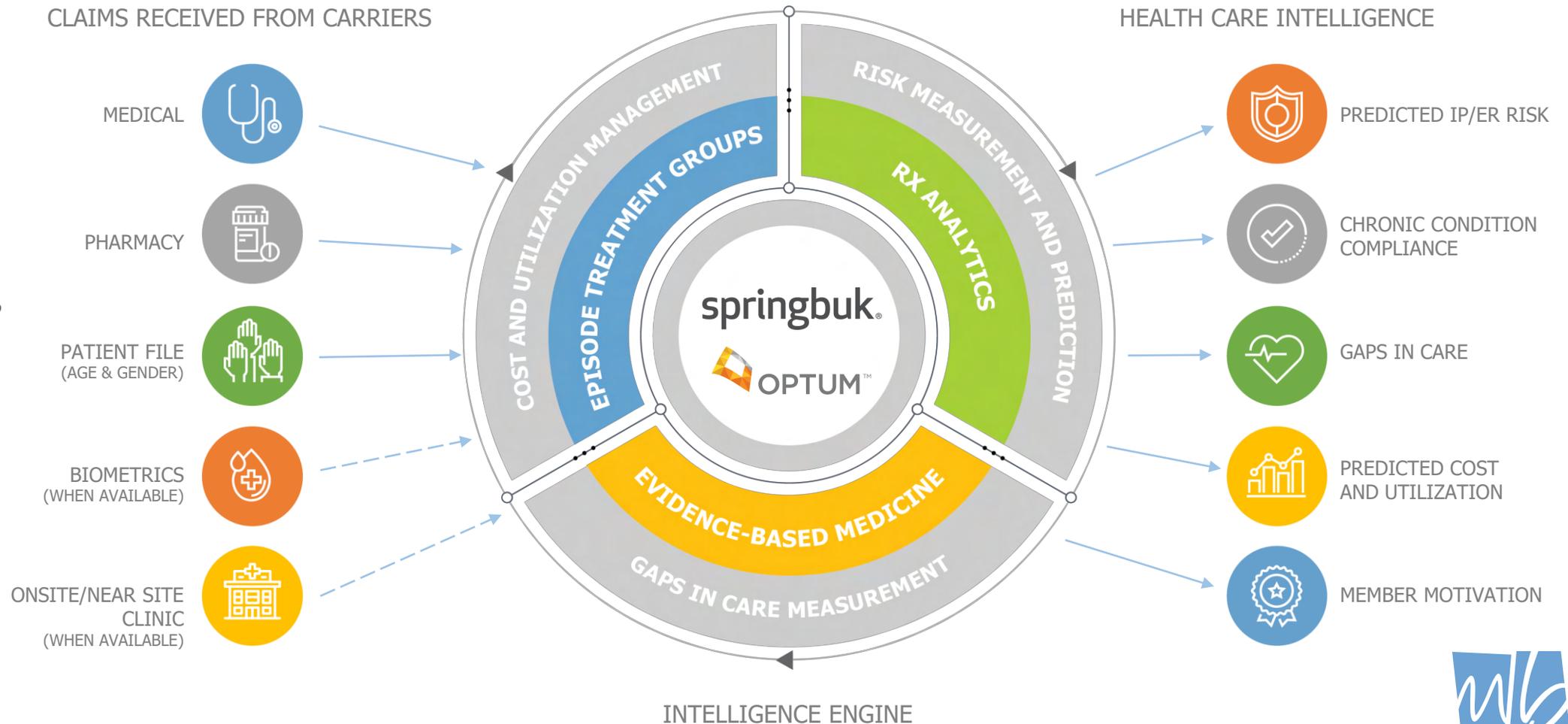
McGohan Brabender

Good, smart people effectively
managing the entire health care
dollar.

SETTING THE STAGE: The Health Intelligence System – Powered by Springbuk

TURN DATA INTO DIRECTION - Beyond traditional data warehousing and analytics, Springbuk unlocks the potential of your data in order to maximize the value of your employee health investment decisions. The intelligence engine's risk generation and predictive modeling are powered by Optum's clinical expertise - using the latest in machine learning and AI capabilities.

springbuk®

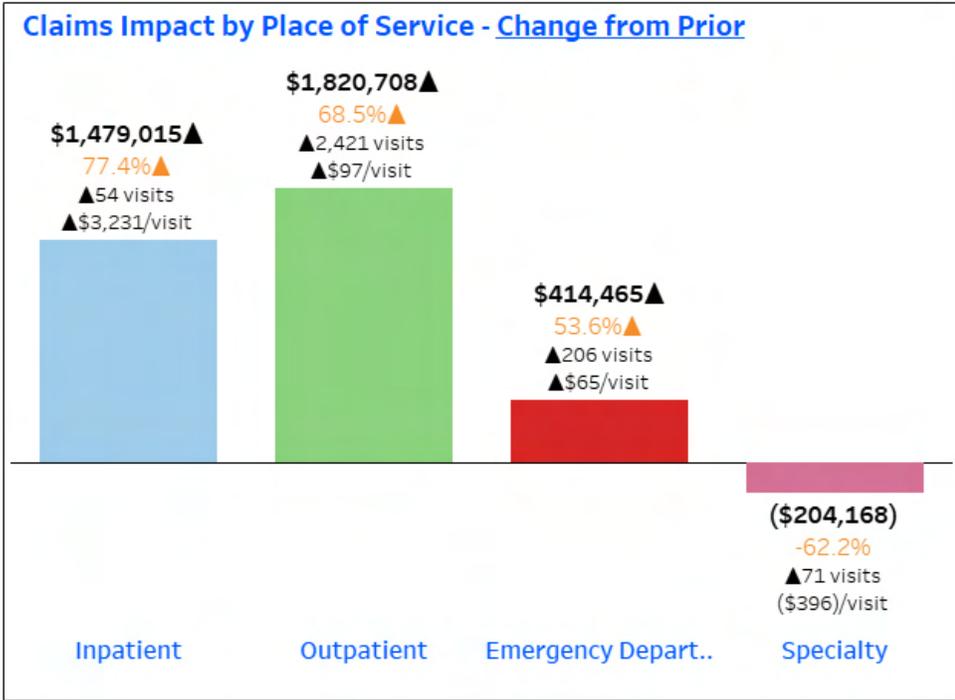




5.7%
6.3%
3.9%

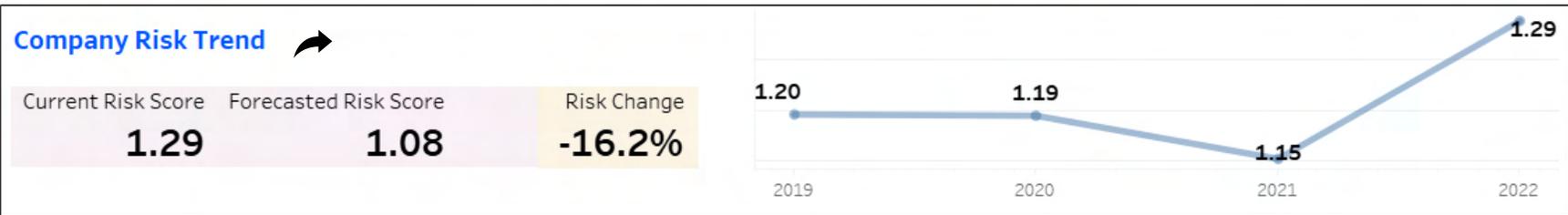
Overall ↗

		\$ Change	Plan Paid	
Overall Claims Trend	54.0% ▲	\$4,410,992	\$12,576,856	76.6% 23.4%
Medical Trend	58.9% ▲	\$3,654,056	\$9,858,520	78.4%
Rx Trend	38.6% ▲	\$756,936	\$2,718,337	21.6%



Demographics ↗

	% Change		% Change	Current Cost
Membership change =	20.0%▲	PEPY Costs =	29.1%▲	\$12,654 (\$13,621 / \$11,469)
Avg # Emp	994	PMPY Costs =	28.4%▲	\$6,863 (\$6,235 / \$5,700)
Avg # Members	1,833		4%	

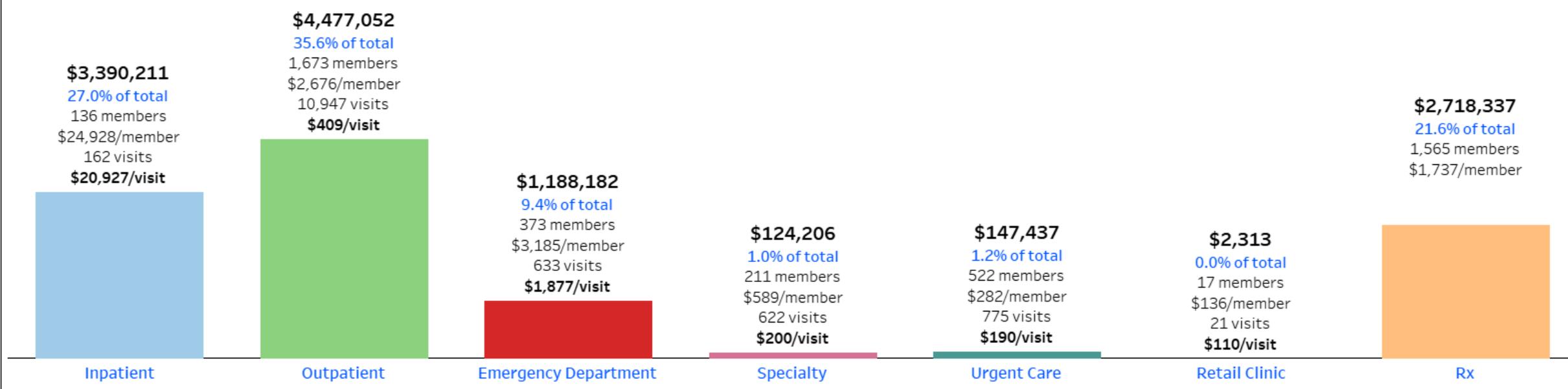


\$126,922

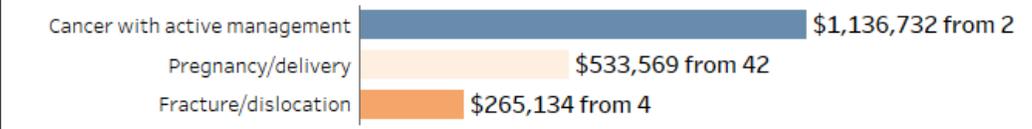
1.27



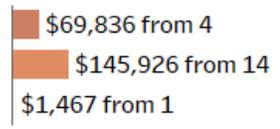
Claims Impact by Place of Service (Current Spend, % of Total Spend, # Members, Avg \$/member, # Visits, Avg \$/Visit) ↗



Inpatient - Top 3 Spend Conditions



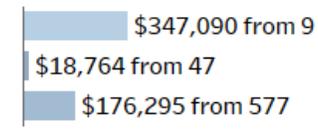
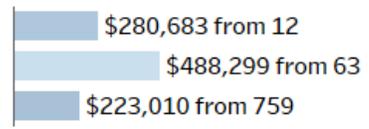
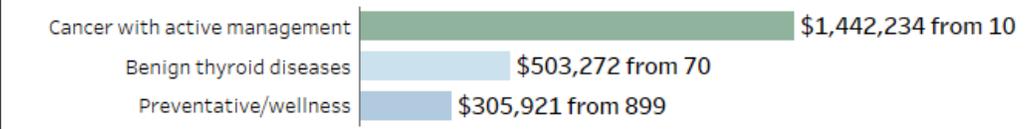
Prior



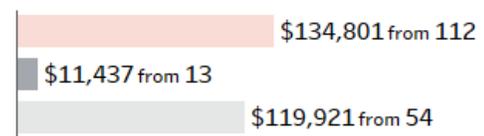
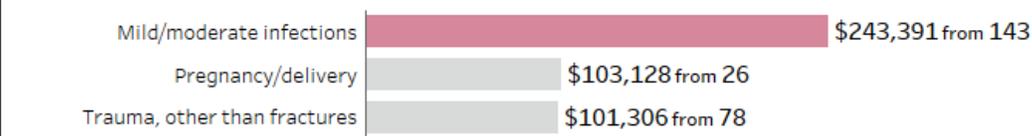
2yr Prior



Outpatient - Top 3 Spend Conditions



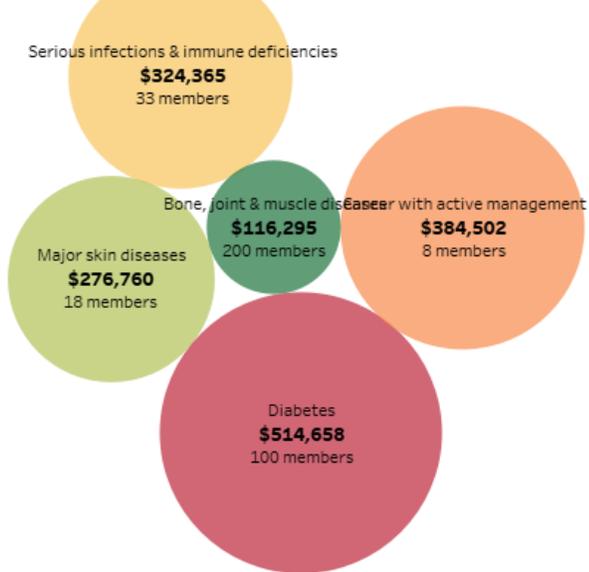
ER - Top 3 Spend Conditions



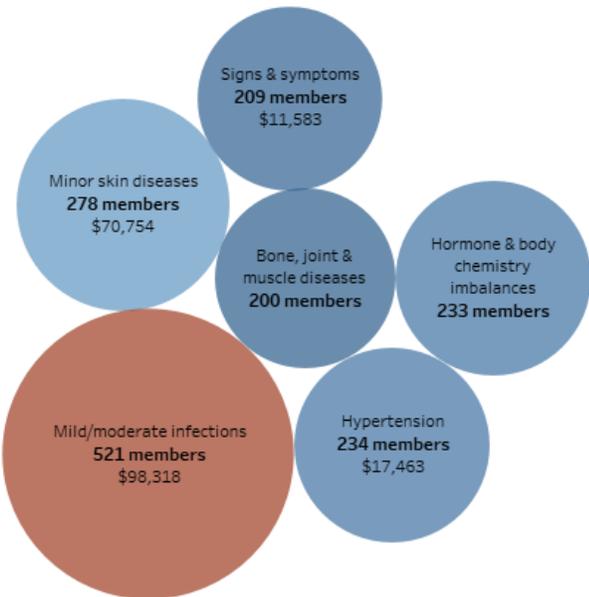


Medical Conditions Impact on Rx

Top 5 by Rx Spend



Top 5 Most Common Rx by # of Members

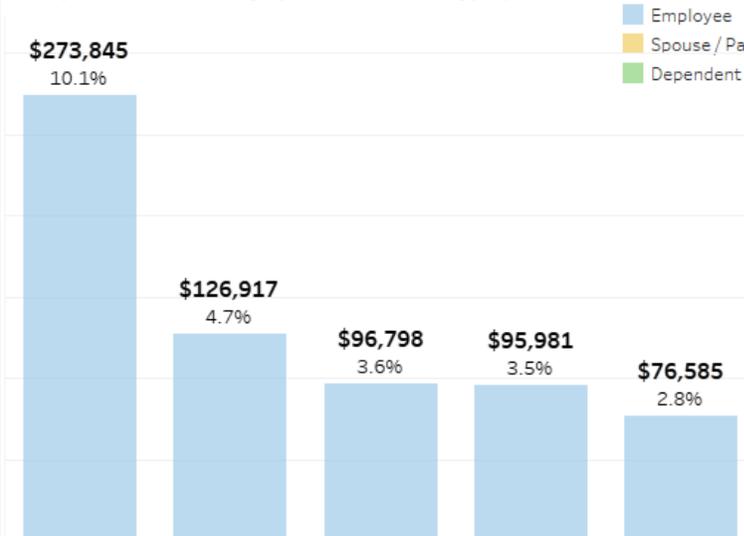


Rx Claims Impact

Rx Spend - Current		Rx Scripts - Current	
Plan Paid	\$2,718,337	Script Count	16,872
\$ Change	\$756,936▲	# Change	2,726▲
		Avg \$/Rx	\$161
		\$ Change/Rx	\$22▲



Top 5 Rx Claimants by Spend & Member Type (Plan Paid, % of Total Rx)



Impact of Top 10 Most Expensive Drugs

Top 10 Drugs are responsible for **46.6%** of total Rx spend **29.8%**

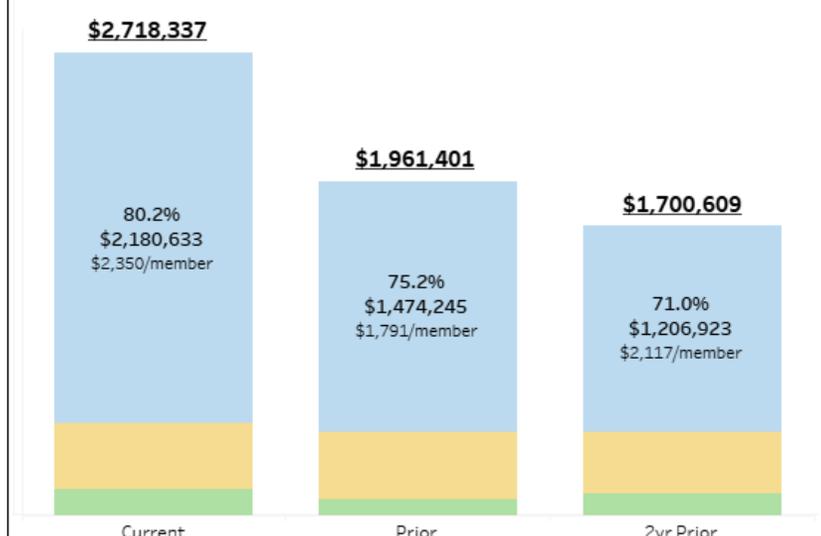
\$1,266,511 from **68** members

Top 10 Drugs by **Spend** change = **▲ \$463,185**
▲ 57.7% from Prior

Average Cost/Rx for Top 10 Drugs = **\$3,166** **\$1,591**

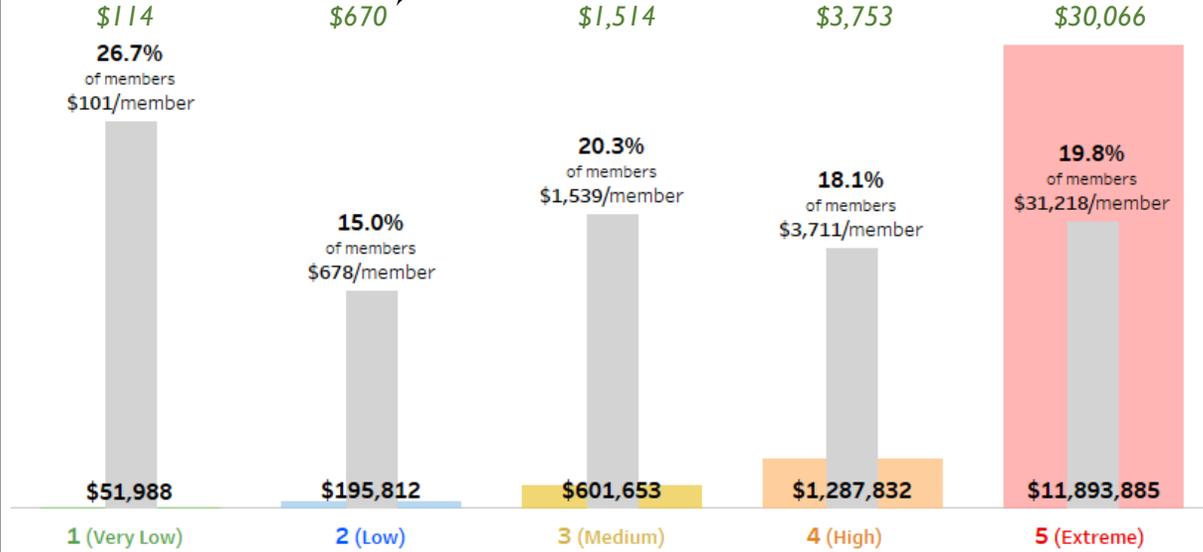
Top 10 Drugs **# of Rx scripts** changed by = **▲ 138**
 Cost per script changed by = **▲ \$100**
 # of Members changed by = **▲ 31**

Rx Claims Impact - Cost by Member Type (E-S-D)





Where’s the Risk - Risk Tiers



Where’s the Risk - Lifestyle-Based Chronic Conditions Impact (Med & Rx)

Lifestyle-based Chronic Condition Spend = **\$2,304,362** = **18.3%** of total spend

This spend is from **1,122** members = **61.2%** of all members.

Lifestyle-based Chronic Condition Spend **▲ 52.7%** = **\$795,405** from prior

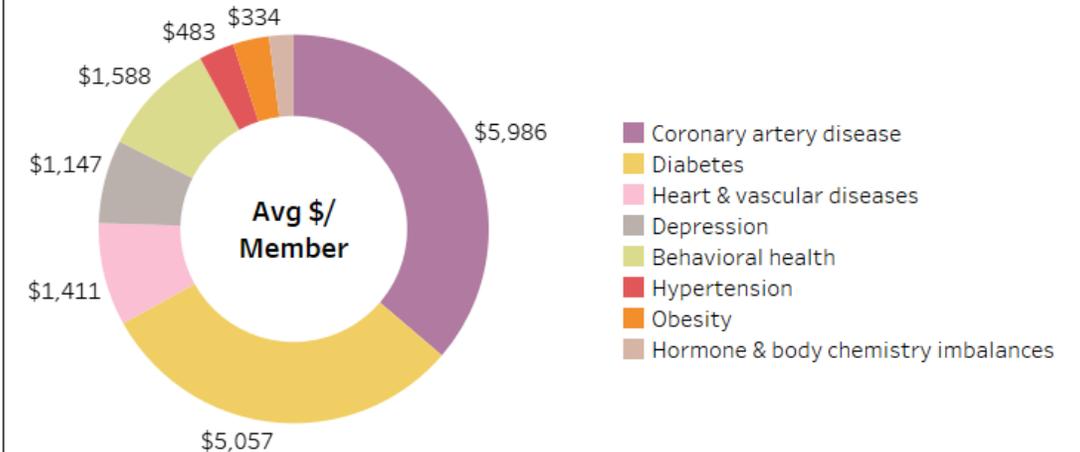
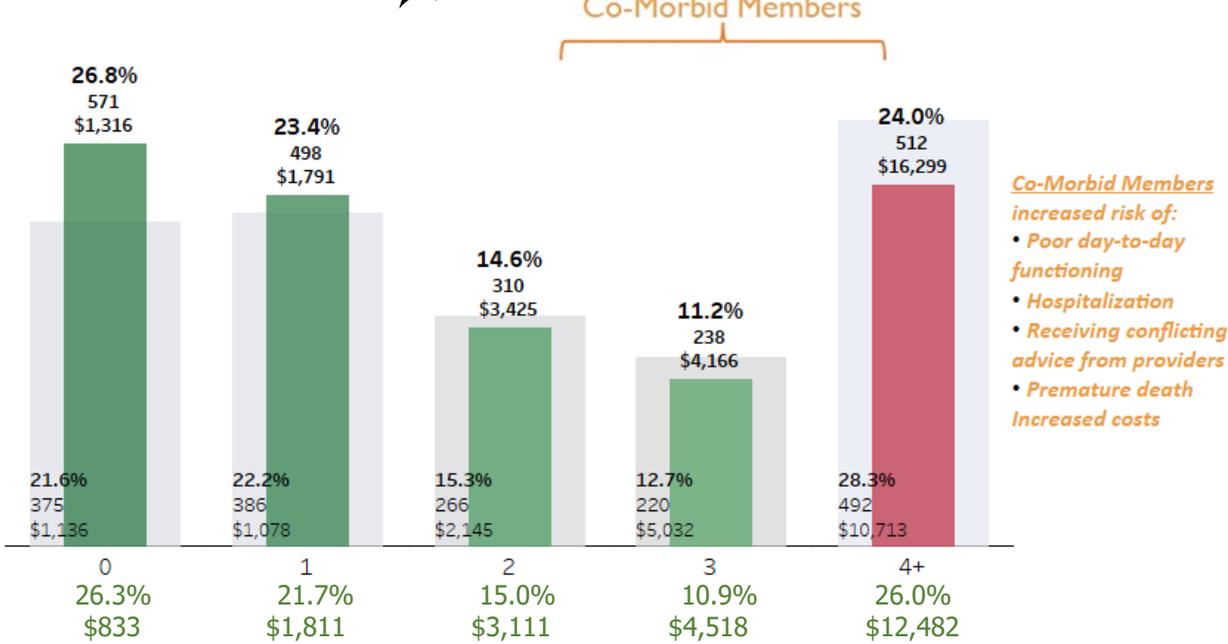
Top 3 **most common** lifestyle-related chronic conditions are:

	# Members	Spend	% of all members
Hormone & body chemistry imbalances	464	\$155,150	25.3%
Obesity	327	\$160,868	17.8%
Behavioral health	264	\$419,309	14.4%

Top 3 **most costly** lifestyle-related chronic conditions are:

	Spend	# Members	% of total spend
Diabetes	\$611,936	121	4.9%
Behavioral health	\$419,309	264	3.3%
Coronary artery disease	\$233,457	39	1.9%

Chronic Conditions - % of Members



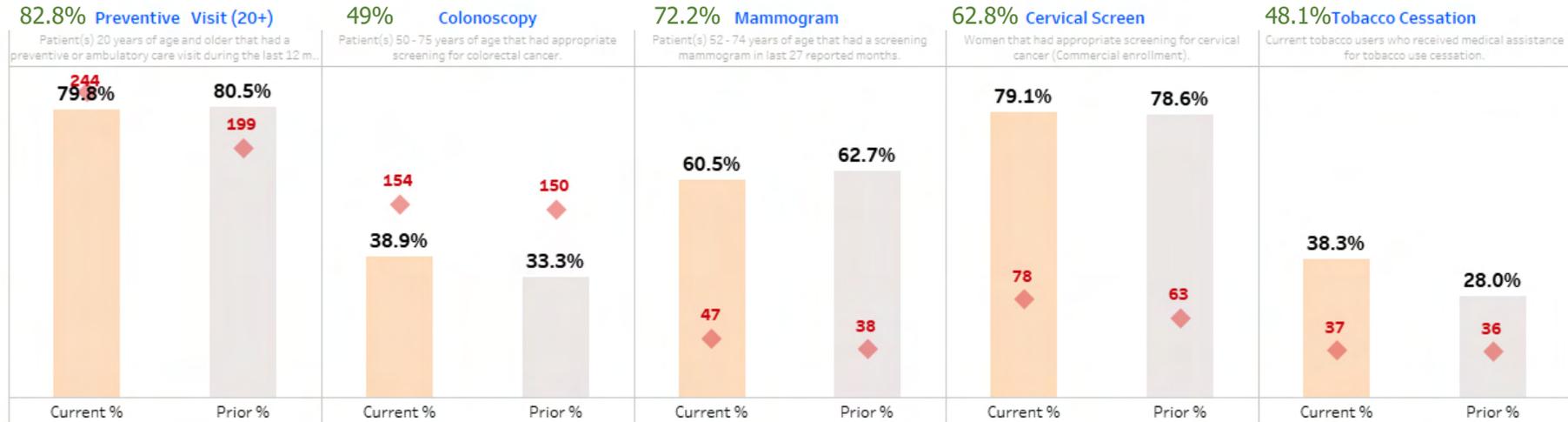


Where's the Risk - Preventive Gaps in Care Risk Mitigation - Preventive Care Specific Screenings

Currently there are **596** members **NOT COMPLIANT** with **PREVENTIVE** care.

Compliance % = **61%** 52%

	# Members	Compliance %	
Employee	291	65%	59%
Spouse / Pa..	110	61%	56%
Dependent	195	55%	41%



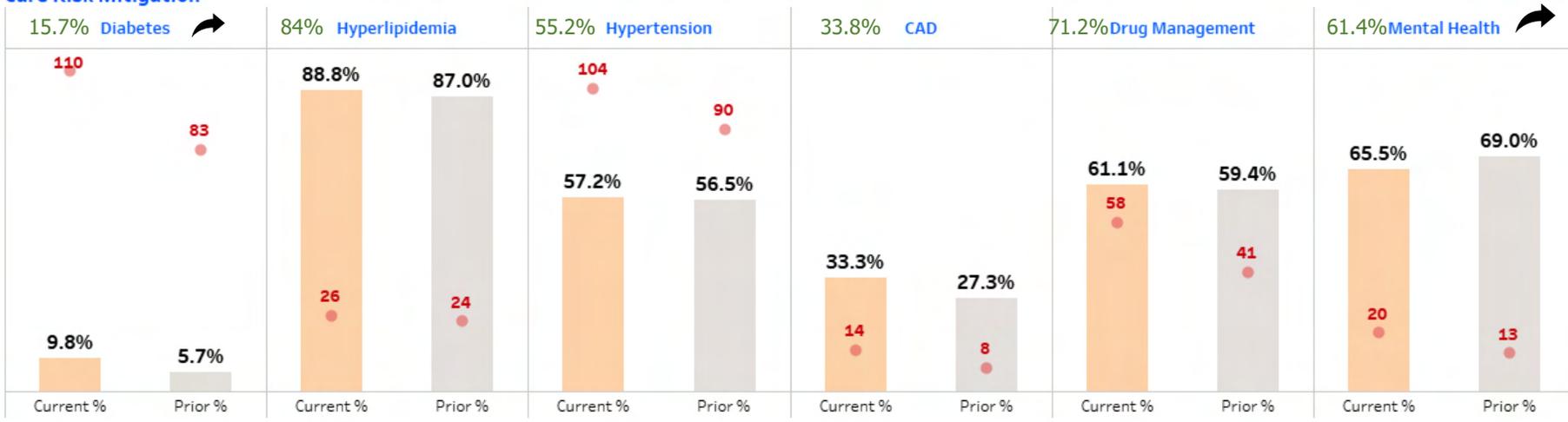
253 - At risk of having unknown conditions
 - Poor management of Chronic conditions
Non-Utilizers of Healthcare - At risk for more serious illness or injury
 - Missed age/gender screenings - Missed immunizations & vaccines

Where's the Risk - Chronic Conditions Gaps in Care Risk Mitigation

Currently there are **273** members **NOT COMPLIANT** with **CHRONIC** care.

Compliance % = **42%** 45%

	# Members	Compliance %	
Employee	191	42%	44%
Spouse / Pa..	67	40%	44%
Dependent	15	46%	54%



Potential Savings Opportunity: **\$486,817** **\$47,101** **\$304,034** **\$73,064** **\$79,549** **\$177,716**

THANK YOU!

We would appreciate your feedback on this report –

- Is there other data you would like to see?
- Too much information?
- Not enough information?

NEXT STEPS

- RENEWAL FOLLOW UP MEETING?
- REAL APPEAL DEEP DIVE IF RENEWING WITH UMR?
- FINAL DECISIONS DUE?
- OPEN ENROLLMENT DATES?
- ANY ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS?



HEALTH PLAN PERFORMANCE - 3yr Look

	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
Plan Paid	\$12,576,856	\$8,165,865	\$5,825,356
\$ Change	\$4,410,992	\$2,340,508	
% Difference	54.0%▲	40.2%▲	
	5.7%	13.6%	

Current TREND

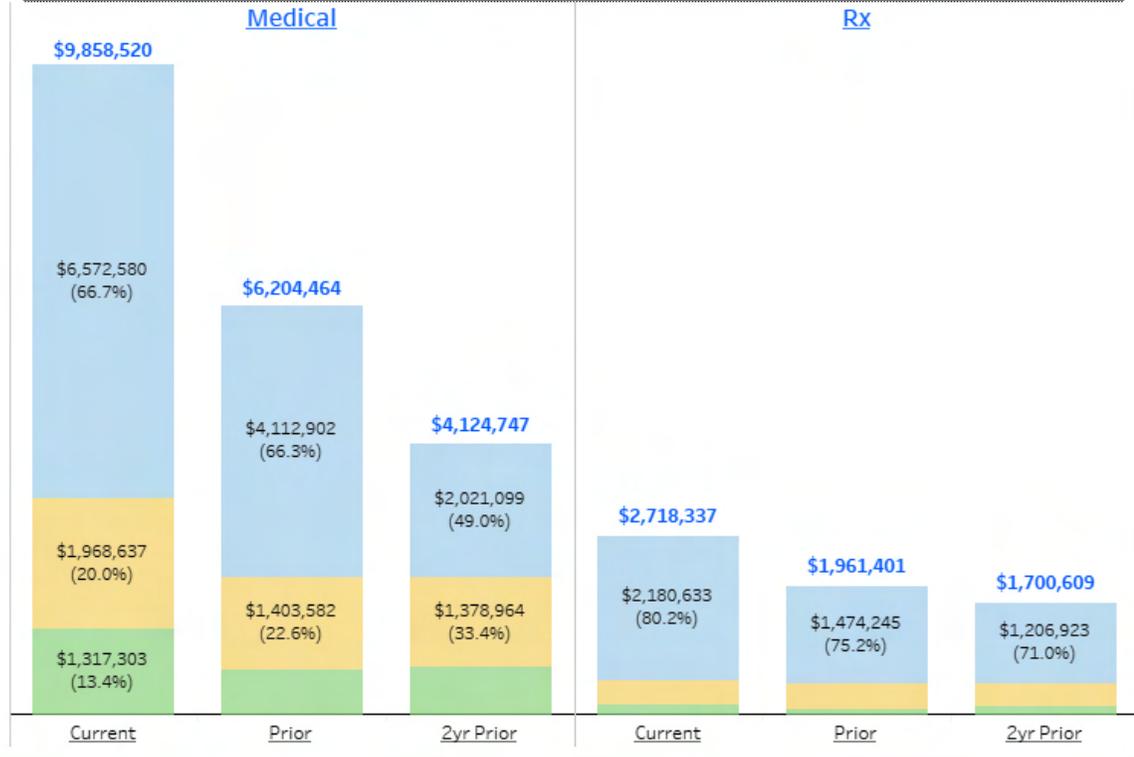
Overall 54.0%▲

Medical 58.9%▲

Rx 38.6%▲

Claims Trend - Medical and Rx

	Medical			Rx		
	Current	Prior	2yr Prior	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
Plan Paid	\$9,858,520	\$6,204,464	\$4,124,747	\$2,718,337	\$1,961,401	\$1,700,609
\$ Change	\$3,654,056	\$2,079,717		\$756,936	\$260,791	
% Difference	58.9%▲	50.4%▲		38.6%▲	15.3%▲	
	6.3%	15.1%		3.9%	8.9%	



MED
51.5%
26.2%
22.3%

RX
57.9%
28.7%
13.4%

PEPY \$13,621 | \$11,495

Enrolled Employees & Members

	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
Avg # Members	1,833	1,528	1,326
% Diff # Members	20.0%▲	15.2%▲	
Avg # Emp	994	833	718
% Diff # EMP	19.3%▲	16.0%▲	

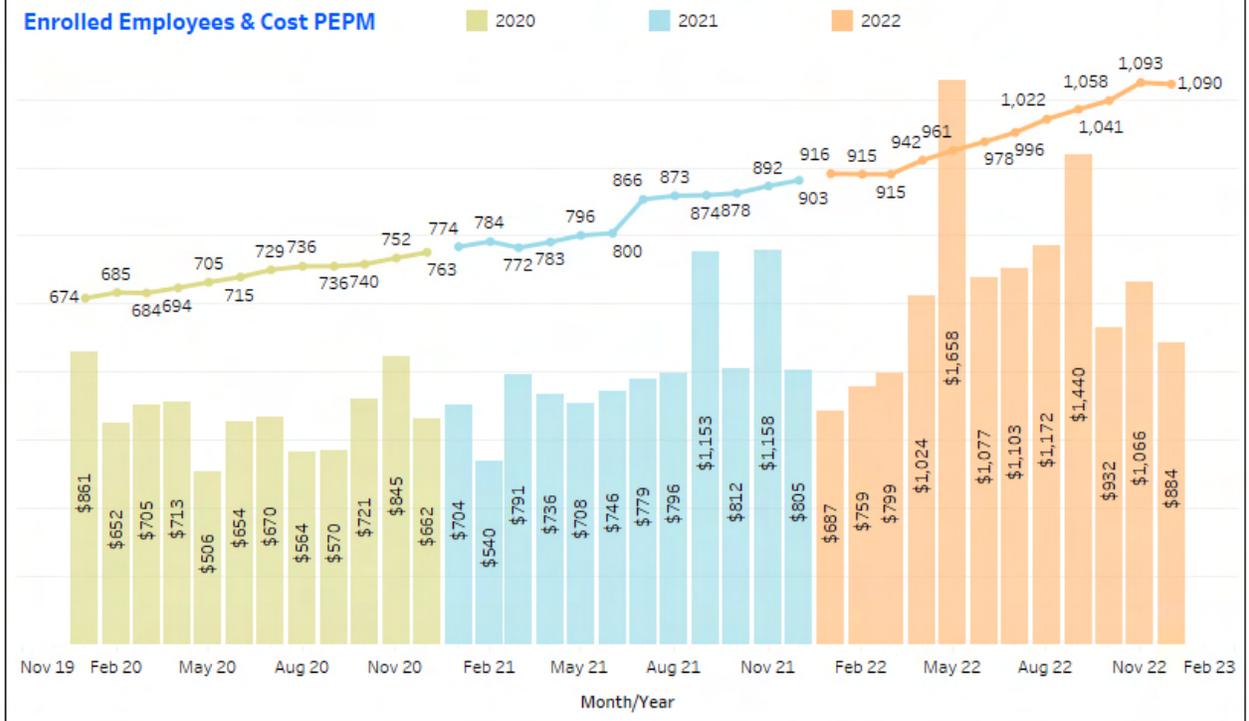
PMPY \$6,235 | \$5,767
PMPM \$520 | \$481

Per EMPLOYEE per Year and per Month Costs

	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
PEPY Cost	\$12,654	\$9,804	\$8,116
Difference in PEPY Cos..	\$2,850	\$1,688	
PEPM Cost	\$1,054	\$817	\$676
Difference in PEPM Co..	\$237	\$141	
% Difference in PEPM ..	29.1%▲	20.8%▲	

Per MEMBER per Year and per Month Costs

	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
PMPY Cost	\$6,863	\$5,345	\$4,394
PMPM Cost	\$572	\$445	\$366
% Difference in PMPM ..	28.4%▲	21.6%▲	

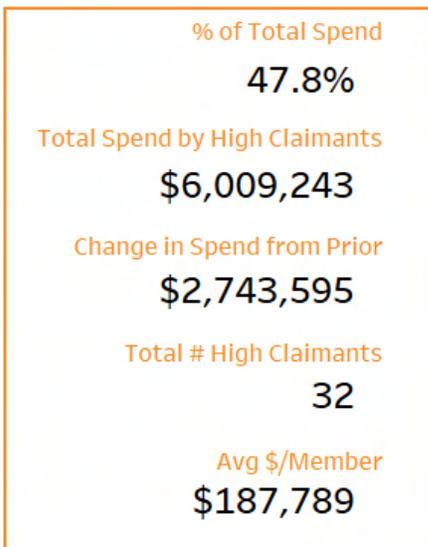




Benchmark

49%

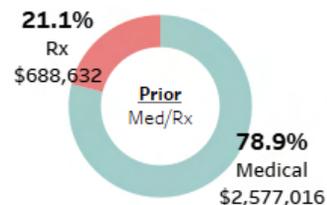
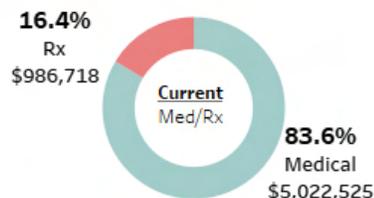
Current



Prior

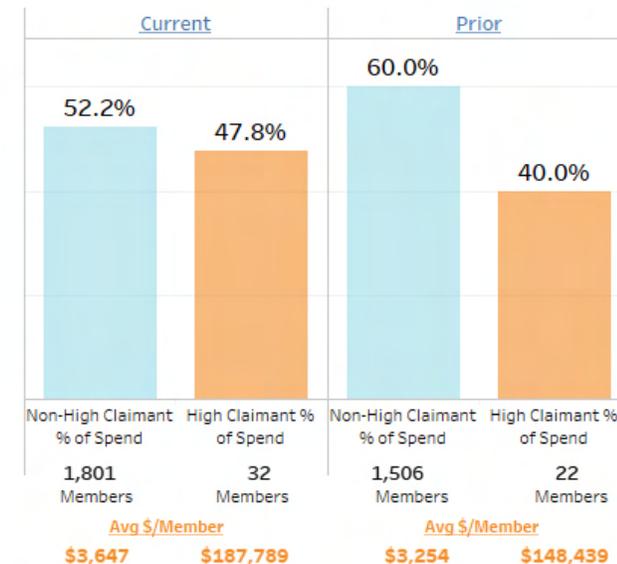


Claimants over \$50,000

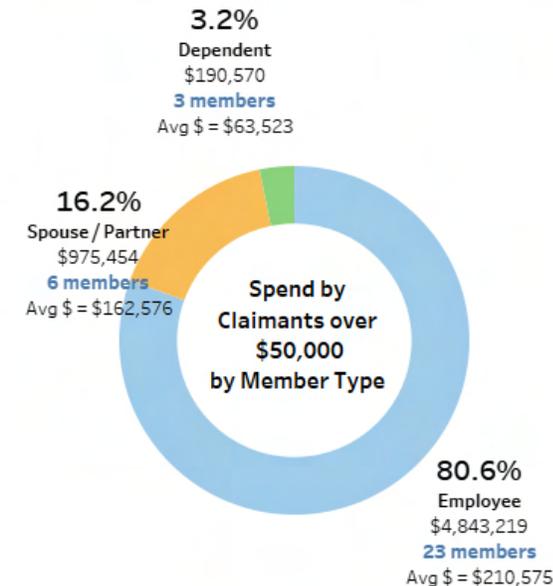
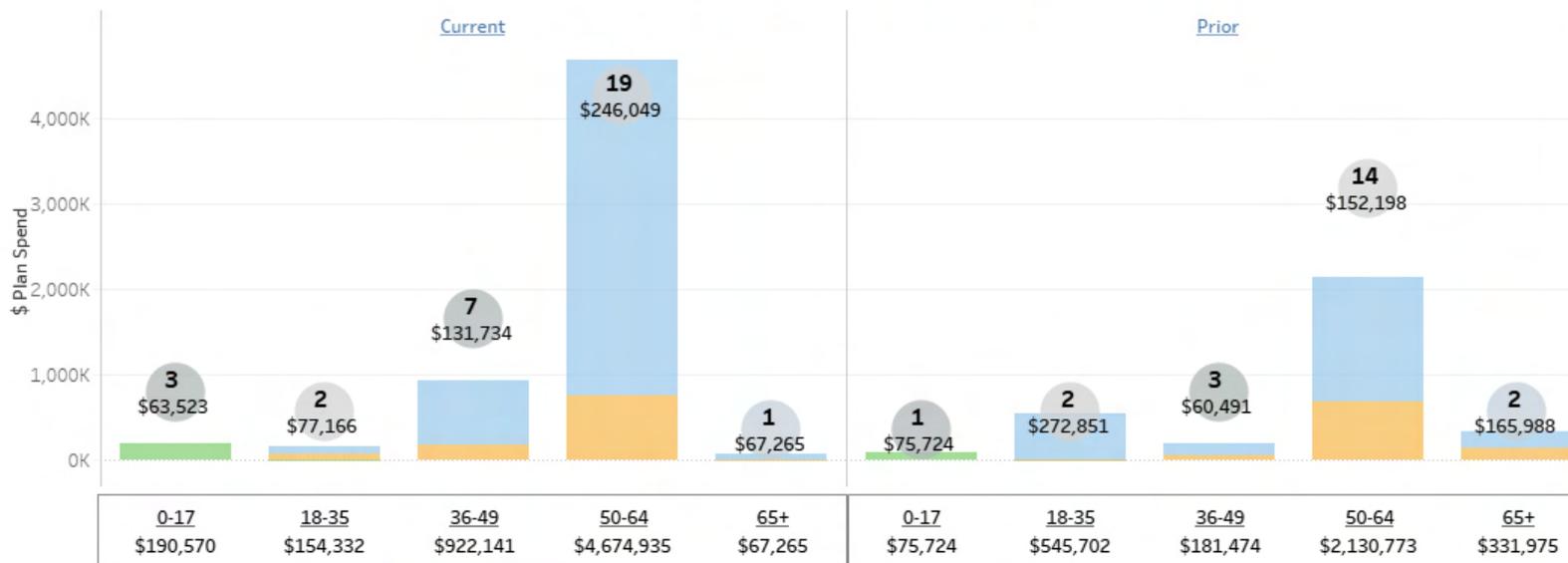


% of Total Spend

Non-High Claimant Spend vs High Claimant Spend

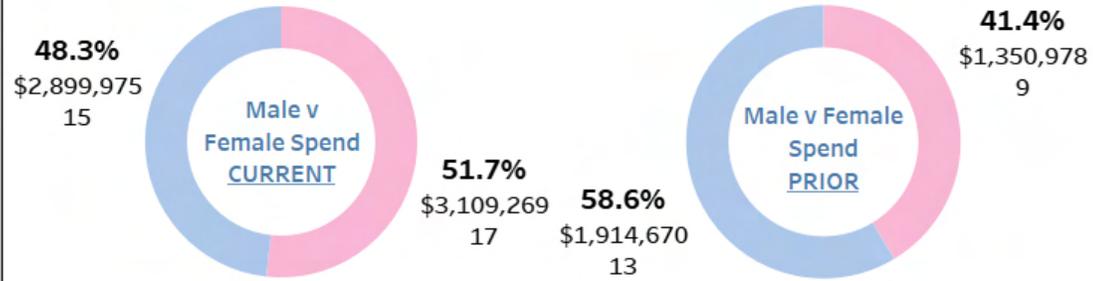


Claimants over \$50,000 by Age Group

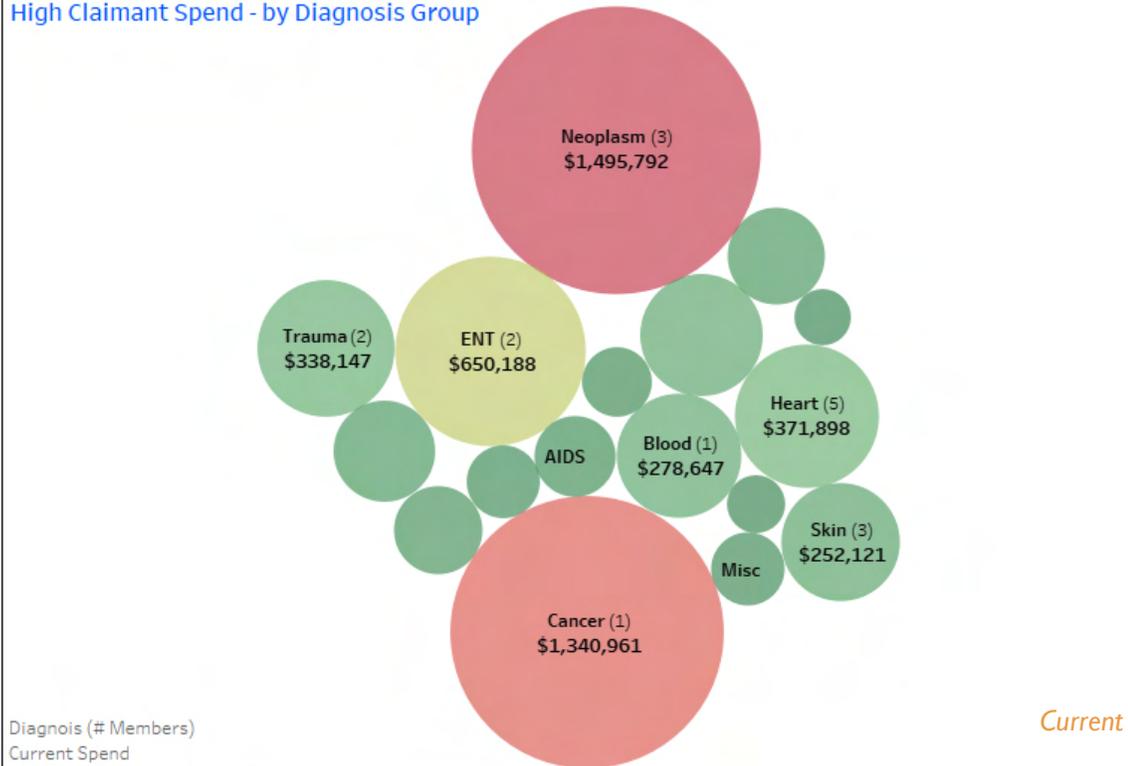




High Claimant Spend - Male vs Female



High Claimant Spend - by Diagnosis Group



HCC Details for Universal Insurance Holdings

	Current	Prior	2yr Prior	Current	
				Medical	Rx
Grand Total	\$6,009,243	\$3,265,648	\$2,390,434	\$5,022,525	\$986,718
M 50-64 Terminated Cancer	\$1,340,961			\$1,214,044	\$126,917
F 50-64 Active Neoplasm	\$660,478	\$243,626		\$659,694	\$784
F 50-64 Active ENT	\$483,799			\$483,492	\$307
F 50-64 Active Neoplasm	\$457,136			\$453,200	\$3,936
M 50-64 Active Neoplasm	\$378,179			\$370,395	\$7,783
M 50-64 Active Blood	\$278,647	\$253,688	\$304,977	\$4,801	\$273,845
F 36-49 Active Trauma	\$229,953			\$227,922	\$2,031
F 36-49 Terminated ENT	\$166,389			\$166,241	\$149
F 36-49 Active Gastrointes..	\$161,066			\$156,694	\$4,372
F 36-49 Active Pregnancy	\$126,553			\$126,163	\$390
F 50-64 Active Gastrointes..	\$108,365			\$105,137	\$3,228
M 50-64 Active Trauma	\$108,194			\$107,741	\$453
F 50-64 Active Heart	\$101,036			\$99,966	\$1,069
M 50-64 Active Skin	\$97,651	\$110,360	\$70,188	\$853	\$96,798
F 36-49 Active Misc	\$96,792			\$811	\$95,981
M 50-64 Active Central Ner..	\$95,929			\$93,064	\$2,865
F 18-35 Active Psychiatric	\$95,809			\$67,384	\$28,424
F 50-64 Active Epilepsy	\$87,740			\$87,393	\$347
M 50-64 Active Orthopedic	\$84,557			\$78,740	\$5,817
M 50-64 Active Heart	\$83,531			\$83,458	\$73
F 50-64 Active Skin	\$82,053			\$5,468	\$76,585
M 0-17 Active Psychiatric	\$73,978	\$75,724		\$73,898	\$80
M 36-49 Active Skin	\$72,418	\$71,691	\$71,917	\$169	\$72,249
F 36-49 Terminated Heart	\$68,970			\$68,613	\$357
F 65+ Active Heart	\$67,265			\$61,580	\$5,685
M 50-64 Active AIDS	\$66,657	\$59,865	\$72,743	\$2,292	\$64,364
M 0-17 Active Infection	\$60,670			\$60,622	\$47
F 18-35 Active Pregnancy	\$58,523			\$48,174	\$10,350
F 50-64 Active Rheumatoi..	\$57,343	\$60,218	\$47,150	\$4,519	\$52,824
M 0-17 Active Orthopedic	\$55,922		\$72,350	\$52,423	\$3,499
M 50-64 Active AIDS	\$51,586	\$63,143	\$55,679	\$7,770	\$43,816
M 50-64 Active Heart	\$51,096			\$49,802	\$1,294
M 50-64 Active Neoplasm		\$252,201	\$51,737		
F 36-49 Active Misc		\$26,530			
M 50-64 Active Skin		\$85,209			
M 18-35 Terminated Null		\$969			
M 36-49 Terminated Null		(\$58)			
M 36-49 Active Diabetes		\$8,889			
M 18-35 Terminated Null		\$53,204			



DEMOGRAPHICS

2.18

Member to Employee Ratio

1.84

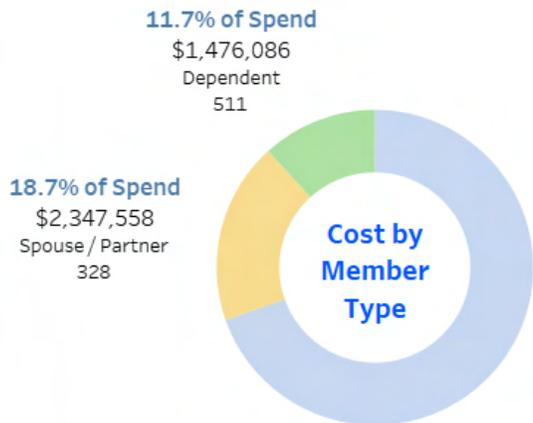
Average Age

	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
Employee	42.3	42.8	43.3
Spouse / Partner	44.6	45.2	45.8
Dependent	12.6	13.5	14.4
Grand Total	34.4	35.2	35.6

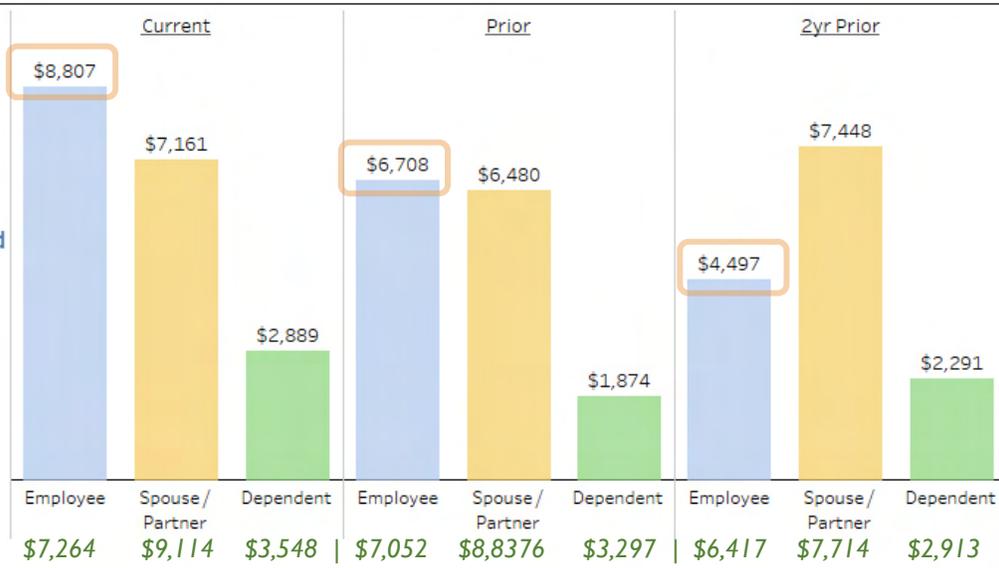
Benchmark Age
EMP 46
All 35

Non-Utilizers of Healthcare (current)

	Employee	Spouse / P..	Dependent	Grand Total
F	86	16	26	128
M	56	36	33	125
Grand Total	142	52	59	253



Spouses 25.6%▲ Spouses cost -18.7%▼ than employees

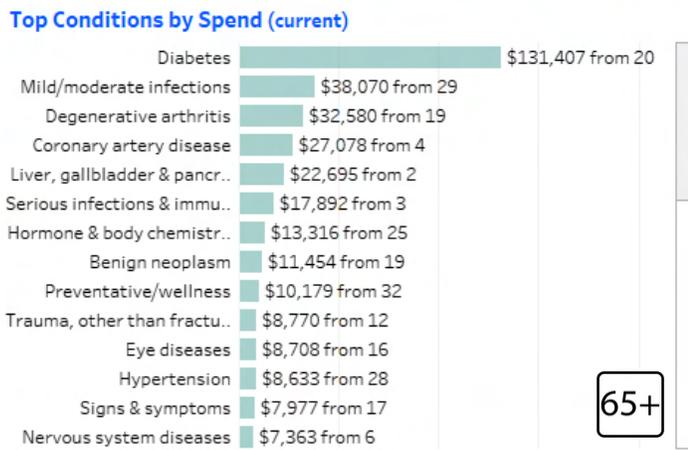
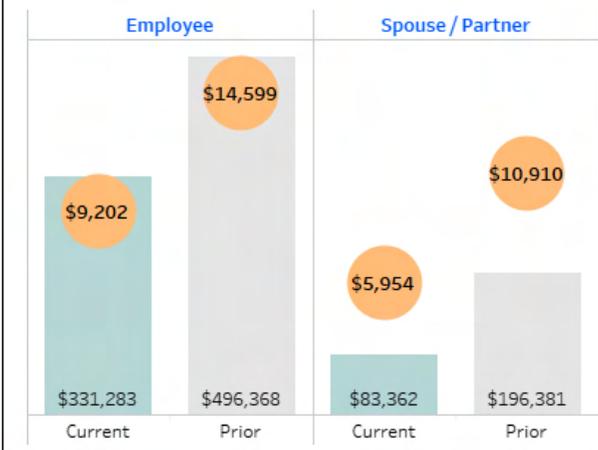


Cost by Age Group - Avg Cost/Member



Over Age 65 Spend

	Current			Prior			Current		Prior	
	Paid Amount	# Members	\$/Member	Paid Amount	# Members	\$/Member	Medical	Rx	Medical	Rx
Employee	\$331,283	36	\$9,202	\$496,368	34	\$14,599	\$170,465	\$160,818	\$380,723	\$115,645
Spouse / Pa..	\$83,362	14	\$5,954	\$196,381	18	\$10,910	\$53,535	\$29,826	\$164,300	\$32,081
Grand Total	\$414,645	50	\$8,293	\$692,749	52	\$13,322	\$224,000	\$190,644	\$545,023	\$147,726



65+

\$4,038 \$3,005 \$3,099 \$4,277 \$5,896 \$8,724 \$11,040 \$12,215

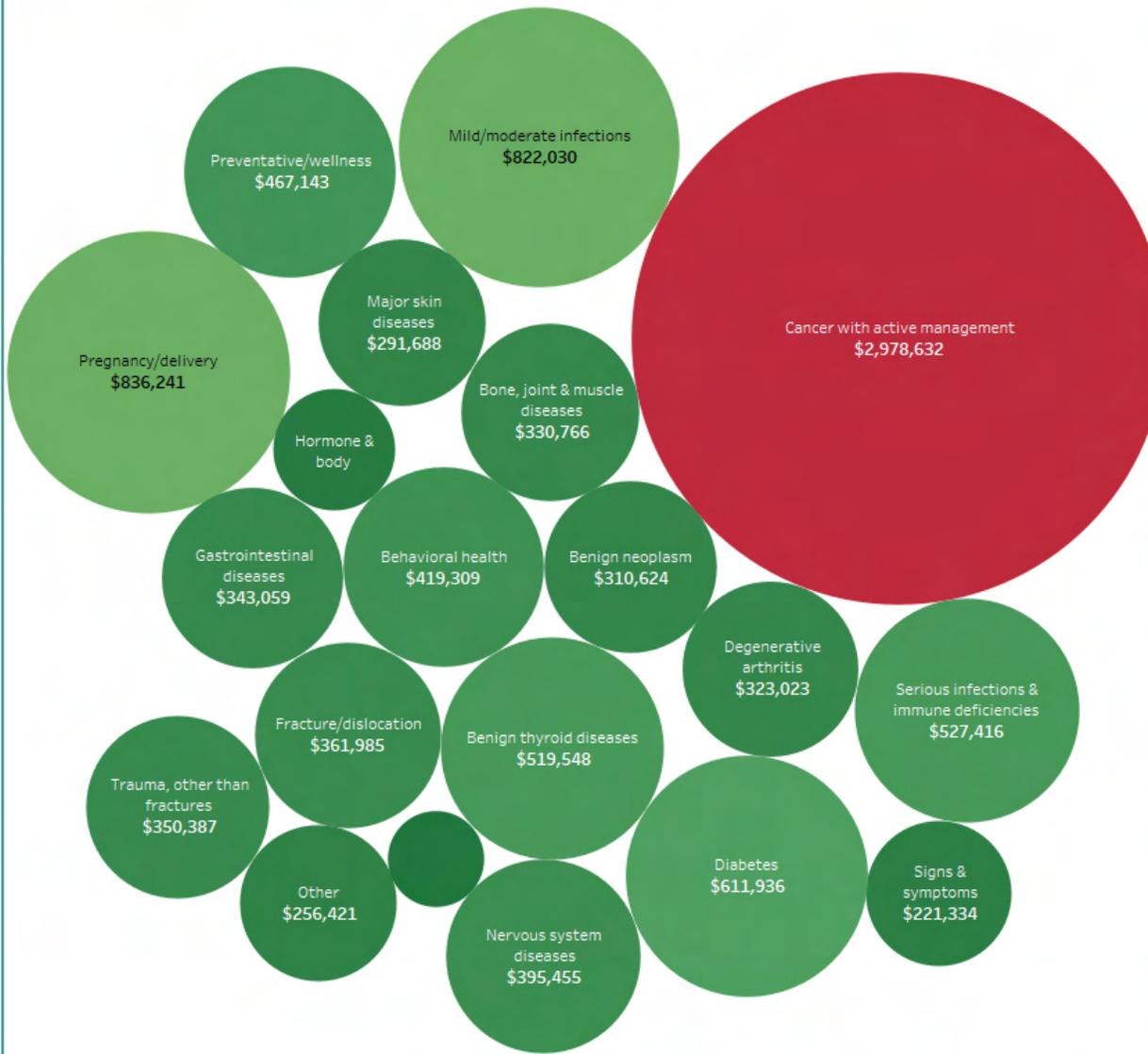
\$10,936 \$9,8600 | \$14,606 \$12,460

MB Top 5 Conditions 65+

- Cancer
- Degen Ortho
- Heart/Vas
- Diabetes
- CAD



Top 20 Claims by Condition (by Med & Rx Spend - Current)



Top Claims by Condition (3yr look)

	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
Cancer with active manag..	\$2,978,632	\$882,802	\$757,704
Pregnancy/delivery	\$836,241	\$230,700	\$277,480
Mild/moderate infections	\$822,030	\$779,211	\$321,471
Diabetes	\$611,936	\$442,537	\$281,332
Serious infections & immu..	\$527,416	\$393,280	\$310,417
Benign thyroid diseases	\$519,548	\$527,609	\$40,347
Preventative/wellness	\$467,143	\$365,784	\$292,036
Behavioral health	\$419,309	\$343,112	\$275,551
Nervous system diseases	\$395,455	\$129,545	\$203,763
Fracture/dislocation	\$361,985	\$43,041	\$9,715
Trauma, other than fractu..	\$350,387	\$217,160	\$96,824
Gastrointestinal diseases	\$343,059	\$544,865	\$172,429
Bone, joint & muscle disea..	\$330,766	\$226,689	\$214,318
Degenerative arthritis	\$323,023	\$469,235	\$193,313
Benign neoplasm	\$310,624	\$298,054	\$202,681
Major skin diseases	\$291,688	\$185,877	\$150,044
Other	\$256,421	\$152,364	\$432,881
Coronary artery disease	\$233,457	\$44,362	\$21,526
Signs & symptoms	\$221,334	\$171,426	\$108,090
Depression	\$206,436	\$93,338	\$59,702
Heart & vascular diseases	\$186,273	\$148,115	\$66,152
Obesity	\$160,868	\$113,837	\$80,556
Hormone & body chemistr..	\$155,150	\$90,539	\$285,123
Hypertension	\$142,960	\$103,306	\$90,621
Minor skin diseases	\$125,011	\$110,330	\$83,416
Kidney & urinary tract dis..	\$107,442	\$164,316	\$105,783
Liver, gallbladder & pancr..	\$102,921	\$183,878	\$63,996
Newborn care	\$96,910	\$35,829	\$121,633
Cancer without active ma..	\$53,483	\$179,928	\$73,897
Congenital anomalies	\$36,448	\$66,003	\$43,648



Inpatient - Top 15 Claims by Condition Spend

	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
Cancer with active manage..	\$1,136,732 from 2 (\$568,366/member)	\$69,836 from 4 (\$17,459/member)	\$71,167 from 4 (\$17,792/member)
Pregnancy/delivery	\$533,569 from 42 (\$12,704/member)	\$145,926 from 14 (\$10,423/member)	\$219,926 from 23 (\$9,562/member)
Fracture/dislocation	\$265,134 from 4 (\$66,283/member)	\$1,467 from 1 (\$1,467/member)	\$1,186 from 2 (\$593/member)
Trauma, other than fractures	\$191,078 from 6 (\$31,846/member)	\$2,344 from 5 (\$469/member)	\$4,029 from 3 (\$1,343/member)
Coronary artery disease	\$164,125 from 7 (\$23,446/member)	\$2,020 from 4 (\$505/member)	
Nervous system diseases	\$140,031 from 9 (\$15,559/member)	\$11,459 from 11 (\$1,042/member)	\$37,182 from 6 (\$6,197/member)
Behavioral health	\$124,093 from 9 (\$13,788/member)	\$93,990 from 7 (\$13,427/member)	\$87,822 from 10 (\$8,782/member)
Gastrointestinal diseases	\$122,968 from 13 (\$9,459/member)	\$407,679 from 7 (\$58,240/member)	\$16,502 from 7 (\$2,357/member)
Mild/moderate infections	\$103,173 from 29 (\$3,558/member)	\$220,671 from 34 (\$6,490/member)	\$31,375 from 19 (\$1,651/member)
Degenerative arthritis	\$101,826 from 11 (\$9,257/member)	\$268,499 from 5 (\$53,700/member)	\$100,557 from 7 (\$14,365/member)
Newborn care	\$90,927 from 32 (\$2,841/member)	\$32,109 from 11 (\$2,919/member)	\$109,779 from 24 (\$4,574/member)
Heart & vascular diseases	\$89,207 from 11 (\$8,110/member)	\$50,172 from 11 (\$4,561/member)	\$982 from 3 (\$327/member)
Serious infections & immun..	\$87,000 from 20 (\$4,350/member)	\$114,213 from 13 (\$8,786/member)	\$49,894 from 22 (\$2,268/member)
Benign neoplasm	\$72,352 from 6 (\$12,059/member)	\$79,623 from 7 (\$11,375/member)	\$19,842 from 5 (\$3,968/member)
Liver, gallbladder & pancrea..	\$33,346 from 4 (\$8,336/member)	\$63,885 from 2 (\$31,943/member)	\$34,024 from 3 (\$11,341/member)

INPATIENT CLAIMS - Change from Prior	Spend = \$1,479,015 ▲
	Visits = 54 ▲
	Members = 49 ▲
	\$/Member = \$3,231 ▲

OUTPATIENT CLAIMS - Change from Prior	Spend = \$1,820,708 ▲
	Visits = 2,421 ▲
	Members = 295 ▲
	\$/Member = \$97 ▲

Outpatient - Top 15 Claims by Condition Spend

	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
Cancer with active manage..	\$1,442,234 from 10 (\$144,223/member)	\$280,683 from 12 (\$23,390/member)	\$347,090 from 9 (\$38,566/member)
Benign thyroid diseases	\$503,272 from 70 (\$7,190/member)	\$488,299 from 63 (\$7,751/member)	\$18,764 from 47 (\$399/member)
Preventative/wellness	\$305,921 from 899 (\$340/member)	\$223,010 from 759 (\$294/member)	\$176,295 from 577 (\$306/member)
Benign neoplasm	\$193,651 from 251 (\$772/member)	\$197,771 from 245 (\$807/member)	\$150,898 from 193 (\$782/member)
Bone, joint & muscle diseases	\$166,233 from 207 (\$803/member)	\$119,583 from 171 (\$699/member)	\$72,249 from 132 (\$547/member)
Pregnancy/delivery	\$154,196 from 73 (\$2,112/member)	\$48,750 from 47 (\$1,037/member)	\$29,583 from 26 (\$1,138/member)
Nervous system diseases	\$153,628 from 75 (\$2,048/member)	\$51,336 from 52 (\$987/member)	\$95,668 from 49 (\$1,952/member)
Degenerative arthritis	\$152,072 from 160 (\$950/member)	\$168,983 from 127 (\$1,331/member)	\$76,628 from 94 (\$815/member)
Mild/moderate infections	\$151,568 from 601 (\$252/member)	\$130,974 from 570 (\$230/member)	\$69,505 from 362 (\$192/member)
Gastrointestinal diseases	\$126,427 from 117 (\$1,081/member)	\$71,121 from 101 (\$704/member)	\$86,089 from 82 (\$1,050/member)
Signs & symptoms	\$94,084 from 320 (\$294/member)	\$59,154 from 238 (\$249/member)	\$45,073 from 186 (\$242/member)
Depression	\$81,460 from 83 (\$981/member)	\$25,262 from 81 (\$312/member)	\$12,684 from 55 (\$231/member)
Behavioral health	\$78,947 from 143 (\$552/member)	\$45,665 from 89 (\$513/member)	\$42,462 from 86 (\$494/member)
Gynecologic diseases	\$73,804 from 120 (\$615/member)	\$60,796 from 111 (\$548/member)	\$36,492 from 75 (\$487/member)
Fracture/dislocation	\$57,964 from 28 (\$2,070/member)	\$22,639 from 27 (\$838/member)	\$4,861 from 14 (\$347/member)



ER Spend - 3yr Look



	Paid Amount	% Change	\$ Change	# Members	Change # Members	\$/Member	# Visits	Change # Visits	% Change Visits	\$/Visit
Current	\$1,188,182	53.6%	\$414,465	373	95	\$3,185	633	206	48.2%	\$1,877
Prior	\$773,716	33.1%	\$192,558	278	53	\$2,783	427	57	15.4%	\$1,812
2yr Prior	\$581,158			225		\$2,583	370			\$1,571

ER Frequent Users (5+)

Member			Plan Paid	
# Visits	Age		Paid Amount	\$/Visit
7	Employee	43	\$19,342	\$2,763
6	Employee	38	\$30,980	\$5,163
6	Employee	60	\$33,446	\$5,574
6	Dependent	8	\$14,166	\$2,361
6	Employee	40	\$28,883	\$4,814
5	Employee	38	\$11,774	\$2,355
5	Employee	37	\$11,326	\$2,265
5	Dependent	4	\$4,030	\$806
5	Spouse / Pa..	41	\$3,894	\$779
5	Spouse / Pa..	55	\$81	\$16
5	Dependent	3	\$5,986	\$1,197
5	Employee	30	\$11,785	\$2,357
5	Employee	39	\$5,949	\$1,190
5	Dependent	4	\$25,474	\$5,095
5	Dependent	2	\$5,460	\$1,092
5	Dependent	23	\$4,628	\$926
Grand Total			\$217,203	\$2,526

ER Avoidable Visits

	Paid Amount	% Change	\$ Change	# Members	Diff in # Members	# Visits	Diff in # Visits	\$/Visit
Current	\$201,064	84.8%	\$92,292	102	24	129	45	\$1,559
Prior	\$108,772	7.3%	\$7,400	78	12	84	4	\$1,295
2yr Prior	\$101,373			66		80		\$1,267

Top 5 Avoidable ER Visits (by diagnosis)

	# Visits	Paid Amount	# Members
Acute upper respiratory infection, unspecified	13	\$22,432	12
Noninfective gastroenteritis and colitis, unspecified	8	\$18,577	7
Dizziness and giddiness	7	\$15,972	5
Allergy, unspecified, initial encounter	5	\$7,946	4
Acute pharyngitis, unspecified	5	\$11,339	5

Top 10 ER Visits by Frequency (by diagnosis)

COVID-19	26 at \$1,725/visit (Total = \$44,860)
Other chest pain	21 at \$1,475/visit (Total = \$30,980)
Acute upper respiratory infection, unspecifi..	13 at \$1,726/visit (Total = \$22,432)
Palpitations	11 at \$1,930/visit (Total = \$21,227)
Chest pain, unspecified	11 at \$2,049/visit (Total = \$22,540)
Headache, unspecified	10 at \$1,828/visit (Total = \$18,285)
Viral infection, unspecified	9 at \$2,001/visit (Total = \$18,009)
Nausea with vomiting, unspecified	9 at \$951/visit (Total = \$8,557)
Unspecified asthma with (acute) exacerbati..	8 at \$1,659/visit (Total = \$13,274)
Syncope and collapse	8 at \$2,433/visit (Total = \$19,462)



Rx - Overview

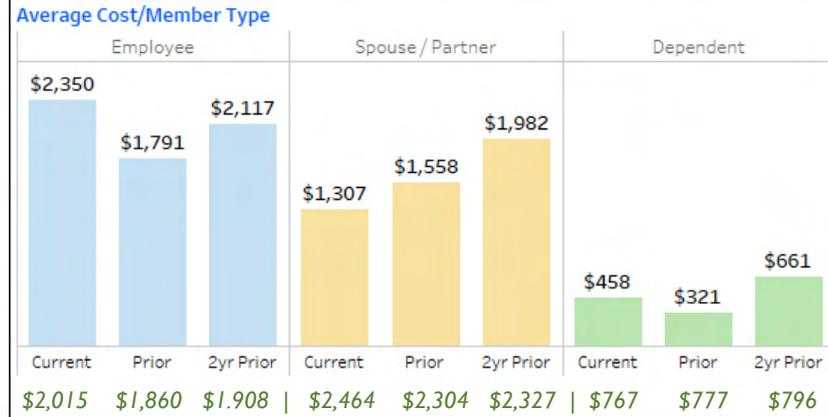
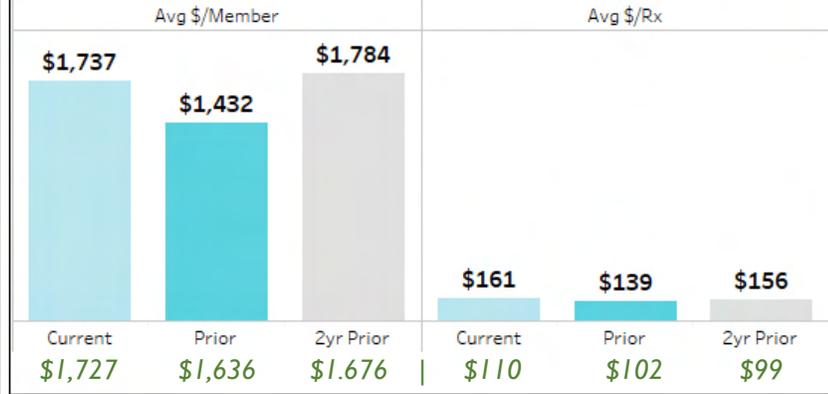
	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
Paid Amount	\$2,718,337	\$1,961,401	\$1,700,609
% Difference in Paid Amou..	38.6% ▲	15.3% ▲	
Difference in Paid Amount ..	\$756,936 ▲	\$260,791 ▲	
Script Count	16,872	14,146	10,868
# Members	1,565	1,370	953
Avg \$/Member	\$1,737	\$1,432	\$1,784
Avg \$/Rx	\$161	\$139	\$156

Rx - Generic

	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
Paid Amount	\$326,418	\$297,149	\$249,991
% Difference in Paid Amou..	9.8% ▲	18.9% ▲	
Difference in Paid Amount ..	\$29,269 ▲	\$47,159 ▲	
Script Count	13,729	10,898	9,003
# Members	1,439	1,138	912
Avg \$/Member	\$227	\$261	\$274
Avg \$/Rx	\$24	\$27	\$28

Rx - Brand/Specialty

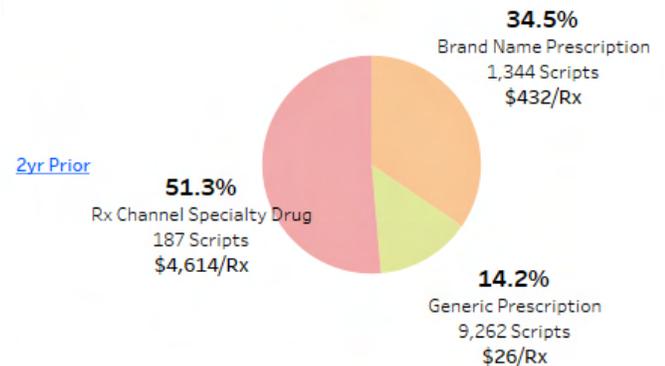
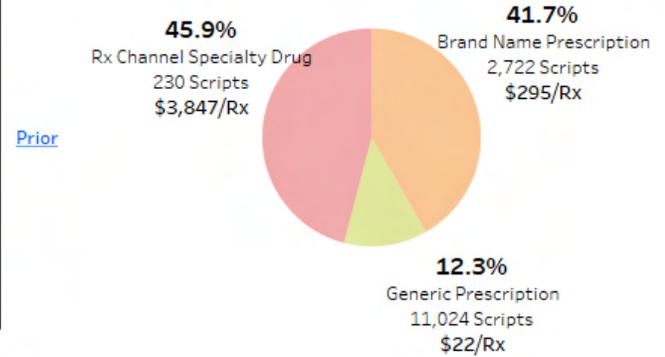
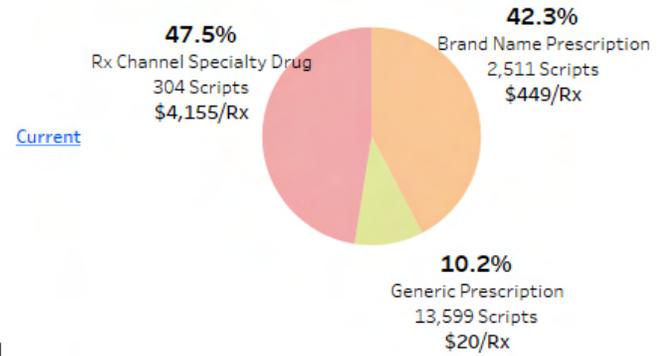
	Current	Prior	2yr Prior
Paid Amount	\$2,391,919	\$1,664,251	\$1,450,619
% Difference in Paid Amou..	43.7% ▲	14.7% ▲	
Difference in Paid Amount ..	\$727,667 ▲	\$213,633 ▲	
Script Count	3,143	3,248	1,865
# Members	757	895	397
Avg \$/Member	\$3,160	\$1,859	\$3,654
Avg \$/Rx	\$761	\$512	\$778



Top Generic Drugs by Spend

ROSUVASTATIN CALCIUM	Statin - High cholesterol a..	\$20,470 from 79
ARIPIRAZOLE	Depression (generic for A..	\$8,240 from 13
EPINEPHRINE	Severe Allergic Reactions ..	\$8,058 from 26
DOXYCYCLINE HYCLATE	Bacterial infections - wide..	\$5,672 from 85
VALACYCLOVIR	Shingles	\$5,667 from 72
CLOBETASOL PROPIONATE	Skin Conditions - relieve r..	\$5,635 from 32
TESTOSTERONE CYPIONATE	Steroid for low testostero..	\$5,506 from 18
BUDESONIDE	Crohn's & UC, also asthma..	\$5,425 from 6
METHAMPHETAMINE HCL	ADHD or obesity	\$5,389 from 1
HYDROXYCHLOROQUINE SULF..	Lupus	\$5,322 from 12

Rx - Spend by Rx Type





Top 10 Drugs by Spend - 3yr Period

Drug Name	Drug Used For	2yr Prior	Prior	Current	Total
REVLIMID	Mantle Cell Lymphoma	\$235,361	\$240,772	\$269,521	\$745,654 from 1
BIKTARVY	HIV	\$122,268	\$157,005	\$198,944	\$478,217 from 7
TRULICITY	Type 2 diabetes (injection)	\$121,938	\$133,913	\$318,710	from 21
TREMFYA	Moderate to severe plaque psoriasis	\$168,744	\$295,955	from 3	
TALTZ AUTOINJEC..	Plaque psoriasis	\$197,992	from 1		
OZEMPIC	Type 2 Diabetes	\$117,864	\$187,421	from 37	
ENBREL SURECLICK	Arthritis (rheumatoid, psoriatic, juv..)	\$146,218	from 1		
DESCOVY	HIV	\$80,780	\$142,402	from 7	
GENVOYA	HIV-1 treatment	\$120,574	from 1		
TRIUMEQ	HIV/AIDS	\$106,179	from 1		

Top Drug Spend by Condition

Optum Primary Cond..	Total Paid	Difference in Paid Amount
Diabetes	\$514,658	\$133,842 ▲
Cancer with active manag..	\$384,502	\$65,483 ▲
Serious infections & immu..	\$324,365	\$69,066 ▲
Major skin diseases	\$276,760	\$93,889 ▲
Other	\$192,534	\$108,430 ▲
Bone, joint & muscle disea..	\$116,295	\$36,280 ▲
Obesity	\$104,144	\$33,394 ▲
Behavioral health	\$98,946	\$20,423 ▲
Mild/moderate infections	\$98,318	\$23,807 ▲
Hormone & body chemistr..	\$94,901	\$50,773 ▲
Minor skin diseases	\$70,754	\$5,411 ▲
Nervous system diseases	\$70,154	\$24,860 ▲
Preventative/wellness	\$63,012	\$7,838 ▲
Depression	\$43,401	\$9,468 ▲
Asthma	\$42,069	\$11,557 ▲
Lung diseases	\$26,509	\$20,607 ▲
Degenerative arthritis	\$25,439	\$15,617 ▲
Gastrointestinal diseases	\$20,846	\$11,566 ▲

*At least six Humira biosimilars are set to enter the market in 2023

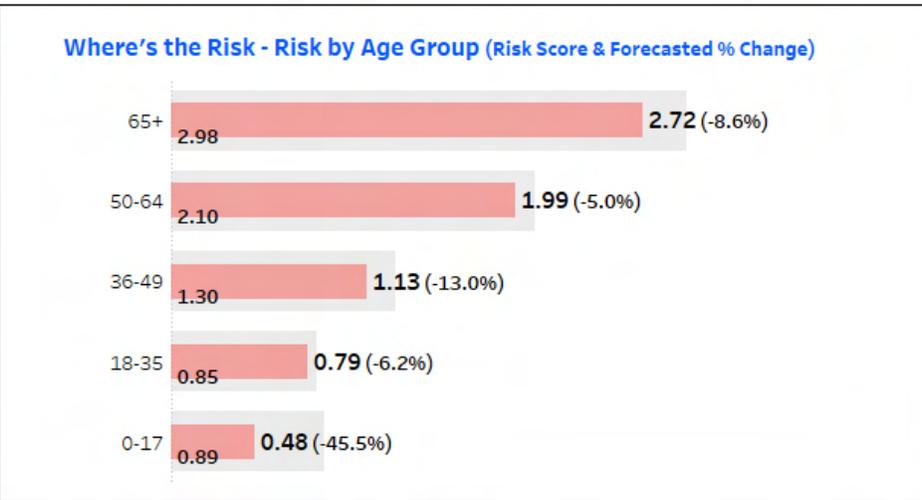
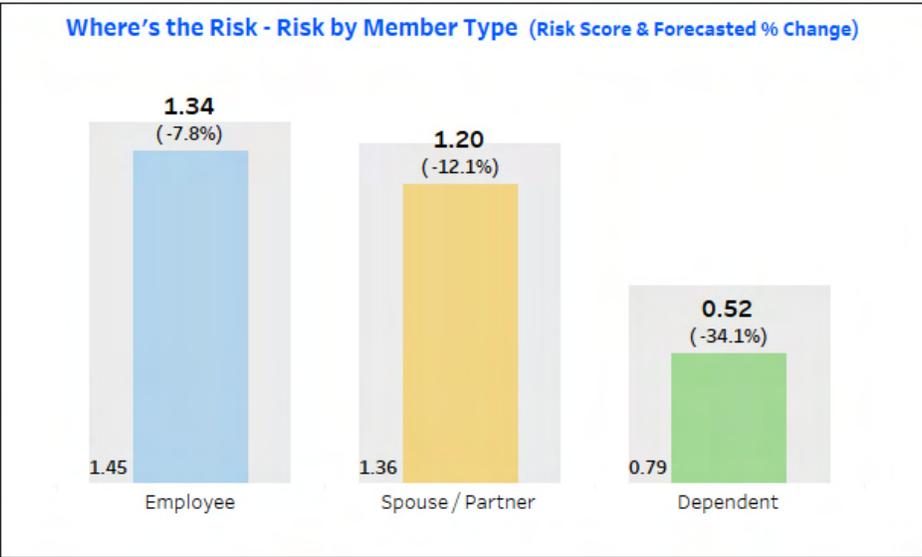
Top 15 Drugs by Spend

Drug Name	Drug Used For	Plan Paid	Current			Plan Paid	Prior			Plan Paid	2yr Prior			Change from Prior		
			# Members	# Scripts	\$/Rx		# Members	# Scripts	\$/Rx		Plan Paid	# Members	# Scripts	\$/Rx	\$ Paid Diff	# Members Change
Grand Total		\$1,482,705	85	512	\$2,896	\$939,030	49	321	\$2,925	\$732,971	28	192	\$3,818	\$543,675 ▲	36 ▲	(\$29)
REVLIMID	Mantle Cell Lymphoma	\$269,521	1	12	\$22,460	\$240,772	1	11	\$21,888	\$235,361	1	11	\$21,396	\$28,749 ▲	0 ▲	\$572 ▲
BIKTARVY	HIV	\$198,944	7	57	\$3,490	\$157,005	5	43	\$3,651	\$122,268	4	38	\$3,218	\$41,939 ▲	2 ▲	(\$161)
TREMFYA	Moderate to severe plaq..	\$168,744	3	14	\$12,053	\$70,253	1	6	\$11,709	\$56,958	1	5	\$11,392	\$98,491 ▲	2 ▲	\$344 ▲
TRULICITY	Type 2 diabetes (injection)	\$133,913	20	133	\$1,007	\$121,938	15	116	\$1,051	\$62,860	8	55	\$1,143	\$11,975 ▲	5 ▲	(\$44)
OZEMPIC	Type 2 Diabetes	\$117,864	31	113	\$1,043	\$45,979	10	41	\$1,121	\$23,577	4	16	\$1,474	\$71,885 ▲	21 ▲	(\$78)
HIZENTRA	Primary immune deficien..	\$95,078	1	6	\$15,846									\$95,078 ▲	1 ▲	\$15,846 ▲
SPRYCEL	Chemotherapy (Leukemia)	\$91,640	1	6	\$15,273									\$91,640 ▲	1 ▲	\$15,273 ▲
DESCOVY	HIV	\$80,780	7	41	\$1,970	\$45,277	4	24	\$1,887	\$16,346	1	9	\$1,816	\$35,503 ▲	3 ▲	\$84 ▲
TALTZ AUTOINJE..	Plaque psoriasis	\$60,132	1	10	\$6,013	\$70,104	1	12	\$5,842	\$67,755	1	12	\$5,646	(\$9,972)	0 ▲	\$171 ▲
ENBREL SURECLI..	Arthritis (rheumatoid, ps..	\$49,896	1	8	\$6,237	\$51,998	1	9	\$5,778	\$44,324	1	8	\$5,541	(\$2,102)	0 ▲	\$459 ▲
NOVOLOG	Diabetes	\$48,822	8	45	\$1,085	\$22,032	7	24	\$918	\$11,472	5	9	\$1,275	\$26,790 ▲	1 ▲	\$167 ▲
OTEZLA	Psoriasis	\$45,540	2	11	\$4,140	\$39,763	1	11	\$3,615	\$14,275	1	4	\$3,569	\$5,777 ▲	1 ▲	\$525 ▲
WEGOVY	Weight loss, regulates ap..	\$44,205	7	33	\$1,340	\$2,556	2	2	\$1,278					\$41,649 ▲	5 ▲	\$61 ▲
GENVOYA	HIV-1 treatment	\$41,881	1	12	\$3,490	\$40,068	1	12	\$3,339	\$38,625	1	12	\$3,219	\$1,812 ▲	0 ▲	\$151 ▲
TRIUMEQ	HIV/AIDS	\$35,745	1	11	\$3,250	\$31,284	1	10	\$3,128	\$39,149	1	13	\$3,011	\$4,461 ▲	0 ▲	\$121 ▲



1.27

Company Risk Score		Company Forecasted Spend	
Current Risk Score	1.29	Amount Paid	\$12,576,856
Forecasted Risk Score	1.08	Forecasted Spend	\$14,031,171



Where's the Risk - Conditions & Spend in Risk Tier 5

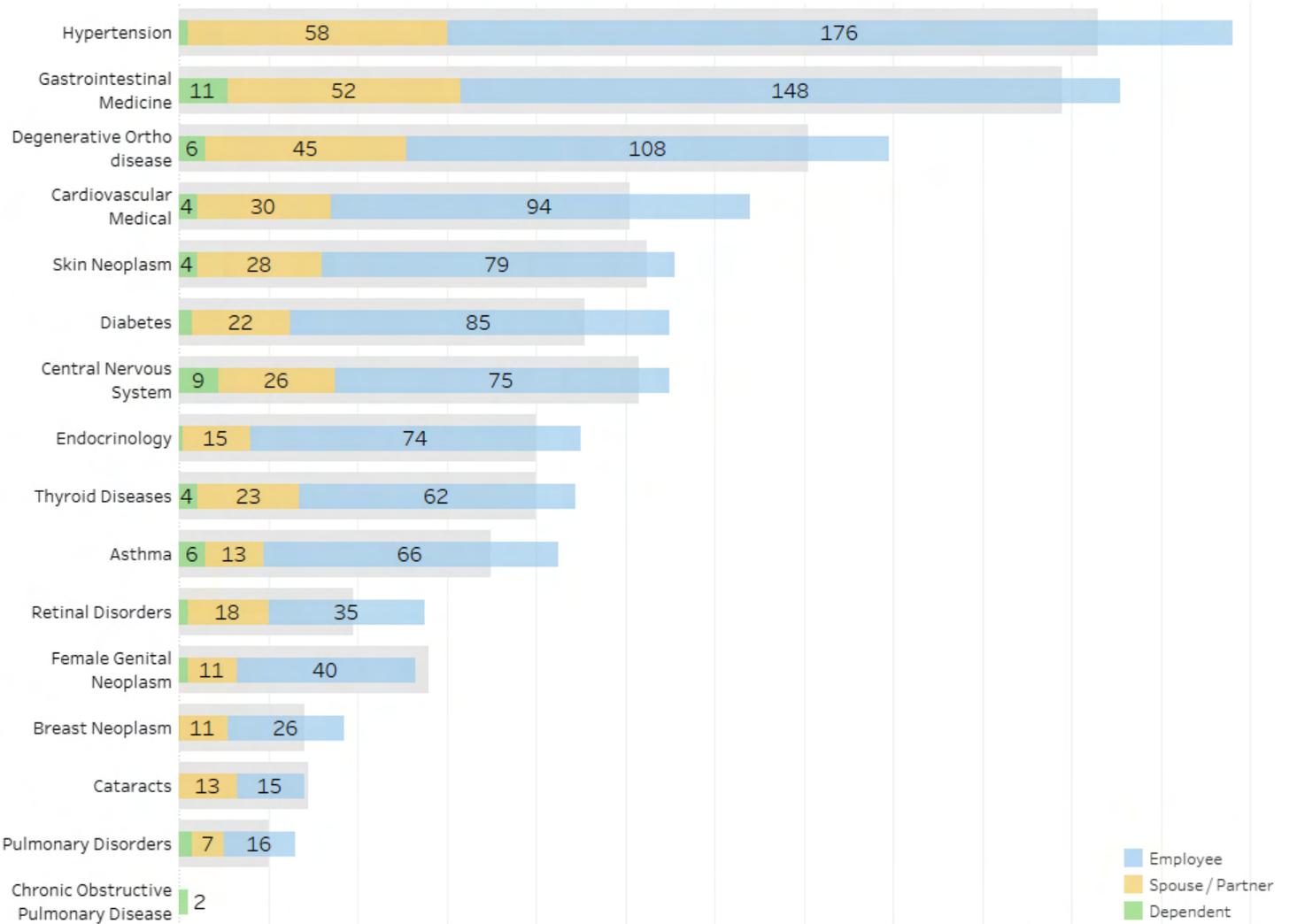
Primary Diagnosis Group Category	Total Paid Amount	# Members	Medical Paid Amount	Rx Paid Amount	Prevention Gap Members	Chronic Gap Members	Forecast Chronic Gaps Spend \$	Savings Opportunity
Grand Total	\$9,881,434	381	\$7,599,290	\$2,282,144	77	127	\$3,988,291	\$980,180
Neoplasm	\$1,709,634	21	\$1,663,338	\$46,295	4	7	\$946,431	\$11,695
Cancer	\$1,340,961	1	\$1,214,044	\$126,917	0	0		
Pregnancy	\$830,417	42	\$798,889	\$31,528	6	4	\$120,892	\$21,100
Diabetes	\$624,705	47	\$146,064	\$478,641	15	41	\$836,417	\$295,749
ENT	\$555,278	10	\$551,855	\$3,423	1	1	\$12,526	
Gastrointestinal	\$540,226	23	\$515,025	\$25,201	5	6	\$83,845	\$2,619
Heart	\$521,149	21	\$482,302	\$38,847	6	9	\$288,062	\$44,769
Trauma	\$484,400	15	\$475,696	\$8,704	2	2	\$104,595	\$3,241
Orthopedic	\$461,846	29	\$419,065	\$42,781	9	8	\$351,792	\$148,225
Psychiatric	\$433,611	26	\$320,759	\$112,852	1	7	\$108,774	\$3,454
AIDS	\$375,084	10	\$29,494	\$345,591	3	4	\$183,578	\$21,672
Skin	\$329,260	12	\$30,789	\$298,471	2	2	\$113,917	\$10,975
Blood	\$315,990	3	\$38,198	\$277,791	1	1	\$9,147	
Infection	\$197,627	12	\$183,894	\$13,733	2	5	\$98,794	\$25,778
Central Nervous System	\$196,386	13	\$147,984	\$48,402	3	4	\$58,203	\$20,388
Metabolism	\$152,949	13	\$61,248	\$91,701	4	8	\$137,326	\$55,317
Pulmonary	\$122,567	10	\$101,471	\$21,096	1	4	\$101,428	\$58,019
Rheumatoid Arthritis	\$103,321	3	\$7,058	\$96,263	0	1	\$134,592	\$77,249
Preventive	\$86,317	26	\$73,190	\$13,126	1	2	\$14,000	\$3,432
Gall Stones	\$73,567	3	\$57,834	\$15,733	1	2	\$24,690	
Genitourinary	\$52,552	7	\$45,948	\$6,604	4	4	\$40,431	\$16,442
Eye	\$50,146	4	\$38,091	\$12,055	0	3	\$189,805	\$145,642
Kidney	\$36,067	5	\$30,243	\$5,824	2	1	\$21,986	\$12,999
Neonatology	\$32,113	6	\$31,379	\$734				
Female	\$30,564	4	\$28,524	\$2,040	0	0		
Auto-Immune	\$23,539	4	\$9,471	\$14,068	1	1	\$7,061	\$1,415
Reproduction	\$16,438	1	\$14,582	\$1,856	0			
Drug Dependence	\$10,482	1	\$10,482	\$0	1			
Epilepsy	\$9,025	1	\$6,859	\$2,166	0			
Endocrinology	\$5,723	2	\$3,734	\$1,989	0			



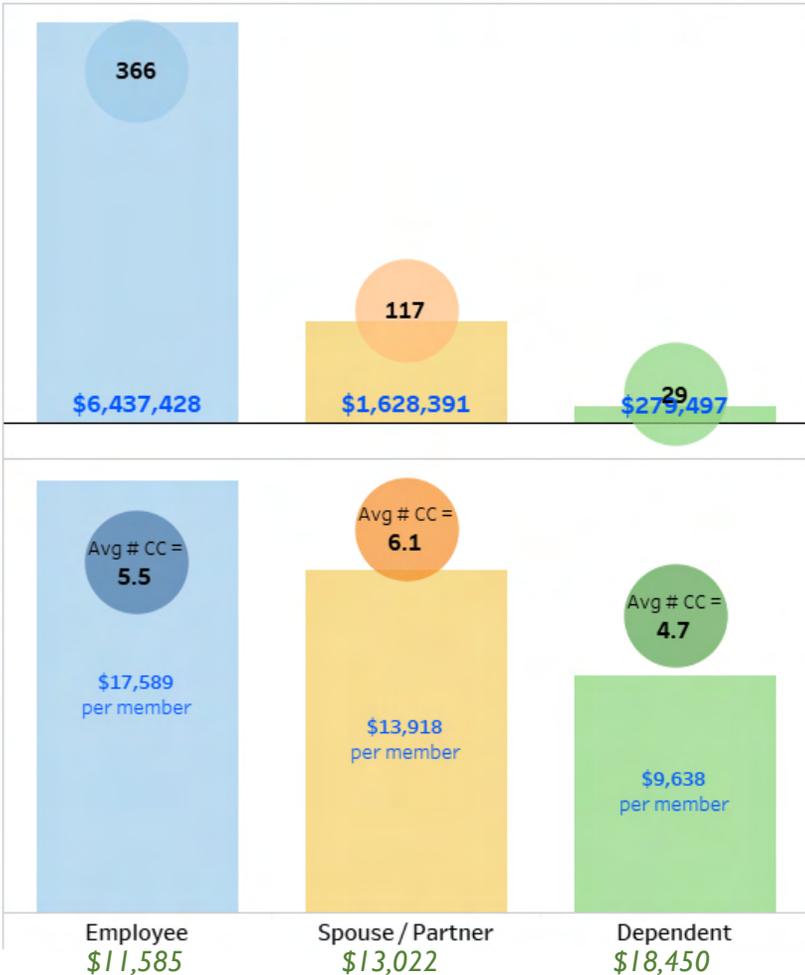
Members with 4+ Chronic Conditions

	Current Paid Amount	CURRENT # Members	Avg #CC/ Member	Cost/Member CURRENT
Employee	\$6,437,428	366	5.5	\$17,589
Spouse / Partner	\$1,628,391	117	6.1	\$13,918
Dependent	\$279,497	29	4.7	\$9,638
Grand Total	\$8,345,316	512	5.6	\$16,299

Members with 4+ Chronic Conditions - Key Conditions



4+ Chronic Conditions - Spend & # of Members, Avg \$/Member & Avg # CC



5.7
5.9
4.8

Employee
Spouse / Partner
Dependent



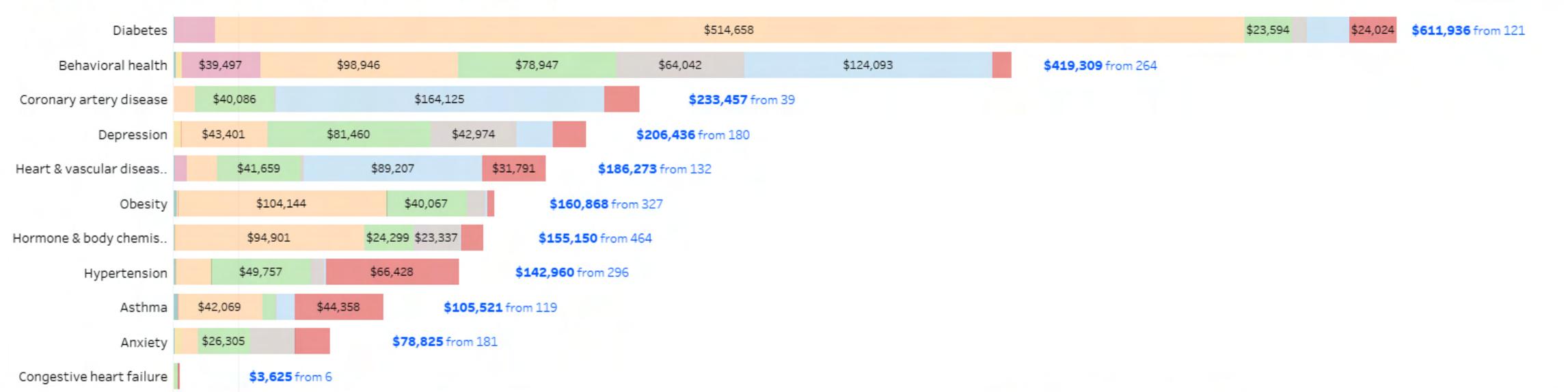
Where's the Risk - Lifestyle-Related Chronic Conditions (Med & Rx Spend)

	Paid Amount	\$ Change from Prior	Member Change	Medical		Rx	
				Current	Prior	Current	Prior
Diabetes	\$611,936 from 121	▲\$169,399 = 38.3%	▲19 members	\$97,278	\$61,722	\$514,658	\$380,816
Behavioral health	\$419,309 from 264	▲\$76,198 = 22.2%	▲78 members	\$320,363	\$264,588	\$98,946	\$78,524
Coronary artery disease	\$233,457 from 39	▲\$189,096 = 426.3%	▲10 members	\$223,213	\$36,980	\$10,245	\$7,382
Depression	\$206,436 from 180	▲\$113,098 = 121.2%	▲27 members	\$163,035	\$59,405	\$43,401	\$33,933
Heart & vascular diseases	\$186,273 from 132	▲\$38,158 = 25.8%	▲34 members	\$171,047	\$131,760	\$15,227	\$16,355
Obesity	\$160,868 from 327	▲\$47,032 = 41.3%	▲34 members	\$56,725	\$43,087	\$104,144	\$70,750
Hormone & body chemistr..	\$155,150 from 464	▲\$64,611 = 71.4%	▲110 members	\$60,249	\$46,410	\$94,901	\$44,129
Hypertension	\$142,960 from 296	▲\$39,654 = 38.4%	▲54 members	\$125,498	\$81,876	\$17,463	\$21,430
Asthma	\$105,521 from 119	▲\$40,753 = 62.9%	▲36 members	\$63,451	\$34,255	\$42,069	\$30,512
Anxiety	\$78,825 from 181	▲\$26,776 = 51.4%	▲35 members	\$70,645	\$39,948	\$8,181	\$12,102
Congestive heart failure	\$3,625 from 6	(\$9,369) = -72.1%	-3 members	\$3,559	\$12,792	\$66	\$202

- 80% of chronic diseases are driven by lifestyle factors such as diet and exercise.

- 71% of health care spending in the US is for Americans with >1 chronic condition

Lifestyle-Related Chronic Conditions Impact - by Condition Spend (current)



■ Urgent Care ■ Rx ■ Other
■ Unknown ■ Retail Clinic ■ Inpatient
■ Specialty ■ Outpatient ■ Emergency Department

Lifestyle Total Spend	\$2,304,362
Lifestyle % of Total	18.3%

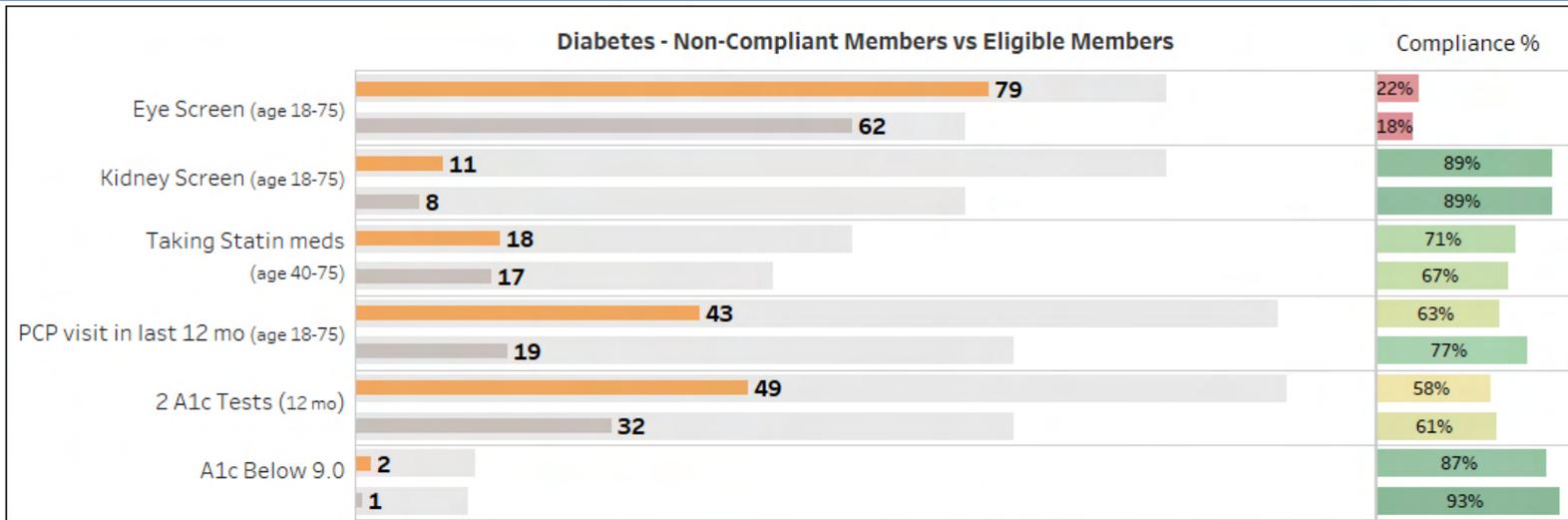


Pre-Diabetics		
Current	Prior	2yr Prior
58	39	23

Potential Risk

> 9.0% HbA1c = poor control

- Increases the risk of complications
- Begins the process of destroying your kidneys & eyes
- Lights the fire of neuropathy
- It's cytotoxic (lethal to cells)



Measure Description	Current %			Prior %	
	Non-Compliant M..	Compliance %	Difference in Compliance..	Non-Compliant ..	Compliance %
Patient(s) 18 - 75 years of age that had an annual screening test for diabetic retinopathy.	79	22%	3%	62	18%
Patient(s) that had at least 2 HbA1c tests in last 12 reported months.	49	58%	-3%▼	32	61%
Patient(s) that had ambulatory care for diabetes in last 12 reported months.	43	63%	-14%▼	19	77%
Patient(s) compliant with prescribed biguanide-containing medication (minimum compliance 80%).	18	65%	-5%▼	10	70%
Patient(s) compliant with prescribed GLP-1 agonist (minimum compliance 80%).	18	57%	-4%▼	10	62%
Patient(s) 40-75 years of age with diabetes that received a statin medication.	18	71%	4%	17	67%
Patient(s) 18 - 75 years of age that had annual screening for nephropathy or evidence of nephropathy.	11	89%	0%	8	89%
Adult(s) 17 -75 that had a serum creatinine or estimated glomerular filtration rate in last 12 reported months.	10	91%	-2%▼	5	94%
Patient(s) compliant with prescribed statin-containing medication (minimum compliance 80%).	9	79%	10%	12	68%
Patient(s) compliant with prescribed angiotensin receptor blocker-containing medication (minimum compliance 80%).	6	73%	2%	7	71%
Patient(s) compliant with prescribed Short-acting insulin (minimum compliance 80%).	5	58%	8%	4	50%
Patient(s) compliant with prescribed Long or intermediate-acting insulin (minimum compliance 80%).	5	58%	18%	6	40%
Patient(s) compliant with prescribed ACE-inhibitor-containing medication (minimum compliance 80%).	5	80%	-2%▼	3	82%
Adult(s) with a triglyceride test in last 24 reported months.	5	96%	-1%▼	3	96%
Adult(s) with a LDL cholesterol in last 24 reported months.	5	96%	-1%▼	3	96%
Adult(s) with a HDL cholesterol test in last 24 reported months.	5	96%	-1%▼	3	96%
Patient(s) with a diagnosis of diabetic nephropathy, proteinuria, or chronic renal failure currently taking an ACE-in..	4	69%	0%	4	69%
Patient(s) taking a biguanide, ACE-inhibitor, or angiotensin receptor blocker (ARB) that had a serum creatinine or ..	4	93%	-5%▼	1	98%
Patient(s) compliant with prescribed sulfonylurea (minimum compliance 80%).	4	71%	-21%▼	1	93%
Patient(s) compliant with prescribed SGLT2 inhibitor-containing medication (minimum compliance 80%).	4	73%	-4%▼	2	78%
Patient(s) compliant with prescribed Dipeptidyl peptidase (DPP)-4 inhibitor containing medication (minimum com..	3	77%	-11%▼	1	88%
Patient(s) with most recent HbA1c result 9.0% or lower.	2	87%	-6%▼	1	93%
Patient(s) with diabetes and cardiovascular disease that are currently taking a statin.	2	50%	0%	2	50%
Adult(s) with most recent LDL result < 100mg/dL.	2	50%	-10%▼	2	60%
Patient(s) taking an ACE-inhibitor or angiotensin receptor blocker (ARB) that had a serum potassium (K+) in last 1..	1	98%	0%	1	97%

Diabetics have 2.3x Higher Costs

- **30.3 million Diabetics** in US
- **84.1 million people** have prediabetes
- 24% of people with diabetes, and 90% of people with prediabetes are **unaware of their condition**

“People with pre-diabetes can often prevent or delay diabetes if they **lose a modest amount of weight** by cutting calories in their diet and **increasing physical activity** (for example, walking 30 minutes a day 5 days a week). A major study has shown that **lifestyle changes** leading to a 5% to 7% weight loss **lowered diabetes onset by 58%.”**



Impact of Mental Health Claims

	Paid Amount	% of Plan Paid	# Members	% of Members
Current				
Total	\$704,571	5.6%	522	9.5%
Anxiety	\$78,825	0.6%	181	9.9%
Behavioral health	\$419,309	3.3%	264	14.4%
Depression	\$206,436	1.6%	180	9.8%
Prior				
Total	\$488,499	6.0%	415	9.1%
Anxiety	\$52,050	0.6%	146	9.6%
Behavioral health	\$343,112	4.2%	186	12.2%
Depression	\$93,338	1.1%	153	10.0%

Overall **28.5%** of members are being treated for mental health

- 33.1%** of Employees
- 27.5%** of Spouses
- 20.2%** of Dependents

30.9%
31.6%
36.3%
27.1%

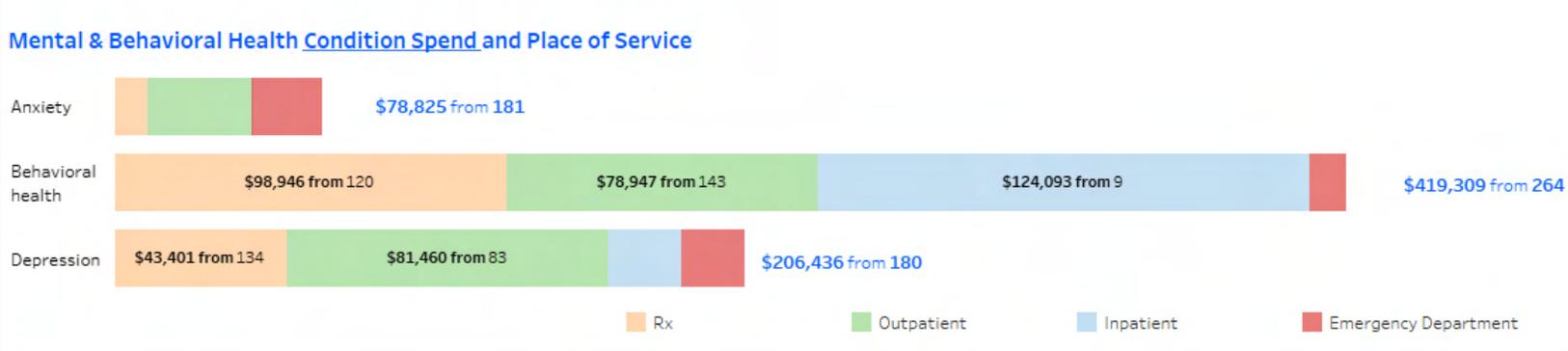
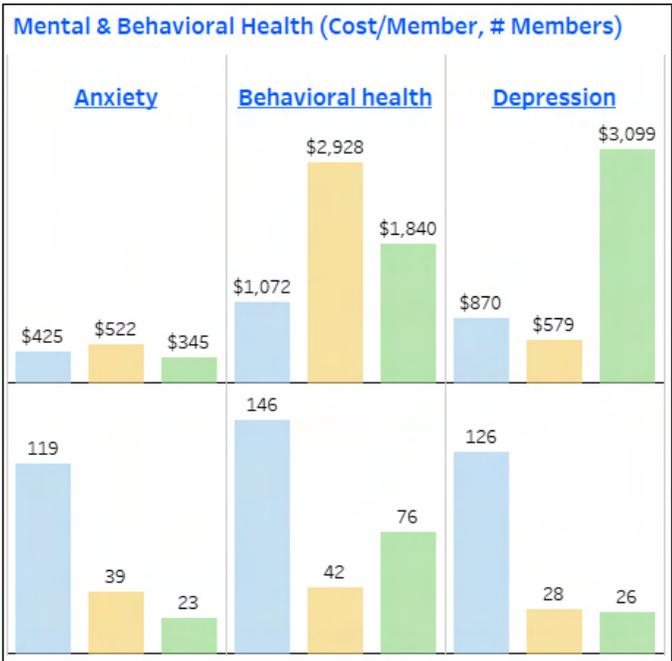
50 Million people experienced a mental illness in 2021
More than 1/2 do not receive treatment

15% of our youth experienced a **major depression** episode last year
60% do not receive treatment

4.5% of adults had serious thoughts of **suicide**

7% of the population lives with **major depression**- people with depression are:

- 2x as likely to develop **coronary artery disease**
- 2x as likely to have a **stroke**
- More than 4x as likely to have a **heart attack**





Appendix



Mental & Behavioral Health

Optum Primary C..	Optum ETG Base Description	Current		Difference in Unique Claiman..	Difference in Paid Amount fr..
		Unique Claimants	Paid Amount		
Grand Total		522	\$704,571	107 ▲	\$216,071 ▲
Anxiety	Total	181	\$78,825	35 ▲	\$26,776 ▲
	Anxiety disorder or phobias	150	\$78,824	24 ▲	\$26,790 ▲
	Ongoing Rx Tx wo Prov interventi..	32	\$2	8 ▲	(\$14)
Behavioral health	Total	264	\$419,309	78 ▲	\$76,198 ▲
	Psychotic & schizophrenic disorde..	6	\$91,317	4 ▲	\$43,848 ▲
	Autism spectrum disorders	6	\$76,918	2 ▲	\$1,456 ▲
	Attention deficit disorder	89	\$64,144	31 ▲	\$18,045 ▲
	Eating disorder	4	\$53,342	2 ▲	\$51,945 ▲
	Mood disorder, bipolar	15	\$47,325	7 ▲	\$37,685 ▲
	Other neuropsychological or beha..	94	\$35,396	35 ▲	\$17,362 ▲
	Other drug dependence	36	\$20,989	3 ▲	\$3,216 ▲
	Ongoing Rx Tx wo Prov interventi..	3	\$15,265	2 ▲	\$987 ▲
	Alcohol dependence	5	\$5,056	1 ▲	(\$95,730)
	Development disorder	16	\$3,082	4 ▲	\$1,765 ▲
	Mental disorders, organic & drug-..	8	\$2,449	3 ▲	\$1,421 ▲
	Acute alcohol intoxication	8	\$2,132	3 ▲	(\$5,013)
	Opioid or barbiturate dependence	3	\$947	-1	(\$222)
	Psychosexual disorder	4	\$630	2 ▲	\$486 ▲
	Cocaine or amphetamine depende..	1	\$318	0 ▲	(\$602)
	Somatoform disorder	1	\$0	1 ▲	\$0 ▲
	Personality disorder			-1	(\$451)
Depression	Total	180	\$206,436	27 ▲	\$113,098 ▲
	Mood disorder, depressed	148	\$206,052	14 ▲	\$112,936 ▲
	Ongoing Rx Tx wo Prov interventi..	32	\$384	13 ▲	\$162 ▲

Mental & Behavioral Health (Encounter)

Null to Rx Encounter	Optum Primary Condition	Current		Unique Claimants	\$/Member	Difference in Paid Amoun..	Difference in Unique Clai..
		Paid Amount	% of Total Paid Amoun..				
Grand Total		\$704,571	100.0%	522	\$1,350	\$216,071 ▲	107 ▲
Emergency Department	Total	\$43,736	6.2%	41	\$1,067	(\$15,094)	0 ▲
	Anxiety	\$18,023	2.6%	12	\$1,502	\$1,722 ▲	0 ▲
	Behavioral health	\$9,468	1.3%	22	\$430	(\$26,583)	-4
	Depression	\$16,245	2.3%	9	\$1,805	\$9,767 ▲	3 ▲
Inpatient	Total	\$142,322	20.2%	13	\$10,948	\$48,102 ▲	3 ▲
	Anxiety	\$0	0.0%	1	\$0	\$0 ▲	-1
	Behavioral health	\$124,093	17.6%	9	\$13,788	\$30,104 ▲	2 ▲
	Depression	\$18,229	2.6%	4	\$4,557	\$17,998 ▲	1 ▲
Other	Total	\$128,876	18.3%	219	\$588	\$68,606 ▲	53 ▲
	Anxiety	\$21,859	3.1%	52	\$420	\$8,459 ▲	4 ▲
	Behavioral health	\$64,042	9.1%	98	\$653	\$44,168 ▲	30 ▲
	Depression	\$42,974	6.1%	93	\$462	\$15,979 ▲	27 ▲
Outpatient	Total	\$186,712	26.5%	292	\$639	\$107,008 ▲	75 ▲
	Anxiety	\$26,305	3.7%	88	\$299	\$17,529 ▲	26 ▲
	Behavioral health	\$78,947	11.2%	143	\$552	\$33,282 ▲	54 ▲
	Depression	\$81,460	11.6%	83	\$981	\$56,197 ▲	2 ▲
Rx	Total	\$150,528	21.4%	330	\$456	\$25,970 ▲	68 ▲
	Anxiety	\$8,181	1.2%	124	\$66	(\$3,921)	26 ▲
	Behavioral health	\$98,946	14.0%	120	\$825	\$20,423 ▲	30 ▲
	Depression	\$43,401	6.2%	134	\$324	\$9,468 ▲	20 ▲
Specialty	Total	\$39,562	5.6%	5	\$7,912	(\$29,471)	4 ▲
	Behavioral health	\$39,497	5.6%	4	\$9,874	(\$29,536)	3 ▲
	Depression	\$64	0.0%	1	\$64	\$64 ▲	1 ▲
Urgent Care	Total	\$3,141	0.4%	17	\$185	\$1,258 ▲	4 ▲
	Anxiety	\$818	0.1%	6	\$136	(\$653)	-2
	Behavioral health	\$1,676	0.2%	6	\$279	\$1,701 ▲	4 ▲
	Depression	\$647	0.1%	5	\$129	\$209 ▲	2 ▲



J-Codes Overview - Spend over 3 years

\$1,710,532
336 members
688 visits
\$2,486/visit



Current

\$667,293
276 members
546 visits
\$1,222/visit



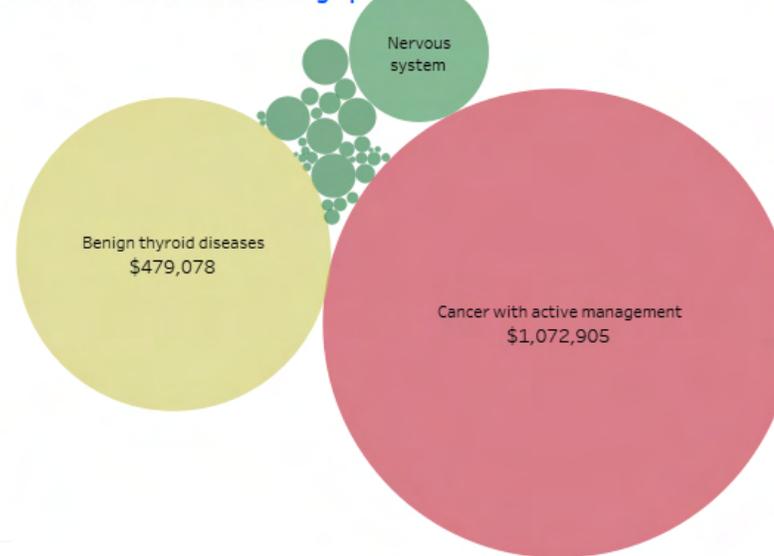
Prior

\$411,491
228 members
451 visits
\$912/visit



2yr Prior

J-Codes - Conditions Driving Spend

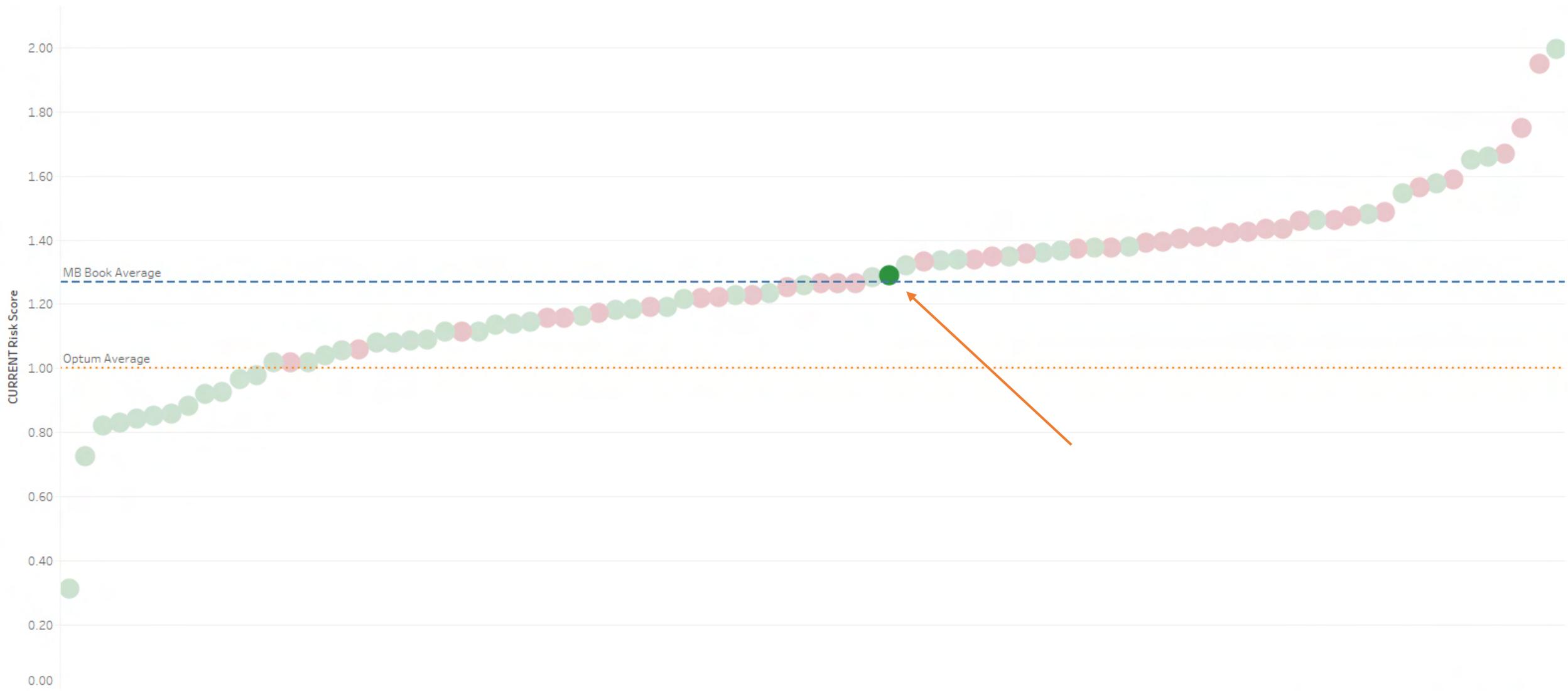


J-Codes - Current Details

Optum Primary Condition	Paid Am..	% of Total P..	Difference i..	# Members	# Visits	Cost/Visit
Grand Total	\$1,710,532	100%	\$1,043,239▲	336	688	\$2,486
Cancer with active mana..	\$1,072,905	63%	\$950,022▲	8	65	\$16,506
Benign thyroid diseases	\$479,078	28%	\$5,618▲	3	10	\$47,908
Nervous system diseases	\$94,756	6%	\$71,679▲	12	19	\$4,987
Preventative/wellness	\$10,363	1%	\$1,810▲	9	13	\$797
Major skin diseases	\$9,677	1%	\$9,665▲	3	12	\$806
Blood diseases	\$9,675	1%	(\$4,925)	8	19	\$509
Mild/moderate infections	\$7,176	0%	\$795▲	75	94	\$76
Degenerative arthritis	\$6,453	0%	\$5,384▲	52	102	\$63
Other	\$2,372	0%	\$652▲	36	41	\$58
Pregnancy/delivery	\$2,261	0%	\$2,100▲	18	25	\$90
Cancer without active m..	\$1,856	0%	\$1,855▲	2	3	\$619
Serious infections & imm..	\$1,565	0%	\$1,417▲	7	16	\$98
Hypertension	\$1,322	0%	(\$53)	23	32	\$41
Diabetes	\$1,213	0%	\$1,196▲	12	27	\$45
Benign neoplasm	\$1,092	0%	\$581▲	20	22	\$50

J-Codes (by Most Expensive)

CPT C..	CPT Description	Indivi..	Optum Primary Condition	Encounter..	Current				Prior				2yr Prior			
					Paid Amo..	Difference i..	# Members	Cost/Visit	Paid Amount	Difference i..	# Members	Cost/Visit	Paid Amount	Difference i..	# Members	Cost/Visit
Grand Total					\$1,616,764	\$1,001,784▲	14	\$23,776	\$614,980	\$253,372▲	14	\$19,838	\$361,608		9	\$12,915
J3241	INJECTION, TEPROTUMUMAB-TRBW, 10 MG	Emplo..	Benign thyroid diseases	Outpatient		(\$473,460)			\$473,460	\$473,460▲	1	\$59,183				
		Spous..	Benign thyroid diseases	Outpatient	\$479,052	\$479,052▲	1	\$59,882		\$0▲						
J9355	INJECTION, TRASTUZUMAB, EXCLUDES B1	Emplo..	Cancer with active management	Outpatient	\$237,443	\$201,548▲	1	\$13,967	\$35,895	\$35,895▲	1	\$17,948				
					\$105,575	\$88,960▲	1	\$15,082	\$16,615	\$16,615▲	1	\$16,615				
J9358	INJ FAM-TRASTU DERU-NXKI 1MG	Emplo..	Cancer with active management	Outpatient	\$274,431	\$274,431▲	1	\$30,492		\$0▲						
J9306	INJECTION PERTUZUMAB 1 MG	Emplo..	Cancer with active management	Outpatient	\$261,282	\$224,023▲	1	\$15,370	\$37,259	\$37,259▲	1	\$18,630				
Q5107	INJECTION, BEVACIZUMAB-AWWB, B...	Emplo..	Cancer with active management	Outpatient	\$152,028	\$152,028▲	1	\$19,003		\$0▲						
J2350	INJECTION, OCRELIZUMAB, 1 MG	Depe..	Nervous system diseases	Outpatient		\$0▲				(\$29,081)			\$29,081		1	\$14,541
		Emplo..	Nervous system diseases	Outpatient	\$88,494	\$71,052▲	1	\$29,498	\$17,442	\$17,442▲	1	\$17,442				
J0129	INJ ABATACEPT 10 MG MEDICR ADM ..	Emplo..	Major skin diseases	Outpatient	\$9,669	\$9,669▲	1	\$3,223		\$0▲						
J0585	BOTULINUM TOXIN TYPE A PER UNIT	Depe..	Nervous system diseases	Outpatient		\$0▲				(\$1,506)			\$1,506		1	\$1,506
			Other	Outpatient	\$0	\$0▲	1	\$0		\$0▲						
		Emplo..	Minor skin diseases	Outpatient		\$0▲				(\$1,172)			\$1,172		1	\$391
			Nervous system diseases	Outpatient	\$1,217	(\$1,157)	1	\$1,217	\$2,374	(\$1,218)	1	\$1,187	\$3,592		1	\$1,197
						(\$2,800)			\$2,800	\$2,800▲	1	\$1,400				
		Spouse	Nervous system diseases	Outpatient	\$4,936	\$4,936▲	1	\$1,234		\$0▲						
		/Part..	Other	Outpatient		\$0▲			\$0	\$0▲	1	\$0				
J9217	LEUPROLIDE ACETATE 7.5 MG	Spous..	Cancer with active management	Outpatient	\$1,018	(\$812)	1	\$509	\$1,830	\$1,830▲	1	\$366				
J2997	INJ ALTEPLASE RECOMBINANT 1 MG	Emplo..	Hypertension	Outpatient	\$732	\$732▲	1	\$732		\$0▲						
J2182	INJECTION, MEPOLIZUMAB, 1 MG	Emplo..	Ear, nose & throat diseases	Outpatient	\$0	\$0▲	1	\$0	\$0	\$0▲	1	\$0				



MB Book Average: 1.27
PEPEY Cost >: \$13,621
Legend: Green circle = False, Red circle = True

Changes in **risk scores** are attributed to **demographics** and the **health/conditions of the members on the plan**. Risk scores predict current and future health care usage for individuals by creating risk scores that incorporate episodes-of-care methodology, medical and pharmacy claims information, and demographic variables



LARGE CLAIMS REPORTING

January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022
Paid Claims over \$75,000 (per Member)

#	Relationship	Age Band	Status	Diagnosis Category	Top ICD Description	Prior Year	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22
1	Employee	50-64	Active	Blood	Encounter for antineoplastic chemotherapy			\$80,100	\$122,531	\$136,213	\$159,795	\$181,133	\$194,498	\$214,328	\$230,370	\$237,075	\$264,344	\$271,165
2	Employee	50-64	Active	Heart	ST elevation (STEMI) myocardial infarction of unsp site			\$106,128	\$106,141	\$106,141	\$106,332	\$106,332	\$106,332	\$106,907	\$106,907	\$107,074	\$107,074	\$107,074
3	Employee	50-64	Active	Blood	Encounter for antineoplastic immunotherapy	\$370,855		\$184,381	\$243,413	\$271,421	\$329,541	\$444,649	\$502,147	\$598,766	\$611,842	\$732,286	\$787,537	\$843,888
4	Employee	65+	Active	Orthopedic	Unilateral primary osteoarthritis, right knee			\$91,677	\$94,428	\$94,757	\$95,058	\$95,058	\$96,299	\$97,492	\$97,492	\$97,492	\$97,696	\$97,696
5	Employee	65+	Active	Blood	Encounter for antineoplastic immunotherapy	\$597,834		\$111,147	\$170,743	\$172,662	\$231,581	\$290,180	\$291,787	\$357,121	\$417,171	\$478,829	\$481,866	\$481,866
6	Spouse / Partner	65+	Active	Rheumatoid Arthritis	Primary osteoarthritis, left shoulder	\$136,302		\$101,301	\$111,468	\$122,629	\$139,197	\$155,968	\$163,184	\$187,579	\$196,669	\$204,338	\$218,370	\$218,370
7	Dependent	0-17	Active	Cancer	Leukemia, unspecified not having achieved remission	\$2,125,959		\$140,497	\$273,702	\$284,486	\$285,149	\$287,586	\$292,074	\$293,134	\$295,338	\$299,315	\$299,315	\$299,315
8	Spouse / Partner	36-49	Active	Gastrointestinal	Epigastric pain	\$79,172		\$93,829	\$99,990	\$107,489	\$122,648	\$133,399	\$146,013	\$173,780	\$183,229	\$192,928	\$192,928	\$192,928
9	Employee	36-49	Active	Neoplasm	Encounter for antineoplastic chemotherapy	\$112,584		\$82,105	\$101,889	\$109,476	\$116,666	\$124,423	\$127,070	\$127,070	\$127,070	\$133,537	\$133,537	\$133,537
10	Employee	18-35	Terminated	Gastrointestinal	Anorectal abscess			\$75,772	\$101,171	\$126,569	\$152,148	\$177,546	\$177,546	\$177,546	\$177,546	\$177,546	\$177,546	\$177,546
11	Spouse / Partner	36-49	Terminated	Pulmonary	Moderate persistent asthma, uncomplicated	\$156,197		\$99,528	\$110,202	\$133,272	\$142,452	\$142,452	\$142,452	\$158,382	\$164,794	\$170,950	\$170,950	\$170,950
12	Spouse / Partner	50-64	Terminated	Skin	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with foot ulcer	\$293,022				\$93,369	\$102,200	\$107,857	\$107,857	\$107,857	\$109,150	\$109,803	\$109,803	\$109,803
13	Employee	36-49	Active	Gastrointestinal	Dvtrcl of lg int w perforation and abscess w/o bleeding					\$101,358	\$101,358	\$102,906	\$102,906	\$103,484	\$103,741	\$104,654	\$104,654	\$104,654
14	Employee	18-35	Active	Neoplasm	Intraductal carcinoma in situ of left breast					\$92,156	\$96,683	\$99,263	\$99,700	\$100,306	\$101,282	\$101,282	\$101,282	\$101,282
15	Spouse / Partner	50-64	Terminated	Orthopedic	Unilateral primary osteoarthritis, left hip	\$78,798				\$86,910	\$87,072	\$87,072	\$87,072	\$87,072	\$87,072	\$87,072	\$87,072	\$87,072
16	Employee	65+	Active	Orthopedic	Other intervertebral disc displacement, lumbar region	\$95,199					\$92,114	\$95,054	\$95,278	\$95,782	\$96,364	\$96,364	\$96,364	\$96,364
17	Employee	50-64	Active	Misc	Com variab immunodef w predom abnl of B-cell nums & functn	\$135,086					\$84,649	\$93,938	\$111,420	\$120,201	\$130,248	\$130,248	\$130,248	\$130,248
18	Employee	36-49	Active	Metabolism	Idiopathic chronic gout, multiple sites, with tophus (tophi)						\$102,591	\$154,008	\$205,470	\$257,292	\$283,061	\$283,061	\$283,061	\$283,061
19	Spouse / Partner	18-35	Active	Central Nervous System	Encounter for therapeutic drug level monitoring						\$92,390	\$92,663	\$93,162	\$95,044	\$144,322	\$144,322	\$144,322	\$144,322
20	Spouse / Partner	36-49	Active	Central Nervous System	Migraine w/o aura, intractable, without status migrainosus	\$135,629					\$77,307	\$88,877	\$99,275	\$110,652	\$110,652	\$110,652	\$110,652	\$110,652
21	Spouse / Partner	36-49	Active	Trauma	Displ suprcondl fx w/o intrcondl extn low end r femr, 7thB						\$78,841	\$212,991	\$217,206	\$217,616	\$217,616	\$217,616	\$217,616	\$217,616
22	Employee	36-49	Active	Gastrointestinal	Crohn's disease of small intestine with other complication							\$110,971	\$111,507	\$111,630	\$111,630	\$111,630	\$111,630	\$111,630
23	Employee	36-49	Active	Cancer	Chronic myeloid leuk, BCR/ABL-positive, not achieve remis							\$76,952	\$76,952	\$76,952	\$76,952	\$76,952	\$76,952	\$76,952
24	Employee	50-64	Active	Gastrointestinal	Crohn's disease of large intestine with other complication							\$75,417	\$75,417	\$75,417	\$75,417	\$75,417	\$75,417	\$75,417
25	Employee	50-64	Active	Heart	Athsd heart disease of native cor art w unstable ang pctrs							\$108,254	\$112,484	\$112,484	\$112,484	\$112,484	\$112,484	\$112,484
26	Employee	50-64	Active	Heart	Other persistent atrial fibrillation							\$98,447	\$99,328	\$99,328	\$99,328	\$99,328	\$99,328	\$99,328
27	Employee	18-35	Active	Neoplasm	Malignant neoplasm of ovrlp sites of left female breast							\$95,084	\$112,912	\$112,912	\$112,912	\$112,912	\$112,912	\$112,912
28	Dependent	0-17	Terminated	Neonatology	Other low birth weight newborn, 1750-1999 grams							\$76,062	\$76,062	\$76,062	\$76,062	\$76,062	\$76,062	\$76,062
29	Spouse / Partner	50-64	Active	Diabetes	Cutaneous abscess of groin	\$94,916												\$77,433
30	Employee	36-49	Active	Gastrointestinal	Crohn's disease of large intestine without complications													\$80,234
Total (Cumulative)							\$0	\$370,608	\$776,211	\$1,282,618	\$1,650,511	\$2,120,224	\$2,513,620	\$3,093,761	\$3,465,375	\$4,035,206	\$4,821,706	\$5,201,913
# of New Claimants							0	3	3	4	1	2	2	4	2	1	6	2
Total New Dollars							\$0	\$370,608	\$405,603	\$506,408	\$367,893	\$469,713	\$393,396	\$580,141	\$371,613	\$569,832	\$786,500	\$380,206
Large Claims as % of Paid Claims (Cumulative)							0%	21%	29%	35%	36%	37%	38%	41%	41%	41%	44%	44%
Medical+Rx Claims Over Medical+Rx ISL (Cumulative)							\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$29,541	\$144,649	\$202,147	\$298,766	\$368,963	\$549,458	\$666,367	\$725,754

NOTES:
Claims accumulated on a per Member basis
Includes Medical and Rx claims covered under the Voya stop loss policy

LEGEND	
Black	Less than \$150,000
Blue	Greater than \$150,000
Red	Stop loss limit of \$300,000 has been exceeded
	Initial entry or jump of \$20,000 or more
	Jump of less than \$2,000

	# of Members	Paid Claims	% of Total
\$75,000 - \$150,000	21	\$2,045,207	17%
\$150,000 - \$300,000	8	\$1,830,952	15%
\$300,000+	2	\$1,325,754	11%
Total Member over \$75,000	31	\$5,201,913	44%

THE MB PROJECTION MODEL

PREPARED FOR: Sample Company

FOR THE PLAN YEAR BEGINNING: January 1, 2023



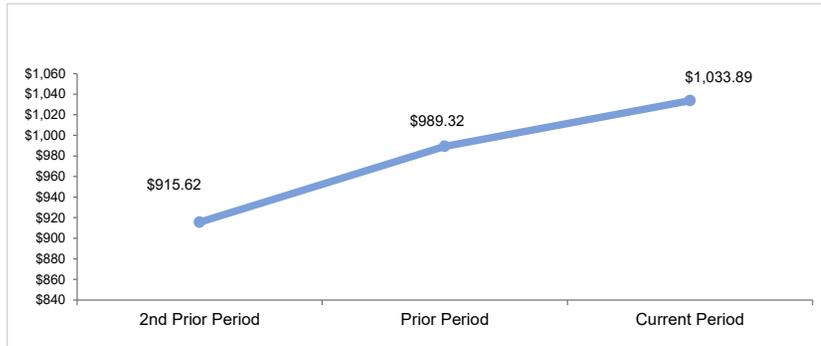
McGohan
Brabender

This report contains an estimate of the rate change expected at your next renewal. This does not constitute a guarantee of the actual rate change. Carrier calculations will vary.



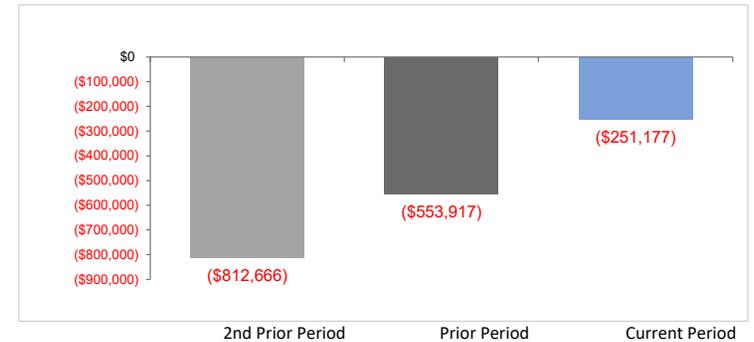
	2nd Prior Period January, 2020 - December, 2020	Prior Period January, 2021 - December, 2021	Current Period January, 2022 - December, 2022	Combined Periods Note: Some May not be 12 month periods
Average Lives	657	713	803	724
Lives (Sum)	7,881	8,550	9,638	26,069
Budget	\$8,028,672	\$9,012,575	\$10,215,820	\$27,257,067
Total Fixed Cost	\$1,727,279	\$1,771,646	\$2,084,121	\$5,583,045
Total Claim Cost	\$6,465,810	\$8,806,260	\$11,531,040	\$26,803,110
Less: Rx Rebates	(\$0)	(\$0)	(\$0)	(\$0)
Less: Claims over Specific	(\$977,083)	(\$2,119,248)	(\$3,650,518)	(\$6,746,849)
Net Total Cost	\$7,216,006	\$8,458,657	\$9,964,643	\$25,639,307
Percent of Budget	89.88%	93.85%	97.54%	94.06%
Difference: Expense vs. Budget	(\$812,666)	(\$553,917)	(\$251,177)	(\$1,617,761)
Total Net Claims PEPM	\$696.45	\$782.11	\$817.65	\$769.35
Total Cost PEPM	\$915.62	\$989.32	\$1,033.89	\$983.52

Total Cost PEPM



Difference: Expense vs. Budget

(A positive number indicates amount over budget, negative is amount under budget)



Medical and Prescription Drug

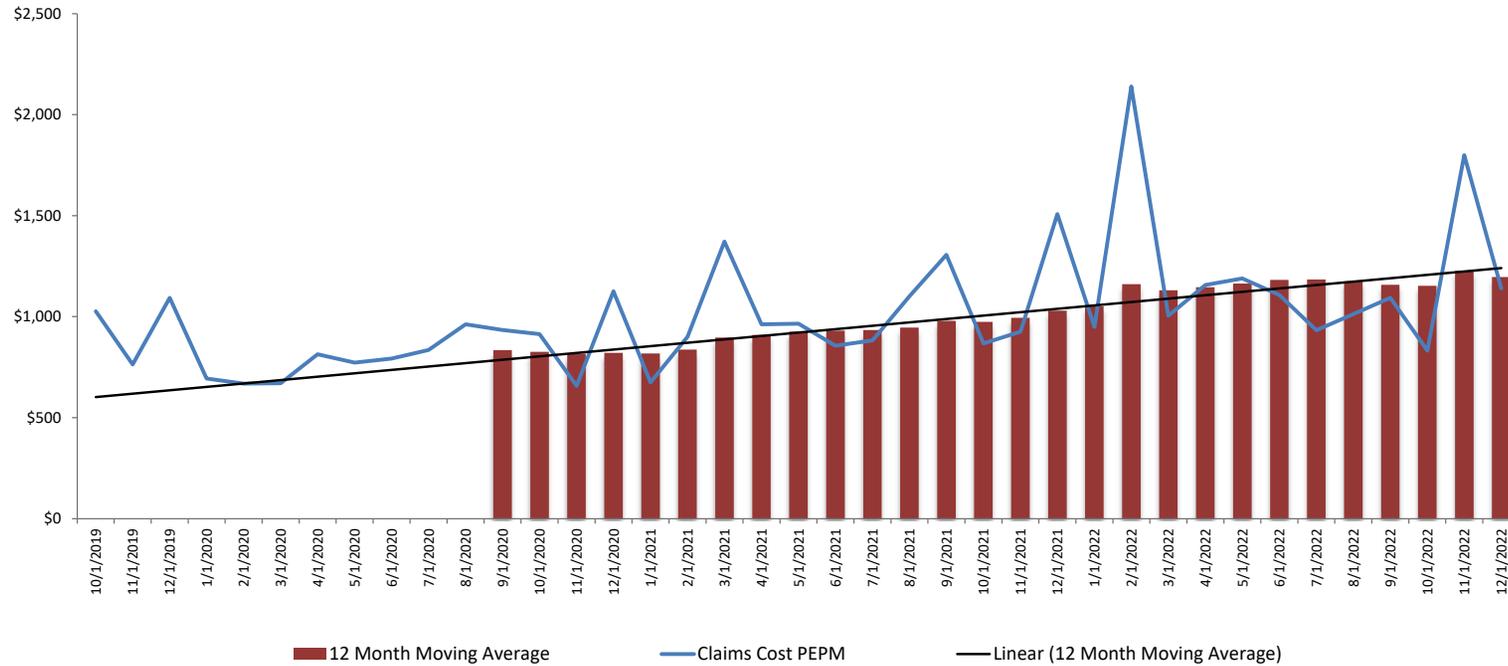


The Demographic Adjustment applied in the projection model is calculated below. The actual ratio of the relative value of your rates by tier is multiplied times your enrollment in the comparison periods to arrive at an estimated demographic change. The Relative Value is calculated by dividing each rate by the first single rate on the exhibit. The first Relative Value then will always be 100% since the first rate is divided by itself.

Enrollment Tier	Relative Value	Average Enrollment 01/2020 thru 12/2020	Average Enrollment 01/2021 thru 12/2021	Average Enrollment 01/2022 thru 12/2022	Current Enrollment 12/2022	% Change in Enrollment Second Prior to 12/2022	% Change in Enrollment Prior to 12/2022	% Change in Enrollment Current to 12/2022
Medical Plan		2nd Prior Period	Prior Period	Current Period				
PPO High								
Employee	100.0%	161.5	157.5	163.7	172	6.50%	9.21%	5.07%
Employee /Spouse	215.1%	27.6	20.4	22.2	24	-13.04%	17.65%	8.11%
Employee/ Child(ren)	184.4%	59.1	62.2	76.1	74	25.21%	18.97%	-2.76%
Family	338.1%	21.9	25.5	22.5	23	5.02%	-9.80%	2.22%
PPO Low								
Employee	93.9%	233.8	243.6	273.2	278	18.91%	14.12%	1.76%
Employee /Spouse	202.1%	22.1	18.5	20.6	19	-14.03%	2.70%	-7.77%
Employee/ Child(ren)	173.2%	97.3	85.7	90.2	99	1.75%	15.52%	9.76%
Family	317.6%	33.5	34.1	37.6	37	10.45%	8.50%	-1.60%
HDHP								
Employee	88.7%		38.4	65.7	74		92.71%	12.63%
Employee /Spouse	190.7%		6.9	5.7	4		-42.03%	-29.82%
Employee/ Child(ren)	163.5%		15.3	20.4	25		63.40%	22.55%
Family	299.7%		4.4	5.5	7		59.09%	27.27%
Total Enrollment		656.8	712.5	803.4	836	22.32%	12.76%	4.06%
Change in Relative Value		-3.25%	-2.06%	-0.41%				



Medical & Drug Claims Cost Trend - Large Claims Included



The linear trend is used to help sort out the fluctuation in your data. This gives you a clear look at the current direction of your monthly claims cost moving toward future periods. Factors that may impact this trend in future claims cost would include changes in plan design as well as the implementation of an incentive contribution program. Among the many benefits of an incentive contribution program is the awareness that employees gain of their personal health status, often identifying previously unknown medical conditions. This increased awareness coupled with action on the part of the employee, will have a positive impact on future cost.

Sample Company

Revised Current Plan Year Estimated Cost
Self-Funded
1/1/2023

For Plan Year Beginning: January, 2022



Revised Estimate of Current Year Cost Using Plan Year to Date Data	Medical	Prescription Drug	Combined Medical and Drug	
	Paid Claims Plan Year to Date	Paid Claims Plan Year to Date	Paid Claims Plan Year to Date	
Claims - 01/2022 thru 12/2022	\$9,189,140	\$2,341,900	\$11,531,040	
Less Specific Claims \$100,000	\$3,650,518		\$3,650,518	
Adjusted Paid Claims Plan Year to Date	\$5,538,622	\$2,341,900	\$7,880,522	
Average Enrollment to Date	803.2	803.2	803.2	
Number of Months Into Plan Year	12	12	12	
Claims Cost Per Employee	\$574.67	\$242.99	\$817.65	
Projected Claims per Employee Remaining Plan Year	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Current Enrollment	836	836	836	
Combined Claims Estimate for Current Plan Year	\$574.67	\$242.99	\$817.65	\$8,202,677
Administration			\$0.00	\$0
Stop Loss Premium (Agg and Specific)			\$216.24	\$2,169,320
Reprojected Cost			\$1,033.89	\$10,371,996
Funding at Current Equivalent Rates			\$1,055.69	\$10,590,717
Variance from Equivalent Rates			-\$21.80	-\$218,721
Percentage of Variance				-2.07%

The purpose of this exhibit is to combine plan year to date experience with an estimate of the remaining months in the year to arrive at a reprojected of the current plan year. If the cost in the current plan year is developing at a rate that is different from what was projected, this can have an impact on the rate change for the upcoming renewal. The above calculations show that we are estimating your cost for this year to be around -2.07% less than the cost that the Funding at Current Equivalent Rates will generate. If this trend continues, the variation will help in holding down the called for change for the upcoming year.

Sample Company

Expected Anthem Projection

Self-Funded

January 1, 2023



Calculations shown are McGohan Brabender Estimates	Medical			Prescription Drug			Combined Medical and Drug		
	Jan-22 Through Dec-22	Jan-21 Through Dec-21	Jan-20 Through Dec-20	Jan-22 Through Dec-22	Jan-21 Through Dec-21	Jan-20 Through Dec-20	Jan-22 Through Dec-22	Jan-21 Through Dec-21	Jan-20 Through Dec-20
Paid Expenses	\$9,189,140	\$6,799,359	\$4,862,403	\$2,341,900	\$2,006,901	\$1,603,407	\$11,531,040	\$8,806,260	\$6,465,810
Less Specific Claims \$100,000	\$3,650,518	\$2,119,248	\$977,083				\$3,650,518	\$2,119,248	\$977,083
Adjusted/Annualized Claims	\$5,538,622	\$4,680,111	\$3,885,320	\$2,341,900	\$2,006,901	\$1,603,407	\$7,880,522	\$6,687,012	\$5,488,727
Demographic Adjustment	-0.41%	-2.06%	-3.25%	-0.41%	-2.06%	-3.25%			
Plan Changes (Including Health Reform)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%			
Modified Claims	\$5,516,113	\$4,583,929	\$3,759,234	\$2,332,383	\$1,965,657	\$1,551,373	\$7,848,496	\$6,549,586	\$5,310,607
Annual Trend	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%	12.00%			
Trend Applied (12/24/36) Months	112.00%	125.44%	140.49%	112.00%	125.44%	140.49%	112.00%	125.44%	140.49%
Trended Claims	\$6,178,047	\$5,750,081	\$5,281,453	\$2,612,268	\$2,465,720	\$2,179,568	\$8,790,315	\$8,215,800	\$7,461,021
Average Enrollment (2 month lag)	790	696	654	790	696	654	790	696	654
Projected Claims (PEPM)	\$651.69	\$688.47	\$672.97	\$275.56	\$295.23	\$277.72	\$927.25	\$983.69	\$950.69
Experience Weighting	60.00%	30.00%	10.00%	60.00%	30.00%	10.00%	60.00%	30.00%	10.00%
	PEPM	Annual Cost Based on Current Enrollment		PEPM	Annual Cost Based on Current Enrollment		PEPM	Annual Cost Based on Current Enrollment	
Weighted Projected Claims	\$664.85	\$6,669,802		\$281.67	\$2,825,746		\$946.53	\$9,495,548	
Administration							\$0.00	\$0	
Stop Loss Premium (Agg and Specific)							\$248.68	\$2,494,718	
Needed Funding							\$1,195.20	\$11,990,266	
Funding at Current Rates							\$1,055.69	\$10,590,717	
Change in Funding								13.2%	
Change in Funding including Estimated Rx Rebates								13.2%	

Sample Company

McGohan Brabender Projection Medical and Drug *

Self-Funded

January 1, 2023



Calculations shown are McGohan Brabender Estimates	Medical			Prescription Drug			Combined Medical and Drug		
	Jan-22 Through Dec-22	Jan-21 Through Dec-21	Jan-20 Through Dec-20	Jan-22 Through Dec-22	Jan-21 Through Dec-21	Jan-20 Through Dec-20	Jan-22 Through Dec-22	Jan-21 Through Dec-21	Jan-20 Through Dec-20
Paid Expenses	\$9,189,140	\$6,799,359	\$4,862,403	\$2,341,900	\$2,006,901	\$1,603,407	\$11,531,040	\$8,806,260	\$6,465,810
Less Specific Claims \$100,000 Full Amount	\$5,150,518	\$3,419,248	\$1,677,083				\$5,150,518	\$3,419,248	\$1,677,083
Factor to Incur	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%			
Adjusted/Annualized Claims	\$4,038,622	\$3,380,111	\$3,185,320	\$2,341,900	\$2,006,901	\$1,603,407	\$6,380,522	\$5,387,012	\$4,788,727
Demographic Adjustment	-0.41%	-2.06%	-3.25%	-0.41%	-2.06%	-3.25%			
Plan Changes (Including Health Reform)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%			
Modified Claims	\$4,022,209	\$3,310,646	\$3,081,950	\$2,332,383	\$1,965,657	\$1,551,373	\$6,354,592	\$5,276,302	\$4,633,324
Annual Trend	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%	10.00%			
Trend Applied (12/24/36) Months	110.00%	121.00%	133.10%	110.00%	121.00%	133.10%	110.00%	121.00%	133.10%
Trended Claims	\$4,424,430	\$4,005,881	\$4,102,076	\$2,565,621	\$2,378,445	\$2,064,878	\$6,990,051	\$6,384,326	\$6,166,954
Add Back Large Claims Under Specific Stop Loss	\$1,500,000	\$1,300,000	\$700,000				\$1,500,000	\$1,300,000	\$700,000
Modified Trended Claims	\$5,924,430	\$5,305,881	\$4,802,076	\$2,565,621	\$2,378,445	\$2,064,878	\$8,490,051	\$7,684,326	\$6,866,954
Average Enrollment (2 month lag)	790	696	654	790	696	654	790	696	654
Projected Claims (PEPM)	\$624.94	\$635.28	\$611.89	\$270.64	\$284.78	\$263.11	\$895.57	\$920.06	\$874.99
Experience Weighting	60.00%	30.00%	10.00%	60.00%	30.00%	10.00%	60.00%	30.00%	10.00%
	PEPM	Annual Cost Based on Current Enrollment		PEPM	Annual Cost Based on Current Enrollment		PEPM	Annual Cost Based on Current Enrollment	
Weighted Projected Claims	\$626.74	\$6,287,428		\$274.12	\$2,750,018		\$900.86	\$9,037,446	
Administration							\$0.00	\$0	
Stop Loss Premium (Agg and Specific)							\$248.68	\$2,494,718	
Needed Funding							\$1,149.54	\$11,532,164	
Funding at Current Rates							\$1,055.69	\$10,590,717	
Change in Funding								8.9%	
Total Variance from Expected Carrier Projection							(\$45.66)	(\$458,102)	

* There are two key variations in the formula applied above from the expected projection from Anthem. The first is in the handling of large claims. Carriers will usually only remove claims in excess of the specific stop loss before applying an annual trend. This means that the carrier will apply trend to the value of claims under the claims limit. A claim that should be limited to \$100,000 for example, will end up being overstated by \$9,553 based on the applied trend in the above calculations for the most recent period. What we have done is remove the entire claim before we apply trend and any other factor. We add back in on the amount under the limit after we have made any adjustments and applied trend.

The second area of variation is in the trend factor to be applied. Carriers have been reluctant to remove margins in trends that were added in shortly after the Affordable Care Act was passed. It is presumed that they did so as an edge against any unexpected consequences of the regulations coming about as a result of the law.

Sample Company

Funding Factor Exhibit

January 1, 2023



Estimated Self-Insured Funding Factors

Cost Factors shown are on a Per Employee Per Month Basis. Carrier figures may be based on rating tiers.	Number of Employees	Current Funding Factors for 2022	Annual Cost 2022	Projected Funding Factors for 2023	Estimated Annual Cost 2023	Change in Cost for 2023
Average Administrative Fee	836	\$0.00	\$0	\$0.00	\$0	0.00%
Average Specific Stop Loss Current Limit \$100,000		\$216.24	\$2,169,320	\$248.68	\$2,494,718	15.00%
Expected Claims		\$888.47	\$8,913,131	\$900.86	\$9,037,446	1.39%
Total Expected Cost		\$1,104.71	\$11,082,451	\$1,149.54	\$11,532,164	4.06%
Calculated Equivalent Rate Cost		\$1,055.69	\$10,590,717	\$1,149.54	\$11,532,164	8.89%

Note: The main purpose of this exhibit is to compare the Total Expected Cost for both the Current Year as well as the Projected Year. The rate changes we have calculated are based on Equivalent Rates. Many factors such as change in enrollment or shifts in plan participation can cause the Equivalent Rates to generate a budget that is either greater than or less than the expected cost that the Funding Factors would generate.

Sample Company

McGohan Brabender Projection Medical and Drug Rates without Rx Rebates

January 1, 2023



Tier	Current Enrollment	Current Medical and Drug Rates	Projected Medical and Drug Rates	Employer H.R.A. or H.S.A.	Total Cost with H.R.A./H.S.A.	Change in Cost	Contribution Alternatives								COBRA (includes 2%)
							Keeping Current Contribution	Contribution % with No Change	Contribution % Change of 8.9%	Contribution %	Contribution with 50% of Change	Contribution %	Contribution with 100% of Change	Contribution %	
Medical Plan															
PPO High															
Employee	172	\$759.83	\$827.37		\$827.37	8.9%	\$151.97	18.4%	\$165.48	20.0%	\$185.74	22.4%	\$219.51	26.5%	\$843.92
Employee/Spouse	24	\$1,634.57	\$1,779.87		\$1,779.87	8.9%	\$326.91	18.4%	\$355.97	20.0%	\$399.56	22.4%	\$472.21	26.5%	\$1,815.47
Employee/ Child(ren)	74	\$1,401.05	\$1,525.59		\$1,525.59	8.9%	\$280.21	18.4%	\$305.12	20.0%	\$342.48	22.4%	\$404.75	26.5%	\$1,556.11
Family	23	\$2,568.65	\$2,796.99		\$2,796.99	8.9%	\$513.73	18.4%	\$559.40	20.0%	\$627.90	22.4%	\$742.07	26.5%	\$2,852.93
PPO Low															
Employee	278	\$713.86	\$777.32		\$777.32	8.9%	\$71.39	9.2%	\$77.74	10.0%	\$103.12	13.3%	\$134.85	17.3%	\$792.86
Employee/Spouse	19	\$1,535.65	\$1,672.16		\$1,672.16	8.9%	\$199.63	11.9%	\$217.38	13.0%	\$267.88	16.0%	\$336.14	20.1%	\$1,705.60
Employee/ Child(ren)	99	\$1,316.28	\$1,433.29		\$1,433.29	8.9%	\$131.63	9.2%	\$143.33	10.0%	\$190.13	13.3%	\$248.64	17.3%	\$1,461.95
Family	37	\$2,413.17	\$2,627.69		\$2,627.69	8.9%	\$361.98	13.8%	\$394.16	15.0%	\$469.24	17.9%	\$576.50	21.9%	\$2,680.24
HDHP															
Employee	74	\$673.73	\$733.62	\$62.50	\$796.12	8.8%	\$67.37	9.2%	\$73.36	9.9%	\$97.32	13.3%	\$127.26	17.3%	\$748.29
Employee/Spouse	4	\$1,449.33	\$1,578.17	\$125.00	\$1,703.17	8.8%	\$188.41	11.9%	\$205.16	12.9%	\$252.83	16.0%	\$317.25	20.1%	\$1,609.73
Employee/ Child(ren)	25	\$1,242.29	\$1,352.72	\$125.00	\$1,477.72	8.8%	\$124.23	9.2%	\$135.27	9.9%	\$179.45	13.3%	\$234.66	17.3%	\$1,379.78
Family	7	\$2,277.52	\$2,479.98	\$125.00	\$2,604.98	8.8%	\$341.62	13.8%	\$371.99	14.9%	\$442.85	17.9%	\$544.08	21.9%	\$2,529.58
Annual Cost	836	\$10,590,717	\$11,532,164	\$109,500	\$11,641,664	8.9%	\$1,534,034		\$1,670,399		\$2,004,757		\$2,475,480		
H.R.A./H.S.A. Contribution		\$109,500													
Total Annual Cost		\$10,700,217													
Employee Contribution *	14.3%	\$1,534,034					13.2%	With no Change in Contribution	14.3%	With 8.9% Change in Contribution	17.4%	With 30.7% Change in Contribution	21.5%	With 61.4% Change in Contribution	
Net Employer Cost		\$9,166,183					\$10,107,630		\$9,971,264		\$9,636,907		\$9,166,183		
Change in Employer Cost							\$941,447		\$805,081		\$470,723		\$0		

* Percent of Total Annual Cost including any H.S.A. or H.S.A. employer contribution.

Sample Company

McGohan Brabender Projection Medical and Drug Rates with Rx Rebates

January 1, 2023



Tier	Current Enrollment	Current Medical and Drug Rates	Projected Medical and Drug Rates	Employer H.R.A. or H.S.A.	Total Cost with H.R.A./H.S.A.	Change in Cost	Contribution Alternatives								COBRA (includes 2%)
							Keeping Current Contribution	Contribution % with No Change	Contribution % Change of 8.9%	Contribution %	Contribution with 50% of Change	Contribution %	Contribution with 100% of Change	Contribution %	
Medical Plan															
PPO High															
Employee	172	\$759.83	\$827.37		\$827.37	8.9%	\$151.97	18.4%	\$165.48	20.0%	\$185.74	22.4%	\$219.51	26.5%	\$843.92
Employee/Spouse	24	\$1,634.57	\$1,779.87		\$1,779.87	8.9%	\$326.91	18.4%	\$355.97	20.0%	\$399.56	22.4%	\$472.21	26.5%	\$1,815.47
Employee/ Child(ren)	74	\$1,401.05	\$1,525.59		\$1,525.59	8.9%	\$280.21	18.4%	\$305.12	20.0%	\$342.48	22.4%	\$404.75	26.5%	\$1,556.11
Family	23	\$2,568.65	\$2,796.99		\$2,796.99	8.9%	\$513.73	18.4%	\$559.40	20.0%	\$627.90	22.4%	\$742.07	26.5%	\$2,852.93
PPO Low															
Employee	278	\$713.86	\$777.32		\$777.32	8.9%	\$71.39	9.2%	\$77.74	10.0%	\$103.12	13.3%	\$134.85	17.3%	\$792.86
Employee/Spouse	19	\$1,535.65	\$1,672.16		\$1,672.16	8.9%	\$199.63	11.9%	\$217.38	13.0%	\$267.88	16.0%	\$336.14	20.1%	\$1,705.60
Employee/ Child(ren)	99	\$1,316.28	\$1,433.29		\$1,433.29	8.9%	\$131.63	9.2%	\$143.33	10.0%	\$190.13	13.3%	\$248.64	17.3%	\$1,461.95
Family	37	\$2,413.17	\$2,627.69		\$2,627.69	8.9%	\$361.98	13.8%	\$394.16	15.0%	\$469.24	17.9%	\$576.50	21.9%	\$2,680.24
HDHP															
Employee	74	\$673.73	\$733.62	\$62.50	\$796.12	8.8%	\$67.37	9.2%	\$73.36	9.9%	\$97.32	13.3%	\$127.26	17.3%	\$748.29
Employee/Spouse	4	\$1,449.33	\$1,578.17	\$125.00	\$1,703.17	8.8%	\$188.41	11.9%	\$205.16	12.9%	\$252.83	16.0%	\$317.25	20.1%	\$1,609.73
Employee/ Child(ren)	25	\$1,242.29	\$1,352.72	\$125.00	\$1,477.72	8.8%	\$124.23	9.2%	\$135.27	9.9%	\$179.45	13.3%	\$234.66	17.3%	\$1,379.78
Family	7	\$2,277.52	\$2,479.98	\$125.00	\$2,604.98	8.8%	\$341.62	13.8%	\$371.99	14.9%	\$442.85	17.9%	\$544.08	21.9%	\$2,529.58
Annual Cost	836	\$10,590,717	\$11,532,164	\$109,500	\$11,641,664	8.9%	\$1,534,034		\$1,670,399		\$2,004,757		\$2,475,480		
H.R.A./H.S.A. Contribution		\$109,500													
Total Annual Cost		\$10,700,217													
Employee Contribution *	14.3%	\$1,534,034					13.2%	With no Change in Contribution	14.3%	With 8.9% Change in Contribution	17.4%	With 30.7% Change in Contribution	21.5%	With 61.4% Change in Contribution	
Net Employer Cost		\$9,166,183					\$10,107,630		\$9,971,264		\$9,636,907		\$9,166,183		
Change in Employer Cost							\$941,447		\$805,081		\$470,723		\$0		

* Percent of Total Annual Cost including any H.S.A. or H.S.A. employer contribution.

THE MB IBNR

PREPARED FOR: Sample Company

For data thru: December, 2022
Using 36 Months of Data through December, 2022



February-23

Estimating Incurred But Not Reported or Unpaid Losses

Sample Company

Using 36 Months of Data through December, 2022

There exists a delay between the delivery of services to patients and the ultimate payment of claims. In many instances, these transactions are today processed very quickly with the assistance of electronic claims processing. Other claims may be delayed for a variety of reasons. Whatever the factors that contribute to the delay between the date of service and the payment of the claim, as a self-funded client you have a liability that needs to be quantified and included as part of your financial reports.

The Incurred But Not Reported (IBNR) that is calculated represents your expected liability in the event that the plan is terminated. Generally, this number is needed as part of your annual audit. Some employers have special needs and may require the data more frequently than once a year. The figures provided in this report represent our best estimate of your liability as of December, 2022. These figures are only estimates. Actual results may vary significantly from our estimate.

Details of our calculation of your IBNR will follow in this report. Below is a summary of our findings for your review.

Total Liability Development

	Medical	Prescription Drug	Combined
Liability Estimate at December, 2022			
Estimated IBNR	\$192,873	\$13,486	\$206,359
Estimated Claims Issued but Not Cleared	<u>\$33,967</u>	<u>\$9,717</u>	<u>\$43,684</u>
Subtotal	\$226,840	\$23,203	\$250,043
Margin Applied	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Total Liability	\$226,840	\$23,203	\$250,043

Estimated Future IBNR

	Medical	Prescription Drug	Combined
Liability Estimate at: January, 2023	\$226,840	\$23,203	\$250,043
Liability Estimate at: February, 2023	\$228,448	\$23,315	\$251,763
Liability Estimate at: March, 2023	\$230,068	\$23,428	\$253,497
Liability Estimate at: April, 2023	\$231,702	\$23,543	\$255,245

Calculating Your Medical IBNR

Our methodology separates your Medical and Prescription Drug claims for reporting purposes. The reason for this is that the payment for Drugs is faster than Medical and therefore gives us a much lower percentage of expected cost runout. Incurred claims are based on date of service. Paid claims are claims reported based on the date that payment was made. It is this difference in timing that we are using to help in estimating your liability.

Based on our calculations and selected methodology, below is our estimate of your IBNR liability for your Medical Claims:

Month	Incurred and Paid to Date	Percentage Complete	Total Estimated Incurred Claims	Estimated IBNR Current Valuation Date
Jan-2021 - Dec-2021	\$2,248,644	99.90%	\$2,250,982	\$2,339
Jan-22	\$44,176	99.73%	\$44,296	\$120
Feb-22	\$153,260	99.74%	\$153,666	\$406
Mar-22	\$60,369	99.75%	\$60,522	\$153
Apr-22	\$173,628	99.70%	\$174,156	\$528
May-22	\$58,106	99.65%	\$58,312	\$206
Jun-22	\$178,531	99.48%	\$179,471	\$940
Jul-22	\$101,447	99.06%	\$102,413	\$965
Aug-22	\$234,264	98.59%	\$237,616	\$3,352
Sep-22	\$162,096	95.11%	\$170,422	\$8,326
Oct-22	\$93,100	93.04%	\$100,059	\$6,960
Nov-22	\$147,921	76.72%	\$192,799	\$44,879
Dec-22	\$32,987	21.05%	\$156,687	\$123,700
12 Month Total	\$1,439,884	88.31%	\$1,630,419	\$190,535
				11.69%

Your claims liability represents 11.69% of the most recent 12 months of incurred claims. If we look back at your prior year of claims runout we see that the claims runout for the period of January, 2021 through December, 2021 were \$170,869. We use this prior period comparison to be sure we consider actual historical activity when establishing an IBNR.



Calculating Your Prescription Drug IBNR

Prescription Drug claims are paid faster than Medical claims. The reason for this is that many drugs filled at a pharmacy are immediately reimbursed. Claims paid through a Pharmacy Benefit Manager (PBM) are similarly reimbursed very quickly.

In addition to the fast payment of claims vs. Medical, we are seeing increasing growth in the cost of Prescription Drugs and anticipate that this growth will only accelerate in the coming months and years with the continued introduction of new drugs that bring very large price tags.

Because of the rapid processing and the continued growth in cost, we feel it necessary to split the drugs out to get the best possible estimate of your liability.

Based on our calculations and selected methodology, below is our estimate of your IBNR liability for your Prescription Drug Claims:

Month	Incurred and Paid to Date	Percentage Complete	Total Estimated Incurred Claims	Estimated IBNR Current Valuation Date	
Jan-2021 - Dec-2021	\$317,660	100.00%	\$317,660	\$0	
Jan-22	\$17,812	100.00%	\$17,812	\$0	
Feb-22	\$21,077	100.00%	\$21,077	\$0	
Mar-22	\$18,362	100.00%	\$18,362	\$0	
Apr-22	\$10,760	100.00%	\$10,760	\$0	
May-22	\$17,682	100.00%	\$17,682	\$0	
Jun-22	\$24,633	100.00%	\$24,633	\$0	
Jul-22	\$41,810	100.00%	\$41,810	\$0	
Aug-22	\$87,859	99.99%	\$87,868	\$9	
Sep-22	\$73,654	99.99%	\$73,662	\$7	
Oct-22	\$40,833	99.95%	\$40,855	\$22	
Nov-22	\$74,963	99.10%	\$75,645	\$682	
Dec-22	\$23,467	64.77%	\$36,233	\$12,766	
12 Month Total	\$452,914	97.11%	\$466,400	\$13,486	2.89%

Your claims liability represents 2.89% of the most recent 12 months of incurred claims. If we look back at your prior year of claims runout we see that the claims runout for the period of January, 2021 through December, 2021 was \$2. As mentioned earlier we use this for comparison in arriving at your IBNR.

Total Liability

In addition to the liability based on your claims payment pattern, there is an additional liability for claims that have been paid, by your administrator, but have yet to be invoiced to you for payment. We label that as "Estimated Claims Issued but not cleared". We have calculated this based on the fact that Carriers typically invoice for claims once a week. You are not billed for those claims until they are paid yet they are your liability. We assume there are 5 working days in a week and 4 weeks in a month. This is slightly off from what really happens but we wanted to account for the lack of processing on the weekends.

Estimated Medical IBNR	\$192,873	
Estimated Prescription Drug IBNR	\$13,486	
Estimated Claims Issued but not cleared - Medical Claims	\$33,967	
Estimated Claims Issued but not cleared - Prescription Drug Claims	\$9,717	
Estimated Total Incurred Claims January - 2022 through December - 2022	\$2,096,818	
Total Liability	\$250,043	11.92%

Methodology

McGohan Brabender utilizes the Bornheutter - Ferguson method for calculating IBNR. This is the most widely used method for calculating your liability. The premise under this method is that there is a pattern in your claims development (ie delay between incurred and paid) that can be applied to current claims data to arrive at an estimate of outstanding liability.

The "engine" behind this begins with a mathematical technique called the "Chain Ladder Method". For each month of claims the program takes the claims and sets up a triangle of data by incurred month and by paid month. In other words, claims incurred in January, 2019, may be paid in January, February, March and even beyond. As you move closer to the current time there is naturally less data available and this is what causes the data to appear as a triangle.

The Chain Ladder Method takes the first two paid months, in a given incurred month, adds them together and divides by the first month. The next step is to add the first three months and divide by the sum of the first two months. This process is continued until all paid months have been included. The spreadsheet does this for each incurred month of paid data. Following is a short example using your Medical data to help you understand this step.



The Chain Ladder

Paid Month	Incurred Month (The raw starting data)							
	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22
May-22	\$11,155							
Jun-22	\$43,776	\$43,630						
Jul-22	\$669	\$107,894	\$15,887					
Aug-22	\$570	\$25,724	\$83,145	\$45,766				
Sep-22	\$369	\$118	\$2,011	\$76,500	\$41,208			
Oct-22	\$1,391	\$340	\$268	\$3,081	\$45,114	\$17,891		
Nov-22	\$176	\$91	\$36	\$49,138	\$74,970	\$57,826	\$33,796	
Dec-22	\$0	\$734	\$101	\$59,779	\$805	\$17,382	\$114,125	\$32,987

# of Months From Incurral	Setting up the Chain Ladder (Reorganizing the Data for calculation)							
	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22
0	\$11,155	\$43,630	\$15,887	\$45,766	\$41,208	\$17,891	\$33,796	\$32,987
1	\$43,776	\$107,894	\$83,145	\$76,500	\$45,114	\$57,826	\$114,125	
2	\$669	\$25,724	\$2,011	\$3,081	\$74,970	\$17,382		
3	\$570	\$118	\$268	\$49,138	\$805			
4	\$369	\$340	\$36	\$59,779				
5	\$1,391	\$91	\$101					
6	\$176	\$734						
7	\$0							

Chain Ladder Developmental Factors									
Paid Month	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Average
0									
1	4.924	3.473	6.233	2.672	2.095	4.232	4.377		4.001
2	1.012	1.170	1.020	1.025	1.868	1.230			1.221
3	1.010	1.001	1.003	1.392	1.005				1.082
4	1.007	1.002	1.000	1.343					1.088
5	1.025	1.001	1.001						1.009
6	1.003	1.004							1.004
7	1.000								1.000

Keep in mind that the triangle that we are working with should be much larger than the sample I have shown above. You have 36 months of data used in your calculation so you are only seeing a small portion of the data that is used to calculate the IBNR. From this simple example, below is an illustration of how we complete this triangle using the Average factors from above. Data shown in red are those months that have been estimated. For each estimate I am using the average column as the basis for the estimate. The sample size used here is too small to be credible.

Chain Ladder Applied Developmental Factors									
Paid Month	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Average
0									
1	4.924	3.473	6.233	2.672	2.095	4.232	4.377	4.001	4.001
2	1.012	1.170	1.020	1.025	1.868	1.230	1.221	1.221	1.221
3	1.010	1.001	1.003	1.392	1.005	1.082	1.082	1.082	1.082
4	1.007	1.002	1.000	1.343	1.088	1.088	1.088	1.088	1.088
5	1.025	1.001	1.001	1.009	1.009	1.009	1.009	1.009	1.009
6	1.003	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004
7	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

There are any number of factors that may impact the accuracy of the outcome. Because of this we utilize four averaging techniques in reviewing your data. The first is a straight average. This is the sum of the data points divided by the number of points. Sometimes there are outliers that may cause unexpected results. To compensate for this we may also use a modified average. When calculating a modified average you remove the highest and lowest number then calculate your average based on the remaining numbers.

There are two other averaging methods that we use when we have multiple outliers in the data, or the results are not considered valid. These are the harmonic average and the modified harmonic average. While a bit more complicated, this method will produce better results with inconsistent data. The calculation of the harmonic average takes the number of observations and divides this by the reciprocal of the data points. A modified harmonic average eliminates the high and the low and calculates the harmonic average without those two points.

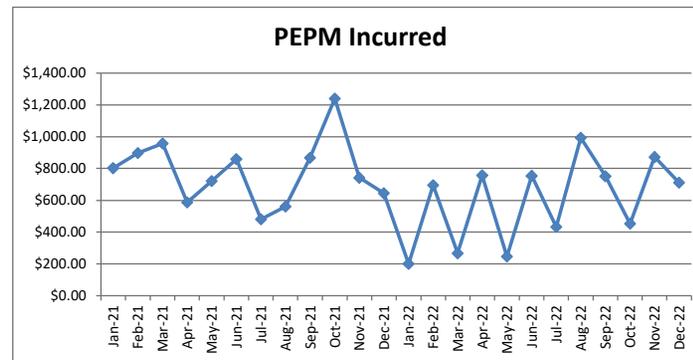
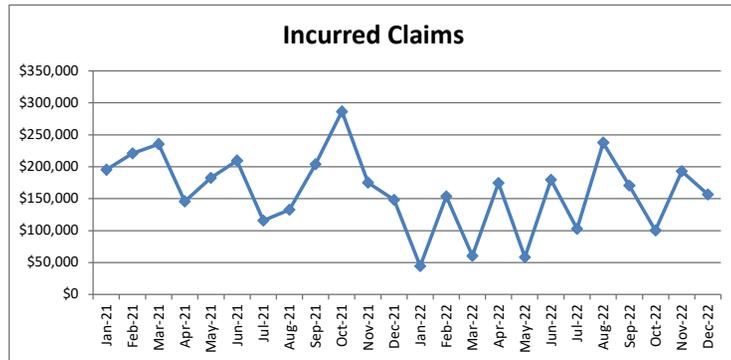
In your case we have used the Modified Average for your medical. For your drug we have used the Average method.



Sample Company Medical

Month	Incurred	Employees	PEPM Incurred	PEPM Incurred - Normalized to Reflect Current Plan Design	Relative Value to Current Plan Design	Estimated Completion Factor at Projection Date	Estimated IBNR at Current Valuation Date
Jan-21	\$195,185	243	\$803.23	\$803.23	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Feb-21	\$220,855	246	\$897.78	\$897.78	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Mar-21	\$235,526	246	\$957.42	\$957.42	1.000	100.00%	\$129
Apr-21	\$145,778	248	\$587.82	\$587.82	1.000	99.95%	\$169
May-21	\$182,550	253	\$721.54	\$721.54	1.000	99.88%	\$207
Jun-21	\$209,707	244	\$859.45	\$859.45	1.000	99.89%	\$256
Jul-21	\$115,386	240	\$480.77	\$480.77	1.000	99.88%	\$141
Aug-21	\$132,428	236	\$561.14	\$561.14	1.000	99.88%	\$164
Sep-21	\$203,822	235	\$867.33	\$867.33	1.000	99.88%	\$255
Oct-21	\$286,451	231	\$1,240.05	\$1,240.05	1.000	99.88%	\$371
Nov-21	\$175,133	236	\$742.09	\$742.09	1.000	99.87%	\$227
Dec-21	\$148,163	230	\$644.19	\$644.19	1.000	99.87%	\$420
Jan-22	\$44,296	222	\$199.53	\$199.53	1.000	99.72%	\$120
Feb-22	\$153,666	221	\$695.32	\$695.32	1.000	99.73%	\$406
Mar-22	\$60,522	227	\$266.62	\$266.62	1.000	99.74%	\$153
Apr-22	\$174,156	230	\$757.20	\$757.20	1.000	99.75%	\$528
May-22	\$58,312	237	\$246.04	\$246.04	1.000	99.70%	\$206
Jun-22	\$179,471	238	\$754.08	\$754.08	1.000	99.65%	\$940
Jul-22	\$102,413	239	\$432.12	\$432.12	1.000	99.48%	\$965
Aug-22	\$237,616	239	\$994.21	\$994.21	1.000	99.06%	\$3,352
Sep-22	\$170,422	227	\$750.76	\$750.76	1.000	98.59%	\$8,326
Oct-22	\$100,059	221	\$452.76	\$452.76	1.000	95.11%	\$6,960
Nov-22	\$192,799	221	\$872.40	\$872.40	1.000	93.04%	\$44,879
Dec-22	\$156,687	220	\$712.21	\$712.21	1.000	76.72%	\$123,700
Total							\$192,873

Projection Date	Total Estimated IBNR at Projection Date
Jan-23	0
Feb-23	1
Mar-23	2
Apr-23	3
May-23	4



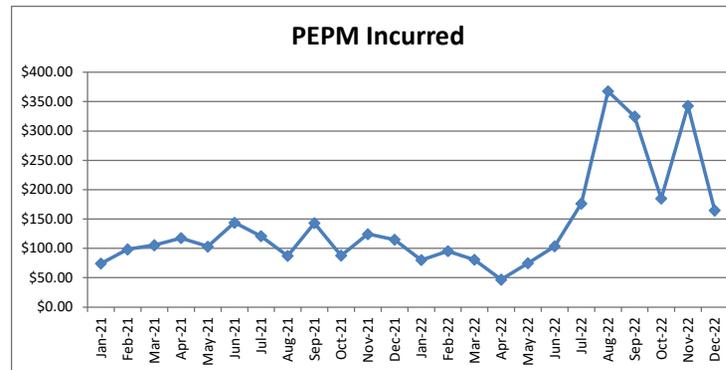
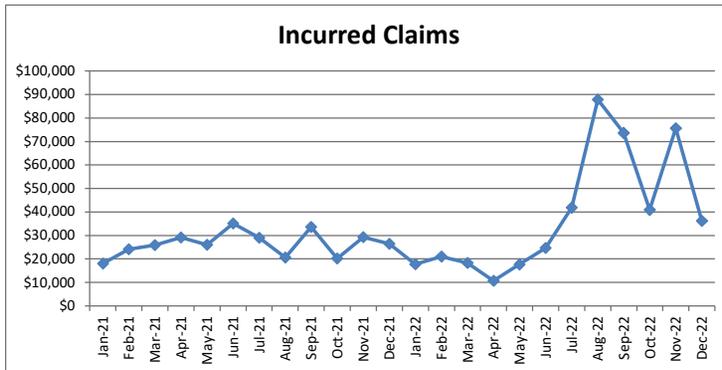
Sample Company Prescription Drug

Month	Incurred	Employees	PEPM Incurred	PEPM Incurred - Normalized to Reflect Current Plan Design	Relative Value to Current Plan Design	Estimated Completion Factor at Projection Date	Estimated IBNR at Current Valuation Date
Jan-21	\$17,984	243	\$74.01	\$74.01	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Feb-21	\$24,201	246	\$98.38	\$98.38	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Mar-21	\$25,898	246	\$105.28	\$105.28	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Apr-21	\$29,136	248	\$117.48	\$117.48	1.000	100.00%	\$0
May-21	\$26,120	253	\$103.24	\$103.24	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Jun-21	\$35,091	244	\$143.82	\$143.82	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Jul-21	\$28,998	240	\$120.82	\$120.82	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Aug-21	\$20,547	236	\$87.06	\$87.06	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Sep-21	\$33,639	235	\$143.14	\$143.14	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Oct-21	\$20,257	231	\$87.69	\$87.69	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Nov-21	\$29,324	236	\$124.25	\$124.25	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Dec-21	\$26,465	230	\$115.07	\$115.07	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Jan-22	\$17,812	222	\$80.23	\$80.23	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Feb-22	\$21,077	221	\$95.37	\$95.37	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Mar-22	\$18,362	227	\$80.89	\$80.89	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Apr-22	\$10,760	230	\$46.78	\$46.78	1.000	100.00%	\$0
May-22	\$17,682	237	\$74.61	\$74.61	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Jun-22	\$24,633	238	\$103.50	\$103.50	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Jul-22	\$41,810	239	\$176.42	\$176.42	1.000	100.00%	\$0
Aug-22	\$87,868	239	\$367.65	\$367.65	1.000	100.00%	\$9
Sep-22	\$73,662	227	\$324.50	\$324.50	1.000	99.99%	\$7
Oct-22	\$40,855	221	\$184.86	\$184.86	1.000	99.99%	\$22
Nov-22	\$75,645	221	\$342.29	\$342.29	1.000	99.95%	\$682
Dec-22	\$36,233	220	\$164.69	\$164.69	1.000	99.10%	\$12,766

Total

\$13,486

Projection Date	Total Estimated IBNR at Projection Date
Jan-23	0
Feb-23	1
Mar-23	2
Apr-23	3
May-23	4



THE MB STOP LOSS MODEL

PREPARED FOR: Sample Company

For plan year: 2023



Sample Company

Specific Stop Loss Model

2023

Employees: 277
Members: 658

Specific Stop Loss	Incidence of Claims	Expected Claims per Year	Average Excess Per Claimant	Total Annual Cost	Pure Claim Cost			Claims Cost PEPM	Medical and Rx Premium PEPM	Annual Cost	Medical Only Premium PEPM	Annual Cost	Expected claims	Expected Cost
					PMPY	PMPM	PEPY							
\$85,000	1.40%	9.24	\$ 102,932	\$ 951,014	\$1,445.31	\$120.44	\$3,433.27	\$286.11	\$381.47	\$1,268,019	\$363.31	\$1,207,637	9.24	\$951,014
\$100,000	1.10%	7.21	\$ 115,171	\$ 830,725	\$1,262.50	\$105.21	\$2,999.01	\$249.92	\$333.22	\$1,107,634	\$317.36	\$1,054,889	7.21	\$830,725
\$125,000	0.79%	5.22	\$ 130,688	\$ 681,709	\$1,036.03	\$86.34	\$2,461.04	\$205.09	\$273.45	\$908,946	\$260.43	\$865,663	5.22	\$681,709
\$150,000	0.59%	3.91	\$ 145,558	\$ 569,798	\$865.96	\$72.16	\$2,057.03	\$171.42	\$228.56	\$759,731	\$217.68	\$723,554	3.91	\$569,798
\$175,000	0.46%	3.03	\$ 159,664	\$ 484,515	\$736.34	\$61.36	\$1,749.15	\$145.76	\$194.35	\$646,020	\$185.10	\$615,257	3.03	\$484,515
\$200,000	0.37%	2.41	\$ 173,050	\$ 417,829	\$635.00	\$52.92	\$1,508.41	\$125.70	\$167.60	\$557,106	\$159.62	\$530,577	2.41	\$417,829
\$225,000	0.30%	1.97	\$ 185,175	\$ 364,165	\$553.44	\$46.12	\$1,314.68	\$109.56	\$146.08	\$485,554	\$139.12	\$462,432	1.97	\$364,165
\$250,000	0.24%	1.61	\$ 198,960	\$ 320,422	\$486.96	\$40.58	\$1,156.76	\$96.40	\$128.53	\$427,229	\$122.41	\$406,885	1.61	\$320,422
\$275,000	0.20%	1.32	\$ 214,964	\$ 284,760	\$432.77	\$36.06	\$1,028.02	\$85.67	\$114.22	\$379,681	\$108.78	\$361,601	1.32	\$284,760
\$300,000	0.17%	1.15	\$ 221,935	\$ 254,881	\$387.36	\$32.28	\$920.15	\$76.68	\$102.24	\$339,841	\$97.37	\$323,659	1.15	\$254,881

Ruin Model

Specific Stop Loss	Likelihood of Claims									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
\$85,000	100.0%	99.9%	99.5%	98.2%	95.3%	89.8%	81.4%	70.3%	57.5%	44.4%
\$100,000	99.9%	99.4%	97.5%	92.9%	84.6%	72.6%	58.2%	43.3%	29.9%	19.2%
\$125,000	99.5%	96.6%	89.2%	76.4%	59.7%	42.2%	27.0%	15.7%	8.3%	4.0%
\$150,000	98.0%	90.2%	74.9%	55.0%	35.4%	20.2%	10.2%	4.6%	1.9%	0.7%
\$175,000	95.2%	80.6%	58.5%	36.1%	19.1%	8.7%	3.5%	1.3%	0.4%	0.1%
\$200,000	91.1%	69.5%	43.4%	22.4%	9.8%	3.7%	1.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%
\$225,000	86.0%	58.5%	31.4%	13.7%	5.0%	1.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
\$250,000	80.0%	47.8%	21.9%	8.0%	2.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
\$275,000	73.4%	38.2%	14.9%	4.6%	1.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
\$300,000	68.3%	31.9%	11.0%	2.9%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Estimated Cost Differential *			
	Limit	# of Claims	Premium
Current Specific: Reimbursement	\$85,000	9.2	\$1,268,019
Retention			\$951,014
Claims Under Limit			\$317,005
Large Claims Cost			\$785,338
Option 1:	\$100,000	7.2	\$2,053,357
Premium Change			\$1,107,634
Retention			-\$160,385
Claims Under Limit *			\$830,725
Large Claims Cost			\$276,908
Estimated Savings			\$721,299
Option 2:	\$125,000	5.2	\$1,828,933
Premium Change			-\$224,424
Retention			\$908,946
Claims Under Limit *			-\$359,073
Large Claims Cost			\$681,709
Estimated Savings			\$227,236
			\$652,039
			\$1,560,985
			-\$492,373

Specific Stop Loss	Using 10 Occurrences	Ultimate Occurrences
\$85,000	8.3636	9.2393
\$100,000	6.9732	7.2130
\$125,000	5.1863	5.2163
\$150,000	3.9111	3.9146
\$175,000	3.0342	3.0346
\$200,000	2.4144	2.4145
\$225,000	1.9666	1.9666
\$250,000	1.6105	1.6105
\$275,000	1.3247	1.3247
\$300,000	1.1484	1.1484

Based on the model, your optimal Specific Stop Loss level is approximately \$200,000

* Estimate is based on the current Specific Stop Loss of \$85,000 and the optional limits of \$100,000 and \$125,000.

Key Assumptions

Cost Per Member per year \$3,897
Assumes contract is on a Paid basis.
Retention is assumed to be 25%.



Sample Company

Specific Stop Loss Model

2023

Employees: 277
Members: 658

Specific Stop Loss	Expected Claims per Year	Medical and Rx Premium PEPM	Annual Cost
\$85,000	9.24	\$381.47	\$1,268,019
\$100,000	7.21	\$333.22	\$1,107,634
\$125,000	5.22	\$273.45	\$908,946
\$150,000	3.91	\$228.56	\$759,731
\$175,000	3.03	\$194.35	\$646,020
\$200,000	2.41	\$167.60	\$557,106
\$225,000	1.97	\$146.08	\$485,554
\$250,000	1.61	\$128.53	\$427,229
\$275,000	1.32	\$114.22	\$379,681
\$300,000	1.15	\$102.24	\$339,841

Ruin Model

Specific Stop Loss	Using 10 Occurrences	Ultimate Occurrences
\$85,000	8.3636	9.2393
\$100,000	6.9732	7.2130
\$125,000	5.1863	5.2163
\$150,000	3.9111	3.9146
\$175,000	3.0342	3.0346
\$200,000	2.4144	2.4145
\$225,000	1.9666	1.9666
\$250,000	1.6105	1.6105
\$275,000	1.3247	1.3247
\$300,000	1.1484	1.1484

Based on the model, your optimal Specific Stop Loss level is approximately \$200,000

Historical Deductible Analysis

Claimants Over:	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (11 months)	MB Benchmark
\$200,000	6	7	5	8	6	7.9
\$250,000	5	4	3	6	5	5.4
\$300,000	3	4	3	5	2	3.7
\$325,000	2	4	3	5	2	3.3
\$350,000	2	4	3	5	2	2.9
\$400,000	2	1	1	3	2	2.3
Avg. Enrollment	954	944	925	922	921	
Avg. Members	2,379	2,295	2,032	1,934	1,897	
Contract Size	2.49	2.43	2.20	2.10	2.06	

- MB Benchmark based on LNS membership and expected claims applied to the 2021 MB Large Claim Model



What If? Analysis

Specific (ISL)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (11 months)
\$200,000	(\$2,000)	\$349,000	(\$516,000)	\$1,886,000	(\$347,000)
\$250,000	(\$65,000)	\$250,000	(\$408,000)	\$1,823,000	(\$287,000)
\$300,000	(\$112,000)	\$176,000	(\$374,000)	\$1,713,000	(\$229,000)
\$325,000	(\$132,000)	\$108,000	(\$403,000)	\$1,634,000	(\$223,000)
\$350,000	(\$124,000)	\$63,000	(\$398,000)	\$1,589,000	(\$175,000)
\$400,000	(\$145,000)	(\$31,000)	(\$409,000)	\$1,506,000	(\$139,000)

- Estimated (Loss) / Gain = calculated specific reimbursements less estimated paid premium
- Paid premium based on actual enrollment applied to stop loss rates, either actual or options at renewal; additional premium rates based on rate ratios from 2021 MB Large Claim Model
- Best financial case indicated by **green boxes**
- Actual specific deductible indicated by **bold purple** font
- Illustration includes medical and Rx claims



Breakeven Analysis (Voya Renewal Options)

Specific Deductible (ISL)	1/1/2023 Renewal		
	\$300,000 (Current)	\$325,000	\$350,000
Contract	48/12	48/12	48/12
Monthly Rate (Firm)	\$123.54	\$115.80	\$102.17
Annual Premium (based on 911 Lives)	\$1,351,000	\$1,266,000	\$1,117,000
Premium savings to move to higher ISL		(\$85,000)	(\$234,000)
Increased liability per claimant		\$25,000	\$50,000
Breakeven number of claimants if exceeding higher ISL		3.4	4.7

- Above rates calculated based on the Voya firm renewal rate options



Sample Company

Funding Comparison
5/1/2023
Fully Insured

Medical and Prescription Drug



Time Period	A Monthly Premium	B Medical Claims	C Drug Claims	D Claims Over \$150,000 Pooling	E Total Net Claims (B + C - D)	F Average Enrolled	G Estimated Fixed Rate PEPM	H Total Fixed Cost (F X G)	I Total Cost Self- Funded (E + H)	J Estimated Self-Funded Cost (Savings) (I - A)
May, 2019 - April,2020	\$2,306,417	\$1,329,129	\$427,895	\$98,136	\$1,658,888	186	\$194.70	\$434,572	\$2,093,461	(\$212,956)
May, 2020 - April,2021	\$2,624,557	\$909,805	\$377,895	\$0	\$1,287,700	203	\$236.33	\$575,702	\$1,863,402	(\$761,155)
May, 2021 - April,2022	\$2,449,845	\$1,966,327	\$697,869	\$0	\$2,664,196	199	\$267.43	\$638,629	\$3,302,825	\$852,981
May, 2022	\$150,270	\$180,633	\$50,613		\$231,246	204	\$304.29	\$62,075	\$293,321	\$143,050
June, 2022	\$197,192	\$264,006	\$31,946		\$295,952	201	\$304.29	\$61,162	\$357,114	\$159,921
July, 2022	\$188,480	\$79,921	\$44,739		\$124,661	191	\$304.29	\$58,119	\$182,780	(\$5,701)
August, 2022	\$189,524	\$118,051	\$41,457		\$159,508	190	\$304.29	\$57,815	\$217,323	\$27,799
September, 2022	\$186,863	\$78,206	\$33,333		\$111,540	189	\$304.29	\$57,510	\$169,050	(\$17,813)
October, 2022	\$184,307	\$100,817	\$52,134	\$283,730	(\$130,780)	189	\$304.29	\$57,510	(\$73,269)	(\$257,576)
November, 2022										
December, 2022										
January, 2023										
February, 2023										
March, 2023										
April, 2023										
May, 2022 Plan Year to Date	\$1,096,637	\$821,635	\$254,221	\$283,730	\$792,126	194	\$304.29	\$354,191	\$1,146,317	\$49,680
4 Year Total	\$8,477,455	\$5,026,896	\$1,757,881	\$381,866	\$6,402,911			\$2,003,094	\$8,406,005	(\$71,450)

Based on our calculations, your cost would have been less under a Self Funded plan.

February, 2023

This exhibit compares the age of members in the group to that of the **MB Data Analytics Database**. Based on you member distribution we would anticipate your claims activity to be **19.65% higher than our average account**.

Age Range	Benchmark Distribution	Benchmark Claims Cost PMPY	Members Enrolled	Enrollment Distribution	Estimated Claims Cost
0 - 9	11.98%	\$4,243	0	0.00%	\$4,243
10 - 19	16.49%	\$3,330	0	0.00%	\$3,330
20 - 29	15.34%	\$3,543	21	14.00%	\$3,543
30 - 39	13.89%	\$4,304	33	22.00%	\$4,304
40 - 49	16.38%	\$5,850	39	26.00%	\$5,850
50 - 59	16.70%	\$8,278	33	22.00%	\$8,278
60 - 64	6.45%	\$13,023	19	12.67%	\$13,023
65+	2.78%	\$17,004	5	3.33%	\$17,004
Total	100.00%	\$5,851	150	100.00%	\$7,001
Expected Claims Variance From Benchmark					19.65%

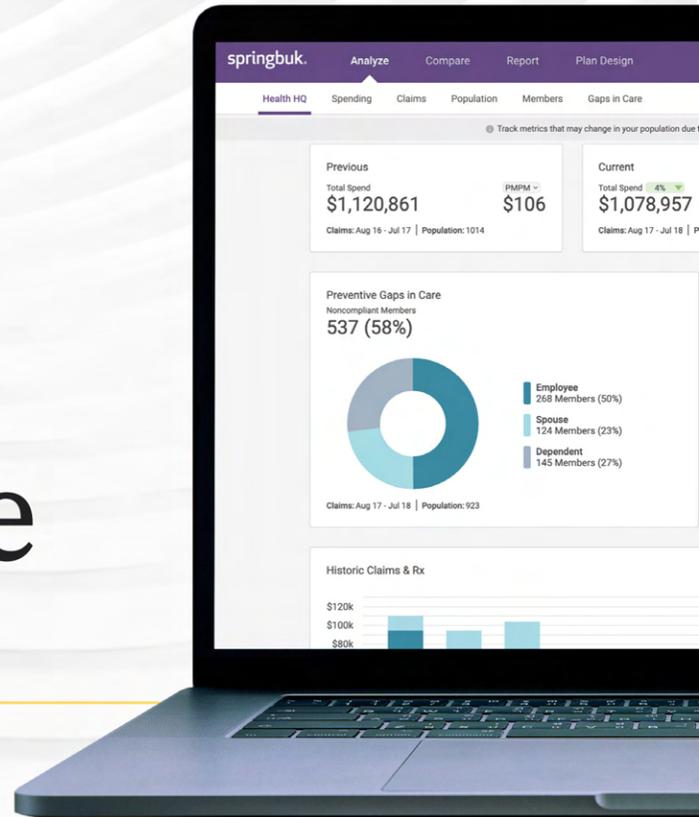
Net Cost Detail											
Life/Vendor	Benefit	Volume/Tier	Lives	Gross Rate	Annual Funding	Monthly EE Portion	Annual EE Portion	EE %	FCC Net Cost	Net Per Capita	Net %
MEDICAL/RX - PPO UMR/Zurich	Ded: \$2,500/\$5,000	EE Only	51	\$607.43	\$371,747	\$232.57	\$142,333	38.3%	\$229,414	\$4,498	61.7%
	Coinsurance: 80/20%	EE/Spouse	7	\$1,460.65	\$122,695	\$486.50	\$40,866	33.3%	\$81,828	\$11,690	66.7%
	OOP: \$4,000/\$8,000	EE/Child	3	\$1,460.65	\$52,583	\$438.53	\$15,787	30.0%	\$36,796	\$12,265	70.0%
	OV: Ded. & Co-Ins.	Family	36	\$1,460.65	\$631,001	\$633.66	\$273,743	43.4%	\$357,258	\$9,924	56.6%
	Rx: \$15/\$30/\$45	SUB-TOTAL	97		\$1,178,026		\$472,729		\$705,297	\$7,271	
MEDICAL/RX - HDHP UMR/Zurich	Ded: \$5,000/\$10,000	EE Only	12	\$506.30	\$72,907	\$200.29	\$28,841	39.6%	\$44,066	\$3,672	60.4%
	Coinsurance: 80/20%	EE/Spouse	5	\$1,217.47	\$73,048	\$418.95	\$25,137	34.4%	\$47,911	\$9,582	65.6%
	OOP: \$6,900/\$13,800	EE/Child	1	\$1,217.47	\$14,610	\$377.65	\$4,532	31.0%	\$10,078	\$10,078	69.0%
	OV: Ded. & Co-Ins.	Family	6	\$1,217.47	\$87,658	\$545.74	\$39,293	44.8%	\$48,365	\$8,061	55.2%
	Rx: Ded. & Co-Ins.	SUB-TOTAL	24		\$248,223		\$97,803		\$150,420	\$6,267	
HSA CONTRIBUTIONS Ferguson	Annual Funding: \$400 / \$750 /\$1,000	EE Only	12	\$400.00	\$4,800	\$0.00	\$0	0.0%	\$4,800	\$400	100.0%
		EE + 1	6	\$750.00	\$4,500	\$0.00	\$0	0.0%	\$4,500	\$750	100.0%
		Family	6	\$1,000.00	\$6,000	\$0.00	\$0	0.0%	\$6,000	\$1,000	100.0%
		SUB-TOTAL	24		\$15,300		\$0		\$15,300	\$638	
TOTAL HEALTH			121	\$992.80	\$1,441,549	\$393	\$570,532	39.6%	\$871,017	\$7,198	60.4%
DENTAL Superior Dental Care	Ded: \$50/\$150 (waived preventive) Coinsurance: 100/80/50% Annual Max: \$1,000	EE Only	55	\$22.61	\$14,923	\$10.27	\$6,778	45.4%	\$8,144	\$148	54.6%
		EE + 1	26	\$51.68	\$16,124	\$23.44	\$7,314	45.4%	\$8,810	\$339	54.6%
		Family	41	\$87.96	\$43,276	\$39.91	\$19,636	45.4%	\$23,641	\$577	54.6%
		SUB-TOTAL	122		\$74,323		\$33,728		\$40,595	\$333	
TOTAL DENTAL			122	\$50.77	\$74,323	\$23	\$33,728	45.4%	\$40,595	\$333	54.6%
VISION EyeMed	Exam: \$10 (12 months) Lenses: \$25 (12 months) Frames: \$130 allowance (12 months)	EE Only	50	\$6.52	\$3,912	\$2.95	\$1,768	45.2%	\$2,144	\$43	54.8%
		EE + 1	27	\$12.38	\$4,011	\$5.63	\$1,825	45.5%	\$2,186	\$81	54.5%
		Family	39	\$18.18	\$8,508	\$8.23	\$3,853	45.3%	\$4,655	\$119	54.7%
		SUB-TOTAL	116		\$16,431		\$7,446		\$8,985	\$77	
TOTAL VISION			116	\$11.80	\$16,431	\$5	\$7,446	45.3%	\$8,985	\$77	54.7%
BASIC LIFE/AD&D Hartford	1.5x Annual Earnings	\$19,779,000	186	\$0.135	\$32,042	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.0%	\$32,042	\$172	100%
SUPP LIFE/AD&D Hartford	Benefits Vary	\$5,144,000	65	Varies	\$25,681	\$2,140.11	\$25,681	100.0%	\$0	\$0	0.0%
Life & AD&D			n/a	n/a	\$57,723	n/a	\$25,681	44.5%	\$32,042	N/A	55.5%
STD Hartford	70% to \$500/week	\$69,107 (Weekly Benefit)	139	\$0.740	\$61,367	\$0.00	\$0	0.0%	\$61,367	\$441	100%
LTD Hartford	60% to \$5k or \$7.5k/month	\$962,287 (Covered Payroll)	172	Varies	\$57,735	\$0.00	\$0	0.0%	\$57,735	\$336	100%
TOTAL DISABILITY			n/a	n/a	\$119,102	n/a	\$0	0.0%	\$119,102	N/A	100%
TOTAL PROGRAM			n/a	n/a	\$1,709,129	n/a	\$637,388	37.3%	\$1,071,741	N/A	62.7%

APPENDIX 8

SPRINGBUCK DATA ANALYTICS

Health Intelligence

A POWERFUL COMBINATION
OF PRODUCT AND PEOPLE



THE PROBLEM

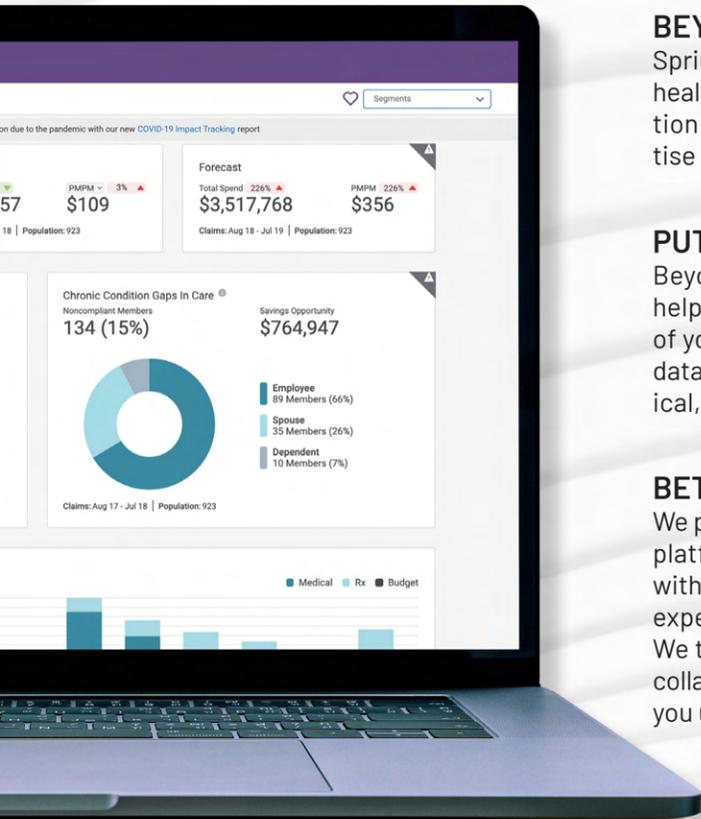
Employers struggle to manage the investment they make in their most valuable resource – their people. For many organizations, this is their largest expense. You don't need more data, you need direction. Traditional data warehousing and analytics solutions don't provide the direction needed to make impactful and meaningful decisions.

THE SOLUTION

Health intelligence is built on top of a powerful data warehouse and analytics platform to provide the direction you need.



A more intelligent solution.



BEYOND HEALTH ANALYTICS

Springbuk is pioneering new methodologies that empower better health investment decisions. Our rich insight generation, automation features, and predictive modeling are powered by clinical expertise and the latest in machine learning and AI capabilities.

PUTTING DATA TO WORK FOR PEOPLE

Beyond traditional data warehousing and analytics, Springbuk helps you unlock the potential of your data and maximize the value of your employee health investments. Securely store and aggregate data from a variety of sources, including medical, prescription, clinical, wellness vendors, biometrics, and beyond.

BETTER INSIGHTS, BETTER SUPPORT

We pride ourselves on how simple it is to use our health intelligence platform and quickly deliver value. We stand behind our product with people and processes that help ensure your success. Receive expert guidance with setup, data services, and implementation. We train your team with onboarding programs and provide ongoing collaboration with our Analytic and Strategic Consulting team to help you use Springbuk to its fullest potential.

Health Intelligence Empowers You to Move...

FROM > TO

- Limiting costs > Maximizing your investment in your people
- Hypothesizing > Receiving direction, not just data
- Guessing > Knowing and measuring your impact
- Reactive > Proactive
- Varied > Consistent and impactful employee experiences
- Delivering reporting > Delivering strategies
- Optimizing benefits > Optimizing workforce health investments
- Selecting a technology vendor > Selecting a consultative technology partner



See health intelligence in action.
Request a demo at springbuk.com/request

APPENDIX 9

LICENSES

State of Ohio Department of Insurance

MCGOHAN/BRABENDER AGENCY INC

Is licensed to engage in the business of insurance in the
State of Ohio in the capacity stated below.

License Type : Resident Major Lines
Line(s) of Authority : Accident & Health, Life, Variable



Date of License: April 21, 1987
Expiration Date: September 30, 2024
License Number: 1101
National Producer Number: 2441090

Mike Dewine, Governor

Judith L. French
Judith L. French, Director

Ohio Insurance License

Issued By:

The Ohio Department of Insurance

MCGOHAN/BRABENDER AGENCY INC
(National Producer No: 2441090)

Is hereby licensed to engage in the business of insurance in the State of Ohio in the capacity stated below:

License Type: Resident Major Lines
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Mike Dewine, Governor

Judith L. French
Judith L. French, Director

MCGOHAN/BRABENDER AGENCY INC
3931 S DIXIE DRIVE
DAYTON, OH 45439

APPENDIX 10

CLIENT PERKS

THE MyWAVE PORTAL TOOLBOX

When it comes to meeting all of your compliance and HR needs, we understand the administrative burden businesses like yours face. To stay ahead of legislative deadlines and access timely information on the latest industry trends, organizations of all sizes face an uphill battle without the proper tools. That's where the MyWave® Portal Toolbox can help. This resource helps you fulfill your unique HR and compliance duties. With the applications found in the Toolbox, you can generate total compensation statements in minutes, leverage sample job descriptions and much more. Better still, these low-maintenance solutions are available 24/7, connecting you to services that can streamline your business and make your life that much easier—all with just a click of a button.

ACA Reporting

Using the Toolbox, you can generate Forms 1094/1095 simply by importing your completed workbooks. You can even print your forms and file with the IRS or distribute to your employees—streamlining ACA compliance in three simple steps.



Custom Job Description Builder

Job descriptions are such an important tool for your employees, but developing them can be stressful. The Custom Job Description Builder helps you make the most complete job descriptions so your employees can achieve their true potential, which ultimately contributes to the success of your business.



COBRA Notices Generator

Satisfying your COBRA notice obligations does not have to be challenging. In three easy steps, create all six required COBRA notices.



Employee Cost Calculator

Get a complete picture of the true cost when hiring new employees. From compensation and benefits to recruiting, training, office equipment and other costs, this easy-to-use calculator accounts for those typical expenses you may not necessarily think about when hiring a new employee.



Compliance Notice Builder

Produce custom benefits notices your company, saving hours of time and effort. When laws or corporate circumstances change, simply update the information and generate a new notice instantly. With Compliance Notice Builder, you'll have the notices you need in minutes, plus distribution guidelines.



Federal Poster Advisor

Whether your company is small or large, the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) requires you to display a number of different posters in the workplace. Identify the required posters by using the Poster Advisor to generate a list of federal laws administered by the DOL, along with links to download printable posters.



THE MyWAVE PORTAL TOOLBOX

FMLA Advisor

Understand your rights and responsibilities under the federal Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA). The FMLA Advisor can assist in understanding notice requirements, valid reasons to leave, which employers are required to provide FMLA leave, which employees are eligible to take FMLA leave and more.



Health Plan Compliance Calendar

Just by answering a few questions about your health care plan, you can generate your own customized compliance calendar. Featuring a rolling list of federal compliance dates, monthly reminders and supplementary resources, you will have everything you need to remain informed, meet upcoming deadlines and generate the applicable notices.



HR Self-assessment

Analyze your human resource competencies to ensure you are creating an environment for employees to thrive. Employers can assess their HR management practices, employee relations, recruiting process, training and development process, and more. Once a module is completed, explanations will be provided to highlight where improvements can be made.



Employee Handbook Builder

Create and communicate your organization's HR policies and procedures quickly and conveniently. Generate custom employee handbooks, branded to any organization, by simply answering a few quick questions. State and federal content is available along with the ability to upload any custom content.



Interview Question Builder

Choose from over 400 pre-developed behavioral interview questions in 49 categories to create a ready-to-use interview guide in just a few minutes. This will ensure that you are asking the right interview questions, as these are key to evaluating whether a candidate has the knowledge, skills and qualities necessary to become a successful employee.



Multi-state Law Comparison Tool

This tool is a convenient way for you to view and download labor laws in different states. If you have locations in multiple states, you may be concerned about which state labor laws apply to your business. This easy-to-use resource will generate side-by-side charts to compare and contrast state laws.



Performance Review Builder

Performance reviews are such an important tool for motivating employees and increasing their contributions to your business, but the process can be stressful. This tool generates performance appraisals based on an employee's occupation, which can be customized with ratings and comments to describe performance issues. The customizable action plan will then help the employee improve their performance, so they can achieve their true potential while at the same time contribute to the success of your business.



Sample Job Descriptions

A well-written job description is one of the main ways to connect qualified applicants to positions at your organization. Using sample job descriptions, you can effectively and accurately highlight an employment opportunity to potential candidates.



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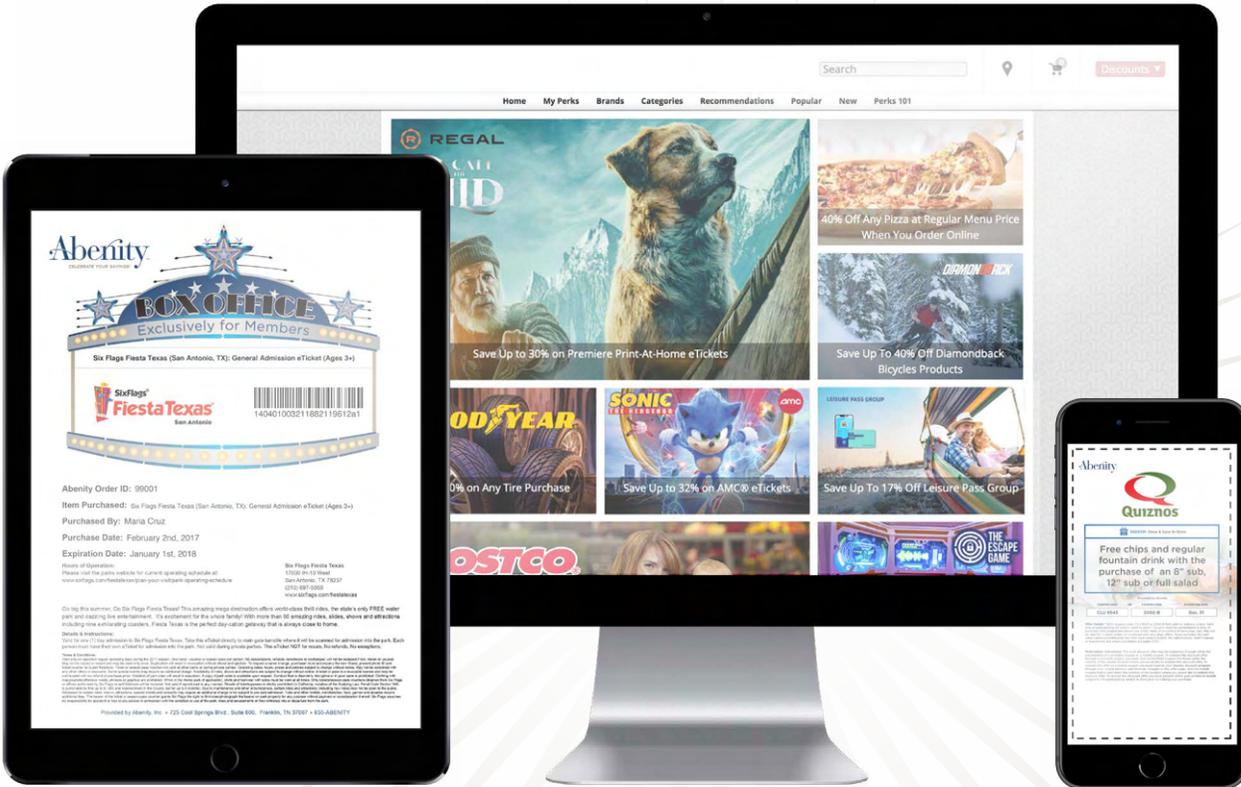


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